

United States Environmental Law Bibliography:  
Selected Materials

Prepared by:

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April, 2007

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**Dictionaries.**

James, Dick, and W.J. James, eds. *Glossary of Environmental and Regulatory Terms and Phrases*. Tulsa: Penwell Publishing, 1993. Reference KF3775 .A68 G56 1993.

This glossary contains definitions of terms, acronyms and abbreviations commonly encountered in the field of environmental regulation. The editors state that definitions in this glossary were taken from EPA documents, such as rules and compliance information. There are no footnotes, nor other documentation for definitions contained herein.

King, James J. ed. *The Environmental Regulatory Dictionary*. 4th ed. New York: J. Wiley & Sons, 2005. Reference KF3775 .A68 K57 2005.

This book serves not only as a dictionary, but also as a way to locate the regulations that apply to environmental terms defined in Title 40, *Code of Federal Regulations*, entitled *Protection of Environment*. Although definitions contained therein are reproductions of what appears in the *Code of Federal Regulations*, the reader should not cite or quote this dictionary, but rather the *CFR*.

**Hornbooks/Nutshells/Treatises.**

Buck, Susan J. *Understanding Environmental Administration and Law*. 3d ed. Washington, DC: Island Press, 2006. KF 3775 B83 2006

The author explains various aspects of environmental laws and policy processes with which middle level environmental managers work every day. Fictitious case studies, based on recent actual cases, elucidate ways to apply environmental law to real life situations. There is coverage of the public policy process and of legal concepts such as due process, standing, nuisance and public trust. Pollution control, hazardous substances, state and federal management of wildlife programs, as well as the acquisition, disposal and reservation of public lands are considered. There is a discussion of international environmental policy and law. This edition is current through the summer of 2005.



the Massachusetts Toxics Use Reduction Act. An appendix contains a list, with brief descriptions and citations, of additional Massachusetts environmental laws and regulations. There is no discussion of federal statutes and regulations.

Grad, Frank. *Treatise on Environmental Law*. New York: M. Bender, 1973- KF3775 .A6 G72 1973.

This eight-volume looseleaf treatise is a comprehensive source of useful information on most aspects of environmental law. Individual volumes contain valuable information about the following topics: 1. air pollution; 2. water pollution; 3. solid waste, CERCLA, toxic substances/emergency planning and community Right-to-Know Act; 4. noise,



Rodgers, William H., Jr. *Environmental Law in Indian Country. Volume 1*. St. Paul, Minn.: Thomson/West, 2005. KF 3775 .E58 2005.

This is the first volume of a two volume series about the notions which distinguish environmental law in Indian Country such as: sovereignty, the “trust” relationship between the United States and the tribes, and the permanency of Indian property. There are discussions about: aboriginal, treaty, and statutory properties; Indian tribes in U.S. environmental law; NEPA; and NEPA complements, such as the Wilderness Act, and the Endangered Species Act.

Schoenbrod, David. *Saving Our Environment from Washington*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2005. KF3775 .S36 2005.

The author is a law professor and environmental advocate who has come to believe that the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is too large and remote to effectively protect our environment. He uses numerous anecdotes in support of his conclusion. He advocates a system of environmental protection which starts at the local level-- a “bottom-up” approach to environmental protection.

Sherwood, David F., and Janet P. Brooks. *Connecticut Environmental Protection Act*. Eagan, Minn.: Thomson/West, 2006. KFC 3680 .P7192 2006-.

This treatise is Volume 15 of Connecticut Practice Series and contains much useful information regarding the Connecticut Environmental Policy Act—General Statutes §§ 22a-14 to 22a-20 (CEPA) and its application. Various topics are considered, including: rules of statutory construction as applied to CEPA; jurisdictional, substantive and procedural issues; and information regarding intervention in administrative and judicial proceedings. Various forms of relief available under CEPA are considered. There are sample forms. A full-text copy of CEPA, its legislative history, and letters from the Attorney General are included. Numerous relevant cases are cited throughout.

Sullivan, Thomas F. P. ed. *Environmental Law Handbook*. 18<sup>th</sup> ed. Lanham, Md.: Government Institutes, 2005. KF 3775 .E55 2005.

This is a recently updated edition of a compliance handbook consisting of individual chapters written by experts, using a minimum of legal jargon. The fundamentals of environmental law, including basic discussions of tax, business regulatory, and tort law are considered. Civil and criminal liability for non-compliance and recent trends in enforcement are reviewed. Additional topics discussed by various authors include: the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; Underground Storage Tanks; the Clean Air and Water Acts; the Oil Pollution Act; the Safe Drinking Water Act; the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; the National Environmental Policy Act; and the Toxic Substances Control Act. There are chapters devoted to:





There is a list of URL's for official government information and of sites consulted by BNA. There is an Annual Index-Summary at the end of each annual file binder. *ER* is currently updated.

*Environment Reporter Cases: Opinions of Federal and State Courts in the Field of Environmental Law, with Topical Index, Classification Guide, Index Digest, Table of Cases, Supplemental Table of Cases, and Table of Cases by Jurisdiction.* Washington, D.C.: Bureau of National Affairs, 1986-. KF3775 .A52 E5.

This bound reporter set consists of decisi

*Columbia Journal of Environmental Law*. New York: School of Law of Columbia University, 1975- . Periodicals.

This journal, which is edited and published biannually by an organization of students at Columbia School of Law, contains articles and book reviews. This journal is available electronically, in PDF format, through the Law Library's subscription to Hein Online.

*Environmental Law*. Portland, Ore.: Northwestern School of Law, 1970- . Periodicals.

This journal is published quarterly and edited by students at Lewis and Clark Law School and covers various environmental legal issues. Articles include symposia materials and a periodic review of Ninth Circuit environmental cases and statutes.

*The Environmental Lawyer*. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association, 1994-2003. Periodicals.

This journal was a joint venture between the ABA's Section of Natural Resources, Energy, and Environmental Law and the George Washington University National Law Center covering important developments in environmental law. *The Environmental Lawyer*

*The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. London: Graham & Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff, 1993- . Periodicals.

This is a non student-edited peer reviewed journal, which is published quarterly. The Law Library's print collection commences with Volume 19. Volumes 8-18 are located in the Micrographics Room. *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* is available electronically, in PDF format, through the Law Library's subscription to Hein Online.

*Natural Resources Journal*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico, School of Law, 1961 - . Periodicals.

This journal is edited by faculty and students at the University of New Mexico School of Law. It is published quarterly. Volumes 10 to current are available in print. Earlier volumes are found in the Micrographics Room. *Natural Resources Journal* is available electronically, in PDF format, through the Law Library's subscription to Hein Online.

*Ocean and Coastal Law Journal*. Portland, Me.: Marine Law Institute, University of Maine School of Law, 1994- . Periodicals.

This student-edited law journal is published semi-annually by the Marine Law Institute at the University of Maine School of Law. *Ocean and Coastal Law Journal* is available electronically, in PDF format, through the Law Library's subscription to Hein Online.

*Stanford Environmental Law Journal*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford Environmental Law Society, 1987- . Periodicals.

This law journal contains articles concerning various topics relating to environmental law and policy, international environmental law and natural resources law. *Stanford Environmental Law Journal* is available electronically, in PDF format, through the Law Library's subscription to Hein Online. It is published semiannually in January and June.

## **Statutes.**

### **General.**

*Federal Environmental Laws 2000 Edition*. Eagan, Minn.: West Group, 2000. KF3775 .A29 F43 2000.

This compilation of certain major environmental statutes is current to the end of the First Session of the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress in 1999. Although dated, this resource could serve as a convenient starting point for historic research regarding the following environmental statutes: Clean Air Act; Clean Water Act; Safe Drinking Water Act; Noise Control Act; Abatement of Aviation Noise; Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act; Toxic Substances Control

Act; Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act; Federal Land Policy and Management Act; Ocean Dumping Act; and the Endangered Species Act.

*Legal Compilation: Statutes and Legislative History, Executive Orders, Regulations, Guidelines and Reports.* Washington, D.C.: Supt. Of Docs., U.S. Gov't Print. Off., 1973 - . KF3775 .L42

As the title suggests, this is a compilation of the laws, orders, regulations and guidelines under which the EPA operates. There are sections concerning air, water, solid waste, pesticides, radiation and noise. General and international environmental laws are also covered.

### **Clean Air Act (CAA).**

Belden, Roy S. *The Clean Air Act.* Chicago, Ill.: Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, American Bar Association, 2001. KF3812 .B45 2001.

This basic practice guide provides a clearly written, straightforward overview of the Clean Air Act (CAA) and regulations. In addition to a history of the CAA and amendments, there are chapters concerning National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS), State Implementation Plans (SIP), New Source Review (NSR). There are separate chapters concerning: the acid rain control program; the Title V operating permit program; MACT Standards; the control of mobile source emissions; and requirements for controlling chlorofluorocarbons. The final chapter concerns enforcement. There are several appendices including acronyms, frequently asked questions, synopses of key cases, a glossary and a bibliography of electronic and print resources.

Bryner, Gary C. *Blue Skies, Green Politics: The Clean Air Act of 1990 and Its Implementation.* 2d ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1995. KF3812 .Z9 B78 1995.

This book comprises an analysis of the enactment of the Clean Air Act (CAA) of 1990 and discusses how the Congress and President of opposite parties worked together toward passage of this legislation. Problems and challenges encountered in implementation of this legislation are considered. The environmental policy making process and the challenges involved in regulation of air pollution are discussed. The evolution of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 commencing from 1970, including debates between the Congress and the White House, among competing regional interests and among industry/environmentalist interests are set forth. The final chapter concerns implementation of the CAA Amendments of 1990.

Congressional Research Service. *A Legislative History of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990: Together with a Section-by-Section Index.* Buffalo, N.Y.: W.S. Hein, 1998, 1993. KF3812 .A31 A16 1993.

This multi-volume compilation of the legislative history of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 was prepared by the Environment and Natural Resources Policy

Division of the Congressional Research Service (CRS) for the Senate Environment and Public Works Committee. It contains the significant bills, reports and congressional debates which led up to the passage of the CAA Amendments from the 100th, 98th, and 97<sup>th</sup>

**Clean Water Act (CWA).**

Gross, Joel M. and Lynn Dodge, *Clean Water Act*, Chicago, Ill. : Section of Environment, Energy, and Resources, American Bar Association, c2005 KF 3790 .G76 2005.

This is a basic treatise concerning the Clean Water Act (CWA). There is coverage of the history of the CWA. Terms contained in the prohibition of discharges Section 301 are defined. There is an overview of the NPDES Process. Types of technology –based standards are considered. There is discussion of various aspects of water quality based effluent limits (WQBELs), including their history and purpose, three approaches to setting WQBELs and EPA’s Water Quality Trading Policy. Publicly owned treatment works (POTWs) and indirect dischargers are discussed. Regulation of wetlands, including definitions and the permitting process, is considered. Wet-weather discharges from point sources and nonpoint source pollution control are discussed. There is consideration of civil and criminal enforcement, including citizen suits. Appendices contain (acronyms, FAQs, and 4(1)(a) – T. (2.34.03) of TWB/10.08.01 c. 319 a.10.57 WLE (p. 13) and L.R. e. Dod

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daily loads (TMDL's), and wet weather regulations, especially storm water and feed lot regulations. There are several URL's to facilitate locating various government documents, statutes and the like. There are articles about issues such as water pollution control under the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) and NPDES permit application and issuance procedures. There is discussion of publicly owned treatment works (POTW's), including information about permit requirements, applicable effluent limits, pretreatment programs and use and disposal of sewage sludge. There is information about the Section 404 wetlands permit program and about Section 311 concerning prevention and response to oil and hazardous substances spills in U.S. waters. Civil and criminal enforcement procedures are discussed.

**Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA).**

Garrett, Theodore L. ed. *The RCRA Practice Manual: Second Edition*. 2d ed. Chicago, Ill.: Section of Environment, Energy, and Resources, American Bar Association, 2004. KF3946 .R375 2004.

This practice manual comprises a useful, clearly written, quite comprehensive guide to RCRA. Topics include: statutory definitions of solid and hazardous wastes; the obligations imposed on generators and transporters; and the treatment, storage and

an acronym list, an appendix of frequently asked questions, synopses of key cases, and a glossary.



## **Brownfields Revitalization and Environmental Restoration Act of 2001 (BRERA).**

Davis, Todd S., ed. *Brownfields: A Comprehensive Guide to Redeveloping Contaminated Property: Second Edition*. Chicago, Ill.: Section of Environment, Energy, and Resources, American Bar Association, 2002. KF3946 .Z95 B76 2002.

This treatise is a comprehensive, useful resource concerning the redevelopment of contaminated property. There is an overview of pertinent state and federal statutes which govern liability for cleanup of brownfields sites, including discussion of the interrelation between brownfields cleanup and RCRA, CERCLA, and parallel state statutes. Several articles about the legal, business, financial and political issues relating to the redevelopment of contaminated property address valuation, creative financing, insurance, and tax ramifications. The importance of retaining the appropriate laboratory is considered. There is discussion of the science of brownfields and the role of risk assessment. There is coverage of the voluntary cleanup programs of numerous states, including Rhode Island, Connecticut and Massachusetts.

Edwards, Amy L. ed. *Implementing Institutional Controls at Brownfields and Other Contaminated Sites*. Chicago, Ill.: Section of Environment, Energy, and Resources, American Bar Association, 2003. KF3946 .I48 2003.

Articles in this compilation detail various methods of implementing institutional controls relating to environmental clean-ups. There is discussion of the Terradex web based tracking system, the Navy's LUCIS System and Zurich's institutional control protection program. The implementation of institutional controls in several states is discussed. There is consideration of the particular issues involved in the transfer of title to real property out of the federal inventory by the United States Government, including certain affirmative duties imposed by Congress. Several appendices contain useful information, such as EPA and Department of Defense Guidance documents.

Geltman, Elizabeth Glass. *Recycling Land: Understanding the Legal Landscape of Brownfield Development*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2000. KF3946 .G45 2000.

The introduction provides an overview of brownfields redevelopment in the context of CERCLA liability. The numerous common law and statutory causes of action which could arise in the context of brownfields are briefly considered. There is a review of the brownfields programs and statutes in all the states by U.S. EPA Region. Lastly, current federal brownfields initiatives and policy options are discussed.

**Endangered Species Act (ESA).**

Reinke, Danny C. and Lucinda Low Swartz. Eds. *Endangered Species: Legal Requirements and Policy Guidance*. Columbus, Ohio: Battelle Press, 2001. KF5610 .E53 2001.

This practice manual presents information relating to case law, federal statutes, rules and regulations. There is a chapter which contains the text of numerous policy notices and decision letters from various federal agencies including the Fish and Wildlife Service (Interior), and National Marine Fisheries Service (Commerce) and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (Commerce). Excerpts from the Interagency Consultation Handbook include discussion of informal, formal, emergency and special consultations and conferences held pursuant to Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended. This book contains the text of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as modified through the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, and of the Marine Mammal Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. §§1361-1421h. There are also excerpts from Parts 17 and 18 of Title 50 of the Code of Federal Regulations—relating to endangered and threatened wildlife and plants and concerning marine mammals, respectively. There are synopses of and citations for several Federal Court decisions. Finally, there are names and addresses of U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Regional Offices.

Shogren, Jason F. *Private Property and the Endangered Species Act*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1998. KF5640 .P75 1998.

The articles in this book are the work of a research study panel of University of Wyoming faculty and external experts, who were commissioned by the University's Institute for Environment and Natural Resources Policy Board (Board) to write about key policy issues relating to the Endangered Species Act (ESA) and private property. Topics include: brief history of wildlife and endangered species laws; review of judicial opinions regarding the scope and constitutional limits of ESA regulation of private

ESA's role in international conservation under Section 8 also are discussed. An Appendix contains the full text of the ESA, 16 U.S.C. §§ 1531-1544.

### **Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA).**

Bergeson, Lynn F. *FIFRA: Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act*. Chicago, Ill.: Section of Environment, Energy, and Resources, American Bar Association, 2000. KF3959 .B37 2000.

This basic practice guide can be a useful resource for lawyers, including in-house counsel, in attaining familiarity with many of the fundamental requirements of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), 7 U.S.C. §§ 136 *et seq.* Federal pesticide registration, data and labeling requirements are considered, as are interagency jurisdictional issues. Other topics considered are recordkeeping and reporting requirements, exports and imports, reregistration and data call-ins, reporting of adverse effects and biotechnology. There is a chapter regarding special review, cancellation and suspension of pesticide registration. Civil and criminal enforcement are considered. Appendices contain frequently asked questions, lists of acronyms and key cases, and a glossary.

### **National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA).**

Bass, Ronald E. and Albert I. Herson. *Mastering NEPA: A Step-by-Step Approach*. Point Arena, Calif.: Solano Press Books, 1993. HC110 .E5 B37 1993.

This handbook is intended to be a simple guide to assist in understanding and implementing the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), and the environmental review process incorporated therein. Citations to cases and other legal citations are limited. The authors discuss the role of the various participants in the NEPA process, including the numerous and various federal agencies, their regulations and roles. There is much consideration as to whether and how to prepare an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). Information about legal requirements for an Ey federaTc-0.0.1.154,IJ11pt1ss][§



## **United States Government Agencies.**

### **Environmental Protection Agency.**

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Administration, Office of Management and Organization Division. *How EPA Works: A Guide to EPA Organization and Functions*. Rockville, Md: Government Institutes, Inc., 1994. KF3775 .A23 H69 1994.

This guide was prepared by the EPA's Office of Administration and was updated as of 1993. Although dated, this manual gives a description of how the EPA is organized to do business. Reporting relationships within the EPA are described as well as "key functional assignments" within the agency. Job functions for various administrators and staff are described in individual chapters detailing the functions of, for example, the Offices of the Administrator; General Counsel; Inspector General; Research and Development; Air and Radiation; Prevention, Pesticides and Toxic Substances. Each of the ten (10) EPA regions are described. There are organizational charts at the end of every chapter. Additional and updated information about the EPA's organization is available online at [www.epa.gov/history/org/index.htm](http://www.epa.gov/history/org/index.htm) (Site was last visited on 4/13/7.)

United States Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Public Awareness. Washington, D.C. *EPA Journal: A Magazine on National and Global Environmental Perspectives*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Public Affairs Office: [Supt. Of Docs., U.S. G.P.O., distributor], 1975-1995. Periodical section.

This journal, published from January 1975 through the Spring of 1995, has informative articles relating to environmental law issues. Note especially an article entitled "Creating a Healthier Environment: How EPA Works For You" at page 33 of the Winter 1995 issue in Volume 21 of *EPA Journal*, which describes EPA programs and initiatives in place in 1995, thereby providing an easy-to-read (although dated) overview of many programs and functions of the Environmental Protection Agency.

Environmental Protection Agency --[www.epa.gov/](http://www.epa.gov/)

The Environmental Protection Agency website's home page has a "laws, regulations and dockets" section with links to full text versions and summaries of the major statutes which comprise the legal basis for EPA programs. The website contains much information regarding numerous and various environmental topics including hazardous waste, acid rain, global warming, superfund, clean air, wetlands, radon, recycling, mercury, and pesticides. (Site was last visited on 4/7/7.)

## **Department of Commerce.**

Buck, Eugene H. *Summaries of Major Laws Implemented by the National Marine Fisheries Service*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, 1995. JK1108 .M35 Suppl. 1996 no. 95-460 ENR MICRO.

Summaries of major statutes implemented by the National Marine Fisheries Service are part of a comprehensive collection of reports on major legislative issues prepared by the Library of Congress' Congressional Research Service. These summaries, which the library holds from 1991, are located in the Micrographics Room in Cabinet 4, Drawer 3.

NOAA's National Fisheries Service (NOAA Fisheries Service)—[www.nmfs.noaa.gov/](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/)

This website features information regarding the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Reauthorization Act of 2006, other marine resources laws, the NOAA Aquaculture Program, bycatch and strandings. There is a permits portal which provides links to programs requiring permits. There are also links to various offices within NOAA, including the Offices of Sustainable Fisheries, Protected Resources, Habitat Conservation, Science and Technology, and Law Enforcement. There are numerous press releases and much additional useful information. (Site was last visited on 4/13/7.)

## **Department of Defense.**

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Environmental Laboratory-- [el.erdc.usace.army.mil/](http://el.erdc.usace.army.mil/)

The staff of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Environmental Laboratory supports the Department of Defense's environmental mission, *inter alia*, by giving customers access to "state-of-the-art environmental capabilities." The staff of the Environmental Laboratory provides environmental assessment, and development and other services in support of military operations. (Site was last visited on 4/13/7.)

Fish & Wildlife Service—[www.fws.gov/](http://www.fws.gov/)

This website has links with information about: coastal conservation programs; habitat protection, management and restoration; the endangered species program. The “legislation” link includes the Digest of Federal Resource Laws of Interest to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (Site was last visited on 4/7/7.)

### **Department of Transportation.**

Federal Highway Administration—[www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/](http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/)

The two offices within the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) which focus on the protection and improvement of the environment are the Office of Natural and Human Environment and the Office of Project Development and Environmental Review. The FHWA website contains links to information regarding these offices’ numerous environmental responsibilities and initiatives including: FHWA’s Vital Few Goals for Environmental Stewardship and Environmental Streamlining and the Negotiated Timeframes Wizard, which is downloadable, to help local agencies negotiate timeframes, etc. for completing Environmental Impact Statements (EIS) and Environmental Assessment (EA) review processes. (Site was last visited on 4/7/7.)

### **Environmental Justice.**

Cole, Luke W., and Sheila R. Foster. *From the Ground Up: Environmental Racism and the Rise of the Environmental Justice Movement*. New York: New York University Press, 2001. GE180 .C65 2001.

The authors present grassroots accounts of environmental injustice and environmental racism. Two of the case studies concern ultimately unsuccessful attempts to expand toxic waste facilities near the poor Latino communities of Kettleman and Buttonwillow, California. The authors’ discussion and analysis are informative and instructive. Activities of the Minnesota-based Indigenous Environmental Network (IEN), an international coalition of scattered grassroots Native American tribal groups seeking environmental justice, are considered. The transformative politics of the Environmental Justice Movement are examined.

Gerrard, Michael B., ed. *The Law of Environmental Justice: Theories and Procedures to Address Disproportionate Risk*. Chicago: Section of Environment, Energy, and Resources, American Bar Association, 1999. KF3775 .E4667 1999.

This is a compilation of articles by environmental lawyers who are private practitioners, law professors and government environmental officials. The first part of this treatise concerns the legal bases of environmental justice (EJ) law, including the United States Constitution’s Equal Protection Clause, the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Native American



law, and state statutes. State environmental justice programs are listed. President Clinton's Executive Order 12,898 and accompanying Presidential Memorandum, which require federal agencies to seek environmental justice, are discussed. The second part, legal procedures, includes articles regarding: impact assessment; public participation; access to the courts; evidentiary issues; and EJ legal ethics. Part three contains articles on various topics including: stopping and constructing new hazardous facilities; controlling existing facilities; controlling residential and workplace exposure; and cleaning up inactive contaminated sites. This book is current through early 1999.

Moore, Gary S. ed., *Environmental Compliance: A Web-Enhanced Resource*. Boca



Lincenberg, Gary S. and David S. Krakoff, ed. *The Environmental Crimes Case: From Pretrial Proceedings to Sentencing Guidelines*. Chicago, Ill.: American Bar Association, 1999. KF3775 .K73 1999.

Rechtschaffen, Clifford, and David L. Markell. *Reinventing Environmental Enforcement & the State/Federal Relationship*. Washington, DC: Environmental Law Institute, 2003. KF3775 .R43 2003.

The authors consider civil and administrative environmental enforcement and the Environmental Protection Agency's relationship with state governments. Historical, traditional state/EPA enforcement relationships, as well as more recent, reinvented enforcement relationships involving devolution of environmental authority to the states, are examined. Suggestions for change are discussed, including a proposal to shift environmental enforcement to an approach focusing on cooperation rather than deterrence. Ways to improve EPA oversight of state programs are suggested.

Situ, Yingyi, and David Emmons. *Environmental Crime: The Criminal Justice System's Role in Protecting the Environment*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications, 2000. KF 3775 .S549 2000.

This is a basic textbook about several aspects of environmental crime, including corporate environmental crime, organized crime against the environment and environmental crime by the government. There is also discussion about personal environmental crime. Enforcement at the local, state and federal levels is discussed, as are approaches to investigation and criminal prosecution.

### **Environmental Impact Statements.**

Moore, Emmett B. *The Environmental Impact Statement Process and Environmental Law*. 2d ed. Columbus: Battelle Press, 2000. KF3775 .A16 .M2000.

Although the author's intended audience is a graduate level environmental science class, this is a useful resource for law students and lawyers who seek basic information regarding the preparation of an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). This treatise contains helpful overviews of the entire EIS process. There is a chapter about the legal framework of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and other environmental