























































- Whittaker, R. J., M. B. Bush, and K. Richards. 1989. Plant recolonization and vegetation succession on the Krakatau Islands, Indonesia. *Ecological Monographs* **59**:59–123.
- Wood, D. M., and R. del Moral. 1987. Mechanisms of early primary succession in subalpine habitats on Mount St. Helens. *Ecology* **68**:780–790.
- Wood, D. M., and W. F. M. 1990. Effects of sand burial on seedling establishment on the pumice plains, Mount St. Helens, Washington. *American Journal of Botany* **77**:1411–1418.
- Zhang, J., and M. A. Maun. 1990. Effects of sand burial on seed germination, seedling emergence, survival, and growth of *Agropyron psammophilum*. *Canadian Journal of Botany* **68**:304–310.