

An Ethnobotany of
Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore:
A Baseline Study Emphasizing Plant Relationships of
the Miami and Potawatomi Peoples

Final Report - Volume 2

November 9, 2006

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and

The Miami Nation of Indians of Indiana
The Miami Tribe of Oklahoma
The Prairie Band Potawatomi Nation
The Match-E-Beh-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi
The Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians

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INDU Contemporary Use	10 pages
INDU Historic-Contemporary Use	19 pages
INDU Unused or No Longer Used	15 pages

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Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore Traditional Plant Use Tables

The following tables reflect traditional uses of plants found in Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore. Most of these come from previous documentation, however, there are 198 new identifications from the 2005 fieldwork with Miami and Potawatomi tribal representatives. The fieldwork also produced the first detailed inventory of Miami traditional use plants.

Traditional uses of plants are not limited to native species; of the 242 introduced species in the park, 77.3% have at least one traditional use. Of the 217 species with a special status such as threatened, endangered, locally rare, etc., 52.5% have at least one traditional use. The table below provides a snapshot of total species, traditional use (TU) species, and nativity of TU species (N = native, I = introduced).

Place	Total # spp	TU spp	TU spp (N)	TU spp (I)
INDU	1,462	964	777	187
Miller Woods	563	374	311	63
Tolleston Dunes	400	271	230	41
West Beach	598	401	328	73
Bailly	463	325	265	60
Dune Acres	852	569	472	97
IN Dunes State Park	679	633	537	96
Visitor Center	583	397	327	70
Keiser Unit	611	420	349	71
Tamarack Unit	566	391	321	70
Heron Rookery	188	132	113	19
Hoosier Prairie	563	386	320	66
Pinhook Bog	461	314	265	49

This section of the Indiana Dunes ethnobotany report begins with a list of the references used to compile the traditional use tables (abbreviated; see References Cited and Selected Annotated Bibliography for full citations). The first page of tables is a summary of the detailed tables that follow it. The summary table includes number and percent of plants by type of use for the park and for each plant survey unit. The detailed tables provide types of use for each species by area, and plant lists for each use. The types-of-use tables are presented first by scientific name, and then repeated in decreasing order of the number of uses. The last three tables list traditional use species by contemporary use, historic-with-potential-for-contemporary use, and not used or no longer used. The contemporary use table is based on the Miami and Potawatomi fieldwork. The basis for the last two tables includes the literature review, consequently, addressing other tribes.

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

~~crepancy~~

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Carpet bugle	I						J	J								2
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colic root	N						J	J								2
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J								1
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	large-flowered water plantain	N															0
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N							J								1
<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild onion, wild garlic	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Allium cernuum</i> *	nodding wild onion	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	chives	I						J									1
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leek	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Allium tricoccum burdickii</i>	wild leek	N						J									1
<i>Allium vineale</i>	frelø garlic	I						J	J								2
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	european black alder	I							J		J	J					3
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i> *	speckled alder	N							J	J	J	J			J		5
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	short-awned foxtail	N							J	J							2
<i>Alopecurus carolinensis</i>	speckled foxtail	N							J	J							2

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity
agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
food
medicine
utility
craft
dye
clothing
trade
charm
Other,
un

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremon

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

cereme

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

m

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

c

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity ag

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity **ag**

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Gerardia paupercula</i>	purple false foxglove	N																0
<i>Gerardia pedicularia ambigens</i>	clammy false foxglove	N							J									1
<i>Gerardia purpurea</i>	purple false foxglove	N																0
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	slender false foxglove	N							J									1
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	N							J						J			2
<i>Geum laciniatum trichocarpum</i>	rough avens	N																0
<i>Geum vernum</i>	spring avens	N																0
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	I							J									1
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	N						J	J	J						J		4
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *	northern manna grass	N						J										1
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake grass	N							J						J			2
<i>Glyceria pallida</i>	pale manna grass	N																0
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	floating manna grass	N						J										1
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	N						J										1
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	N						J	J	J								3
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	old-field balsam	N			J			J	J						J	J		5
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	rattlesnake plantain	N							J									1
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	clammy hedge syssop	N																0
<i>Gratiola virginiana</i>	round-fruited hedge hyssop	N																0
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *	Kentucky coffee tree	N						J	J			J				J		4
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> *	orange fringed orchid	N							J	J								2
<i>Habenaria clavellata</i>	small green fringed orchid	N																0
<i>Habenaria flava herbiola</i>	tuberclad orchid	N																0
<i>Habenaria hookeri</i> *	hooker's orchid	N																0
<i>Habenaria hyperborea huronensis</i> *	northern fringed orchid	N																0
<i>Habenaria lacera</i>	ragged fringed orchid	N																0
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> *	purple fringed orchid	N							J									1
<i>Habenaria viridis bracteata</i> *	bracted orchid	N							J						J			2
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	stickseed	N																0
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel	N			J	J	J	J	J	J					J			6
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	I							J	J		J						3
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	N							J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses			
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		Other,	unspecified	
<i>Helenium nudiflorum</i>	purple-headed sneezeweed	N																	0
<i>Helenium tenuifolium</i>	fine leaved sneezeweed	N								J									1
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> *	rock-rose	N																	0
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	common rockrose	N								J									1
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	garden sunflower	N			J			J	J	J		J					J		6
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	pale sunflower	N						J	J										2
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	N						J											1
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	tall sunflower	N						J	J										2
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	N						J	J										2
<i>Helianthus laetiflorus rigidus</i>	prairie sunflower	N						J											1
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	downy sunflower	N						J											1
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	western sunflower	N						J	J					J					3
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	petioled sunflower	N	J		J			J	J										4
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	pale-leaved sunflower	N						J	J										2
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	orange day lily	I						J											1
<i>Hemicarpha drummondii</i>	Drummond's halfchaff sedge	N																	0
<i>Hemicarpha micrantha</i>	smallflower halfchaff sedge	N																	0
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	N							J					J					2
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N							J			J		J					3
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow parsnip	N						J	J					J					3
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	I						J	J								J		3
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> *	water star grass; mud plantain	N																	0
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alum root	N							J					J					2
<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	swamp rose mallow	N							J										1
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	flower of an hour	I						J	J										2
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	orange hawkweed	I																	0
<i>Hieracium canadense fasciculatum</i>	Canada hawkweed	N							J					J					2
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	hairy hawkweed	N																	0
<i>Hieracium pratense</i>	field hawkweed	N																	0
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	rough hawkweed	N							J										1
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> *	vanilla grass	N	J		J	J	J		J	J	J		J	J	J		J	J	10
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	velvet grass	I																	0

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other, unspecified	# of uses
-----------------	-------------	----------	--------------	---------	------------	--------	--------	------	----------	---------	-------	-----	----------	-------	-------	--------------------	-----------

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

u

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	N																0
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved loosestrife	N																0
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	I					J	J										2
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	narrow leaved loosestrife	N							J									1
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	swamp candle	N																0
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	N							J									1
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	N							J									1
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	I							J									1
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	osage orange, hedge apple	N		J					J	J		J				J		5
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon grape	N						J	J	J		J						4
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J									2
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *	green adder's mouth	N							J					J				2
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	I							J									1
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	horehound	I						J	J									2
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J		5
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J					J				2
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	I						J	J									2
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	I						J	J		J					J		4
<i>Melampyrum lineare latifolium</i> *	cow wheat	N							J					J				2
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover	I							J					J				2
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	I						J	J	J						J		4
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	N							J	J				J				2
wild mint <i>Mentha arvensis villosa</i>	wild mint	N						J	J	J				J		J		5
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	I						J	J	J						J		4
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J									0

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		Other, unspecified	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	N			J						J							2
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	mock orange	I									J							1
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J							J	3
<i>Phlox bifida</i>	sand phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	blue phlox, woodland phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox glaberrima interior</i>	marsh phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	garden phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	N								J								1
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	common reed	N		J	J			J	J	J	J						J	7
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N								J						J		2
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	N						J	J									2
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	hairy ground cherry	N						J	J									2
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N						J										1
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J								J	3
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	N								J						J		2
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	false dragonhead	N																0
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	N						J	J		J	J					J	5
<i>Pilea fontana</i> *	clearweed	N																0
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	N								J								1
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *	jack pine	N						J	J	J	J				J	J		6
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	I	J		J				J	J							J	5
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch pine	I							J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J								J	3
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	red stalked plantain	N								J					J			2
<i>Plantago virginica</i> *	dwarf plantain	N			J													1
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	N							J	J							J	3
<i>Poa alsodes</i> *	grove blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual blue grass	I																0
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous blue grass	I																0
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada blue grass	I																0

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Poa languida</i>	weak blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa paludigena</i> *	bog blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa palustris</i>	marsh blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	rough blue grass	I																0
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	may apple	N	J	J			J	J						J	J			6
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	rose pogonia	N																0
<i>Polanisia graveolens</i>	clammy weed	N																0
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *	jacob's ladder	N						J										1
<i>Polygala cruciata aquilonia</i>	cross milkwort	N																0
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N						J						J				2
<i>Polygala polygama obtusata</i>	purple milkwort	N						J										1
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	field milkwort	N																0
<i>Polygala senega</i>	seneca snakeroot	N					J	J					J	J				4
<i>Polygala verticillata isocycla</i>	whorled milkwort	N						J										1
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	smooth solomon's seal	N					J	J						J	J			4
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N						J						J	J			3
<i>Polygonella articulata</i> *	jointweed	N																0
<i>Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum</i>	smartweed, water knotweed	N	J				J	J						J	J			5
<i>Polygonum arifolium pubescens</i>	halbert-leaved tear-thumb	N														J		1
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed	I						J										1
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N						J						J	J			3
<i>Polygonum cespitosum longisetum</i>	creeping smartweed	N																0
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	water hearts ease	N	J	J			J	J						J	J			6
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	black bindweed	I					J											1
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	I																0
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	water pepper	I						J										1
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	mild water pepper	N						J										1
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N						J								J		2
<i>Polygonum opelousanum adenocalyx</i> *	knotweed	N																0
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum laevigatum</i>	pennsylvania knotweed	N						J						J	J			3
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	lady's thumb	I						J						J	J			3

* Special status species, i.e.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		Other,
<i>Potentilla arguta</i> *	prairie cinquefoil	N							J					J			2
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> *	shrubby cinquefoil	N		J				J	J	J				J			5
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	N							J					J			2
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N						J	J					J			3
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil	I							J					J			2
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	common cinquefoil	N							J								1
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white lettuce lion's foot	N							J					J			2
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	tall white lettuce	N							J								1
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> *	rough white lettuce	N							J								1
<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i> *	great white lettuce	N															0
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	glaucous white lettuce	N															0
<i>Proserpinaca palustris crebra</i>	mermaid weed	N															0
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	lawn prunella	N						J	J					J			3
<i>Prunella vulgaris lanceolata</i>	self-heal	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	N		J				J	J	J	J	J		J	J		8
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	chickasaw plum	N						J									1
<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada plum	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> *	pin cherry	N						J	J	J	J			J			5
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sand cherry	N						J									1
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	wild black cherry	N						J	J	J	J			J	J		6
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	choke cherry	N		J				J	J	J	J			J	J		7
<i>Psilocarya nitens</i>	short-beaked bald rush	N															0
<i>Psilocarya scirpoides</i> *	long-beaked bald rush	N															0
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	wafer ash	N				J			J					J	J		4
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>	wafer ash, hop tree	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J								2
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>	bracken fern	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	alkali grass	N						J									1
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain mint	N						J									1
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	common mountain mint	N						J	J	J				J			4
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	large leaved shin-leaf	N							J					J			2

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

my

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

myth

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,		unspecified	
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>	Missouri goldenrod	N						J	J				J						3
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J								J		3
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago racemosa gillmani</i> *	dune goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	N							J							J	J		3
<i>Solidago sempervirhoides</i>	stiff goldenrod	N							J							J	J		3

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sac

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		Other, unspecified	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	N			J			J	J	J	J		J		J			7
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J				J	J		6
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	I	J													J		2
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	N	J					J	J	J	J				J	J		7
<i>Urtica procera</i>	tall nettle	N	J		J			J	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		10
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> *	horned bladderwort	N																0
<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	Hidden-fruited bladderwort	N																0
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	humped bladderwort	N																0
<i>Utricularia minor</i> *	small bladderwort	N																0
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i> *	purple bladderwort	N																0
<i>Utricularia subulata</i> *	closed bladderwort	N																0
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J									2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N								J					J			2
<i>Uvularia sessifolia</i> *	merrybells	N								J					J			2
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium laevifolium</i>	early low blueberry	N	J		J	J		J	J				J		J	J		8
<i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i>	black highbush blueberry	N			J	J		J	J									4
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	N	J		J	J		J	J									5
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	large cranberry	N	J					J	J						J			4
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> *	small cranberry	N	J					J	J						J			4
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	late low blueberry	N			J	J		J	J									4
<i>Valerianella chenopodifolia</i> *	corn salad; goosefoot corn salad	N						J										1
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	eel grass	N						J										1
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	moth mullein	I									J							1
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	I		J	J				J	J					J	J		6
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	creeping vervain	N							J									1
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	N						J	J									2
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	N							J									1
<i>Vernonia altissima</i>	tall ironweed	N																0
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	common ironweed	N														J		1
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Missouri ironweed	N						J	J	J		J						4
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	I							J									1

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremon

Scientific Name

Common Name

- Nativity
- agricultural
- smoking
- ceremonial
- mythic
- sacred
- food
- medicine
- utility
- craft
- dye
- clothing
- trade
- charm
- Other,
- unspecified
- # of uses

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *	arbor vitae	N	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	12
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	bearberry	N	J	J	J			J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	11
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> *	vanilla grass	N	J		J	J	J		J	J	J		J		J	J		10
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	eastern red cedar	N	J		J	J		J	J	J	J	J			J	J		10
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	N	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		J			J	J		10
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	N		J	J		J	J	J	J	J		J		J	J		10
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	N	J		J			J	J	J		J	J	J	J	J		10
<i>Urtica procera</i>	tall nettle	N	J		J			J	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		10
<i>Zea mays</i>	corn	I	J	J	J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J		10
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J		9
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J		9
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	N			J			J	J	J	J			J	J	J		8
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	paper birch	N			J	J	J		J	J	J	J			J			8
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Bailey dogwood	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J		8
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> *	scarlet hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Juniperus communis depressa</i>	common juniper	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J		8
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J		8
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	red oak	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J		8
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J		J			J	J		8
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J		8
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood, American linden	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium laevifolium</i>	early low blueberry	N	J		J	J		J	J			J			J	J		8
<i>Betula lutea</i> *	yellow birch	N			J			J	J	J		J			J	J		7
<i>Betula pendula</i>	European white birch	N	J		J			J	J			J			J	J		7
<i>Betula pumila</i>	dwarf birch	N				J			J	J	J	J			J	J		7
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	goldthread	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J			7
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	N						J	J	J	J	J			J	J		7
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	horsetail	N						J	J	J	J	J			J	J		7
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	N						J	J	J	J	J			J	J		7

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			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	water hearts ease	N		J	J			J	J					J	J	6
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar, silver poplar	I			J				J	J		J		J	J	6
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	wild black cherry	N						J	J	J	J			J	J	6
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	N			J			J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	N			J			J	J			J		J	J	6
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	N			J			J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	bristly buttercup	N		J	J			J	J			J		J		6
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	I			J			J	J			J		J	J	6
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	beaked willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J	6
<i>Salix candida</i>	hoary willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	crack willow	I		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	bog willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix sericea</i> *	silky willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	red-berried elder	N					J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	N			J				J		J	J		J	J	6
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	great bulrush	N			J			J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J			J	J	6
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	I		J	J				J	J	J			J	J	6
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	river bank grape	N						J	J	J	J			J	J	6
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	N	J					J	J					J	J	5
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	sweet flag	N						J	J	J			J	J		5
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i> *	speckled alder	N							J	J	J	J		J		5
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	N			J				J	J	J			J		5
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Common wormwood	I						J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	mugwort	I			J			J	J	J					J	5
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	N			J			J	J					J	J	5
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	lady fern	N						J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	N						J	J			J		J	J	5
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> *	blue bead	N							J	J	J			J	J	5

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow	I		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	weeping willow	I		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix glaucophylloides glaucophylla</i>	blue-leaved willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix gracilis textoris</i>	petioled willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix humilis</i>	prairie willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	dune willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	great bullrush	N			J			J	J	J						J	5
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N		J				J	J						J	J	5
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	I						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	starflower	N		J	J				J	J					J		5
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I			J			J	J	J	J						5
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	N	J		J	J		J	J								5
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	European highbush cranberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	wild rice	N	J		J	J		J		J							5
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	black maple	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	N							J	J					J	J	4
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	I						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	N						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	heart leaved aster	N		J	J				J						J		4
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	big-leaved aster	N		J				J	J						J		4
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	N		J	J				J						J		4
<i>Calla palustris</i> *	water arum	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N						J	J			J			J			4
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J						4
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	N	J						J						J	J		4
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	N						J	J				J		J	J		4
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	lily-of-the-valley	I						J	J			J				J		4
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	I						J	J	J		J						4
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood																	4

field bindweedN

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		Other, unspecified
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon	N			J		J	J									4
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> *	ground pine	N						J	J	J				J			4
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon grape	N						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	I						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	I						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	I						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four o'clock	N		J					J	J				J			4
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N			J				J					J	J		4
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	yellow pond lily	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	smooth sweet cicely	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	tall wood sorrel	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	old witch grass	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	thicket creeper	N			J			J	J			J					4
<i>Polygala senega</i>	seneca snakeroot	N						J	J				J	J			4
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	smooth solomon's seal	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Populus nigra italica</i>	lombardy poplar	N			J		J	J	J								4
<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada plum	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	wafer ash	N					J		J					J	J		4
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>	bracken fern	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	common mountain mint	N						J	J	J				J			4
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	Hill's oak	N			J			J	J							J	4
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	shingle oak	N			J				J	J						J	4
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	poison ivy	N			J				J					J	J		4
<i>Ribes Americanum</i>	black currant	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	black dewberry	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	N							J			J			J		4
<i>Salix rigida</i>	heart-leaved willow	N		J	J					J	J						4

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Scientific Name

Salix X subsericea

Sium suave

Smilacina racemosa

Smilacina stellata

Smilax rotundifolia

Spiraea alba

Sporobolus heterolepis

Symplocarpus foetidus

Triticum aestivum

Vaccinium atrococcineum

Vaccinium macrocarpon

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	great angelica, purplestem angelica	N	J					J						J				3
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N						J						J		J		3
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	N					J	J						J				3
<i>Arabis glabra</i> *	tower mustard	N					J	J						J				3
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	N					J	J						J				3
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	I					J	J				J						3

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> *	speckled dogwood	N		J	J				J									3
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	red osier dogwood	N		J					J						J			3
<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's slipper	N				J			J						J			3
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	hairy crab grass	N						J	J	J								3
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	viper's bugloss	I						J	J			J						3
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	I						J	J	J								3
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive	I						J	J	J								3
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	crowfoot grass, yard grass	I						J	J	J								3
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beechnut	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	tall scouring rush	N							J	J					J			3
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *	small scouring rush	N						J	J	J								3
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> *	narrow-leaved cotton grass	N						J	J	J								3
<i>Erythronium Americanum</i>	yellow trout lily	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe Pye weed	N							J	J					J			3
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	I							J						J	J		3
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica subintegerrima</i>	green ash	N							J	J					J			3
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	N							J			J				J		3
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw	N							J						J	J		3
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	N						J	J	J								3
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	I							J	J		J						3
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	western sunflower	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N							J			J			J			3
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow parsnip	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	I						J	J							J		3
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	common hop	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	yellow jewelweed	N							J			J			J			3

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

Other,

unspecified

of uses

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N							J							J		2
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> *	northern cranesbill	N						J	J									2
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	N							J						J			2
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	N							J						J			2
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake grass	N							J						J			2
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> *	orange fringed orchid	N							J	J								2
<i>Habenaria viridis bracteata</i> *	bracted orchid	N							J						J			2
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	pale sunflower	N						J	J									2
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	tall sunflower	N						J	J									2
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	N						J	J									2
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	pale-leaved sunflower	N						J	J									2
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	N							J						J			2
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alum root	N							J						J			2
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	flower of an hour	I						J	J									2
<i>Hieracium canadense fasciculatum</i>	Canada hawkweed	N							J						J			2
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	japanese hop	I						J	J									2
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	cat's ear	I						J	J									2
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry	N							J						J			2
<i>Iris germanica</i>	german iris	I							J	J								2
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow iris	I							J	J								2
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	inland rush	N								J	J							2
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	globe flower	I						J	J									2
<i>Lathyrus japonicus glaber</i> *	beach pea	N						J	J									2
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	small pepper-grass	N							J							J		2
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	common peppergrass	N						J	J									2
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	N						J	J									2
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	N						J	J									2
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily	N				J			J									2
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter & eggs, toadflax	I							J						J			2
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N							J			J						2
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird's foot trefoil	I							J			J						2
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *	rough water horehound	N						J	J									2

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<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N							J							J		2
<i>Populus X jackii</i>	balm-of-Gilead	N							J	J								2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J									2
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	sago pondweed	N						J	J									2
<i>Potentilla arguta</i> *	prairie cinquefoil	N							J						J			2
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	N							J						J			2
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil	I							J						J			2
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white lettuce lion's foot	N							J						J			2
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J									2
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	large leaved shin-leaf	N							J						J			2
<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>	white sweet crab	N						J	J									2
<i>Pyrus ioensis</i>	Iowa crab	N						J	J									2
<i>Pyrus malus</i>	apple	N										J				J		2
<i>Pyrus melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	N						J	J									2
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	small-flowered buttercup	N						J	J									2
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping buttercup	I						J	J									2
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	cursed buttercup	N							J						J			2
<i>Rhamnus davurica nipponica</i>	Dahurian buckthorn	I						J				J						2
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	meadow beauty	N						J	J									2
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	poison sumac	N							J						J			2
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	wild gooseberry	N						J								J		2
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	bristly locust	N							J	J								2
<i>Rorippa islandica hispida</i>	cress	N						J	J									2
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	N						J	J									2
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	swamp rose	N						J	J									2
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J									2
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J									2
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J			2
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	great water dock	N						J	J									2
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	swamp dock	N						J	J									2
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	canadian black snakeroot	N							J						J			2
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J			2

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	bouncing bet	I							J	J								2
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	N							J						J			2
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	N					J	J										2
<i>Scilla non-scripta</i>	English bluebell	I						J	J									2
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass	N							J	J								2
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	N					J		J									2
<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>	marsh skullcap	N							J						J			2
<i>Sedum acre</i>	wall pepper	I					J	J										2
<i>Sedum album</i>	white stonecrop	I					J	J										2
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	stringy stonecrop	I					J	J										2
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden ragwort	N							J						J			2
<i>Setaria italica</i>	foxtail millet	I					J	J										2
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	I					J	J										2
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	night-flowering catchfly	I							J							J		2
<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion	N							J							J		2
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	compass plant	N					J	J										2
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup plant	N							J					J				2
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	prairie dock	N							J							J		2
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	tumble mustard	I					J	J										2
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	common blue-eyed grass	N							J					J				2
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	prairie blue-eyed grass	N					J	J										2
<i>Smilax tamnoides hispida</i>	bristly green brier, bristly cat brier	N							J					J				2
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	I							J					J				2
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad leaved goldenrod	N							J					J				2
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	N							J	J								2
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J							J		2
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J					J				2
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow thistle	I					J	J										2
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	store-front sow thistle	I					J	J										2
<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	common sow thistle	I							J	J								2
<i>Spiraea tomentosa rosea</i>	hardhack, steeplebush	N							J					J				2
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> *	slender ladies' tresses	N							J					J				2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *	great duckweed	N						J	J								2
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	trailing wild bean	N						J	J								2
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry; Indian currant	N							J		J						2
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	N							J	J							2
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum hypoglaucom</i>	smooth meadow rue	N							J							J	2
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J		2
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	penny cress	I						J	J								2
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	common goat's beard	I						J	J								2
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	common bog arrow grass	N						J	J								2
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	I	J													J	2
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J								2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J		2
<i>Uvularia sessifolia</i> *	merrybells	N							J						J		2
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	water speedwell	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's root	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaved arrow-wood	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	black haw	N						J	J								2
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N		J					J								2
<i>Vinca minor</i>	periwinkle	I							J	J							2
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte's violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola fimbriatula</i>	sand violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola incognita forbesii</i>	hairy white violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola missouriensis</i>	Missouri violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola odorata</i>	sweet violet	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola pallens</i>	Smooth white violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola primulifolia</i> *	primrose violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	long spurred violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	pansy violet	I						J								J	2
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	adam's needle	N						J		J							2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	three-seeded mercury	N							J									1
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N							J									1
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye	N							J									1
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	horse chestnut	I							J									1
<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	N							J									1
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	swamp agrimony	N							J									1
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J									1
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J									1
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N							J									1
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	chives	I						J										1
<i>Allium tricoccum burdickii</i>	wild leek	N						J										1
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	tumbleweed	N														J		1
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	green amaranth	N						J										1
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	Tall amaranth	N						J										1
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	rough amaranth	I						J										1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N															J	1
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya coronopifolia</i>	Western ragweed	N															J	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N															J	1
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone, tumbleweed	N							J									1
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	dog fennel	I							J									1
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J										1
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N								J								1
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	garden columbine	I							J									1
<i>Aralia hispida</i> *	bristly sarsaparilla	N							J									1
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	N							J									1
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	prairie milkweed	N								J								1
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster furcatus</i> *	forked aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster laevis</i>	smooth blue aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	side flowering aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	willow aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster shortii</i>	panicled aster	N							J									1

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Aster simplex</i>	marsh aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster vimineus</i> *	small white aster	N										J						1
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	wild white indigo	N							J									1
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress, yellow rocket	I					J											1
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	I										J						1
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	common beggars ticks	N					J											1
<i>Bidens polylepis</i>	bur marigold	N										J						1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N							J									1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica drummondiana</i>	rough false nettle	N							J									1
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese chess	I					J											1
<i>Buchnera americana</i> *	blue hearts	N										J						1
<i>Cakile edentula</i> *	sea rocket	N					J											1
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	European bellflower	I					J											1
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	N							J									1
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	hemp	I							J									1
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N					J											1
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bitter cress	I					J											1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N					J											1
<i>Carex alata</i>	winged sedge	N														J		1
<i>Carya laciniosa</i>	big shellbark hickory	N						J										1
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	hardy catalpa	N										J						1
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I										J						1
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	small mouse-ear chickweed	I					J											1
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	I					J											1
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	narrow-leaved goosefoot	N					J											1
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	spotted wintergreen	N							J									1
<i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i>	costmary, mint geranium	I							J									1
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	feverfew	I																1

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other, unspecified			
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	treacle mustard	I									J								N
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	white trout lily	N							J										N
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	burning bush, wahoo	N									J								1
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N									J								1

Erythronium albidum

Euonymus atropurpureus

Eupatorium altissimum

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	orange day lily	I						J										1
<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	swamp rose mallow	N							J									1
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	rough hawkweed	N							J									1
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Barley	I						J										1
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	blueets	N							J									1
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> *	false heather	N							J									1
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i> *	marsh pennywort	N							J									1
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	kalm's st. john's wort	N														J		1
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common st. john's wort	I							J									1
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	marsh st. john's wort	N							J									1
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star grass	N							J									1
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	bottlebrush grass	N							J									1
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane	I							J									1
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	I							J									1
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	N							J									1
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	N			J													1
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	false dandelion	N							J									1
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides corymbulosa</i>	false boneset	N							J									1
<i>Lactuca scariola</i>	prickly lettuce	I							J									1
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit, dead nettle	I								J								1
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple dead nettle	I								J								1
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	everlasting pea	I						J										1
<i>Lechea minor</i>	small pinweed	N							J									1
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	forked duckweed	N							J									1
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	I							J									1
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress	I						J										1
<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i>	fall witch grass	N						J										1
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	snowflake	I						J										1
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie blazing star	N														J		1
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	marsh blazing star	N							J									1
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	N										J						1
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	common flax	I							J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

decorative

art

architecture

interior design

landscape design

urban planning

public space

community development

social justice

equity

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	arrow feather	N																0
<i>Aristida tuberculosa</i> *	beach three-awn grass	N																0
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	sand milkweed	N																0
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed	N																0
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	tall green milkweed	N																0
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	N																0
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	N																0
<i>Aster azureus</i>	sky-blue aster	N																0
<i>Aster dumosus</i>	rice-button aster, bushy aster	N																0
<i>Aster junciformis</i> *	rush aster	N																0
<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	flax-leaved aster	N																0
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	hairy aster	N																0
<i>Aster ptarmicoides</i> *	stiff aster	N																0
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	drummond's aster	N																0
<i>Aster sagittifolius drummondii</i>	arrow-leaved aster	N																0
<i>Aster sericeus</i> *	silky aster	N																0
<i>Aster simplex interior</i> *	panicled aster	N																0
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	screwstem	N																0
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum	I																0
<i>Bidens aristosa</i> *	swamp marigold	N																0
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding bur marigold	N																0
<i>Bidens comosa</i>	swamp tickseed	N																0
<i>Bidens connata</i>	purple-stemmed tickseed	N																0
<i>Bidens coronata</i>	tall swamp marigold	N																0
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	swamp beggars ticks	N																0
<i>Bidens vulgata</i> *	tall beggars ticks	N																0
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	wood mint	N																0
<i>Boltonia latisquama recognita</i>	false aster	N																0
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	cut-leaved grape fern	N																0
<i>Botrychium dissectum var obliquum</i> *	cut-leaved grape fern	N																0
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> *	grape fern	N																0
<i>Botrychium multifidum intermedium</i> *	leathery grape fern	N																0

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i> <i>smoking</i> <i>ceremonial</i> <i>mythic</i> <i>sacred</i> <i>food</i> <i>medicine</i> <i>utility</i> <i>craft</i> <i>dye</i> <i>clothing</i> <i>trade</i> <i>charm</i> <i>Other,</i> <i>unspecified</i> <i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoki

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Draba verna</i>	vernal whitlow grass	I															0

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i> <i>smoking</i> <i>ceremonial</i> <i>mythic</i> <i>sacred</i> <i>food</i> <i>medicine</i> <i>utility</i> <i>craft</i> <i>dye</i> <i>clothing</i> <i>trade</i> <i>charm</i> <i>Other,</i> <i>unspecified</i> <i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity
agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
food
medicine
utility
craft
dye
clothing
trade
charm
Other, a

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity
agricultural
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ceremonial
mythic
sacred
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medicine
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	Other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Panicum spretum</i>	smooth panic grass	N																0
<i>Panicum verrucosum</i> *	warty panic grass	N																0
<i>Panicum villosissimum</i>	white-haired panic grass	N																0
<i>Panicum villosissimum pseudopubescens</i>	white-haired panic grass	N																0
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switch grass	N																0
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	pellitory	N																0
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	grass of parnassus	N																0
<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>	smooth beard tongue	N																0
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beard tongue	N																0
<i>Petunia X hybrida</i>	garden petunia	I																0
<i>Phlox bifida</i>	sand phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	blue phlox, woodland phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox glaberrima interior</i>	marsh phlox	N																0
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	garden phlox	N																0
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	false dragonhead	N																0
<i>Pilea fontana</i> *	clearweed	N																0
<i>Poa alsodes</i> *	grove blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual blue grass	I																0
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous blue grass	I																0
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada blue grass	I																0
<i>Poa languida</i>	weak blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa paludigena</i> *	bog blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa palustris</i>	marsh blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky blue grass	N																0
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	rough blue grass	I																0
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	rose pogonia	N																0
<i>Polanisia graveolens</i>	clammy weed	N																0
<i>Polygala cruciata aquilonia</i>	cross milkwort	N																0
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	field milkwort	N																0
<i>Polygonella articulata</i> *	jointweed	N																0
<i>Polygonum cespitosum longisetum</i>	creeping smartweed	N																0
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	I																0

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity *ag*

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility



Scientific Name

Common Name

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	N		J				J	J			J			J	J	6
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	N			J			J	J	J	J					J	6
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	bristly buttercup	N	J	J				J	J			J			J		6
<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>	swamp buttercup	N							J								1
<i>Rhamnus davurica nipponica</i>	Dahurian buckthorn	I						J				J					2
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	N	J	J				J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	N	J	J				J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	poison sumac	N							4						J		2
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	prickly wild gooseberry	N															3
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	red currant	I															3
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	japanese rose																

>lag3.769ickly wild gooseberry

early wild rose

r o s e

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

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Scientific Name

Common Name

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smoking
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other,
unspecified

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred
medicinal

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	N						J	J								2
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily	N				J			J								2
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter & eggs, toadflax	I							J						J		2
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N							J			J					2
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	I						J	J								2
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *	green adder's mouth	N							J						J		2
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	N							J						J		2
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	oswego tea, bee balm	N						J	J								2
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	N							J							J	2
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	leafy satin grass	N						J		J							2
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Panicum oligosanthes scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N						J	J								2
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	wild parsnip	I							J						J		2
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	N						J	J								2
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	N						J	J								2
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	hairy ground cherry	N						J	J								2
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N							J							J	2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J								2
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	sago pondweed	N						J	J								2
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white lettuce lion's foot	N							J						J		2
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J								2
<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>	white sweet crab	N						J	J								2
<i>Rhamnus davurica nipponica</i>	Dahurian buckthorn	I						J				J					2
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	poison sumac	N							J						J		2
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J		2
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	canadian black snakeroot	N							J						J		2
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J		2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

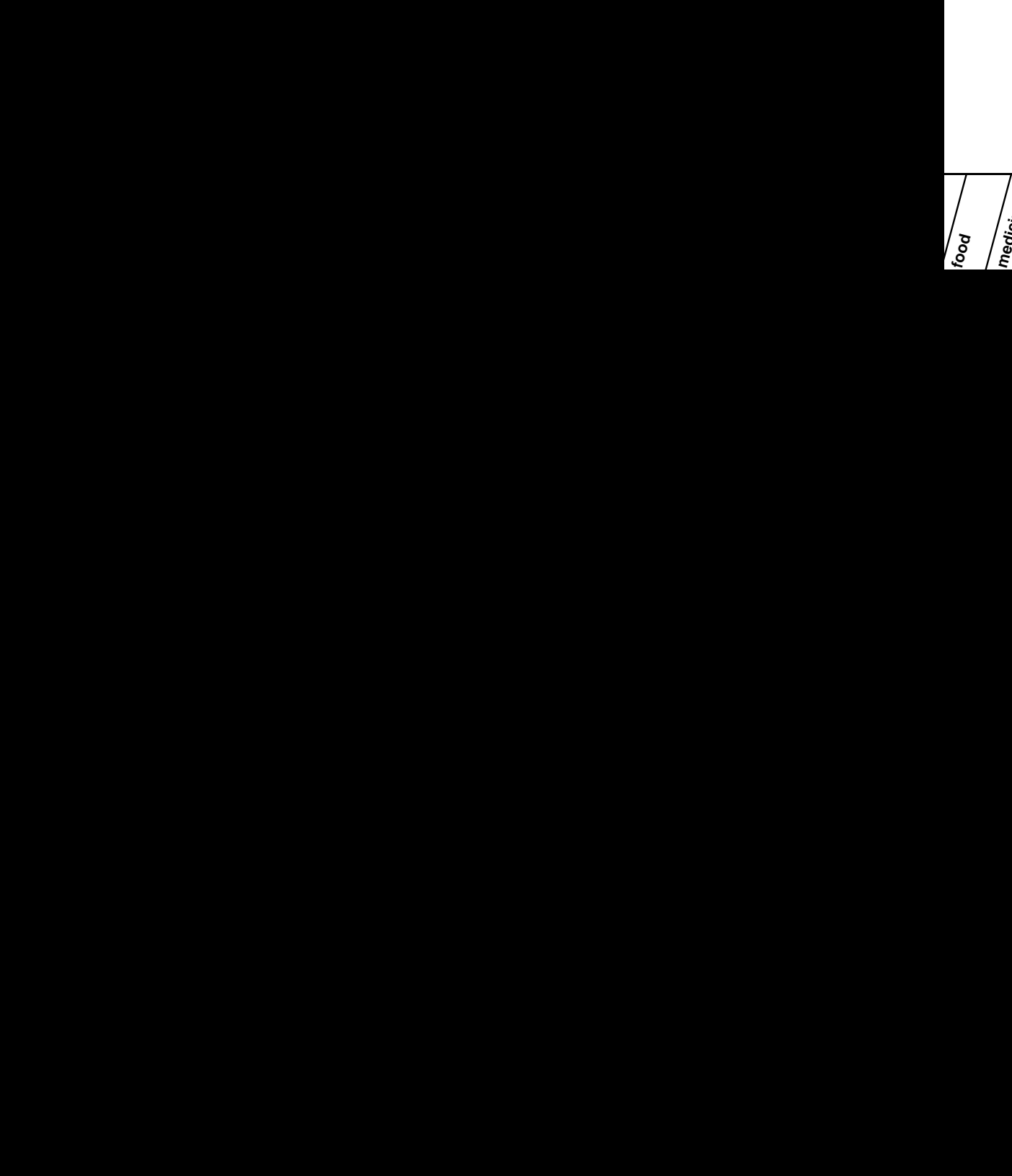
ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicinal



food
medicine
utility
craft
dye
clothing
trade
charm
other, unspecified
of uses

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	N	J					J	J						J	J	5
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow, milfoil	N		J	J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J								1
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J								1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya coronopifolia</i>	Western ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	hog peanut	N						J	J								2
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	little bluestem grass	N			J				J	J							3
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed	N							J						J		2
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussy toes	N							J						J		2
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	N			J				J	J	J				J		5
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	garden columbine	I							J								1
<i>Aralia hispida</i> *	bristly sarsaparilla	N							J								1
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	beach wormwood	N							J						J		2
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	mugwort	I			J			J	J	J						J	5
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	N		J	J				J						J		4
<i>Aster puniceus firmus</i>	swamp aster	N						J	J						J		3

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Priority

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
environment
to
be
used
in
the
future

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															# of uses
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Melampyrum lineare latifolium</i> *	cow wheat	N							J						J		2
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	N							J						J		2
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J								1
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	oswego tea, bee balm	N						J	J								2
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	N							J							J	2
<i>Morus rubra</i> *	red mulberry	N						J	J	J			J			J	5
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I							J								1
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N									J						1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J									1
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	I									J						1
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J				J			J	4
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J									1
<i>Panicum oligosanthos</i>	few flowered panic grass	N							J								1
<i>Panicum oligosanthos scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N						J	J								2
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine, American feverfew	N							J								1
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	thicket creeper	N			J			J	J				J				4
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	virginia creeper	N			J			J	J				J			J	5
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp betony, fen betony	N						J									1
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	N						J	J								2
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	common reed	N		J	J			J	J	J	J					J	7
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	N						J	J								2
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N						J									1
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	N							J								1
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *	jack pine	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J	8

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medic

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i> <i>smoking</i> <i>ceremonial</i> <i>mythic</i> <i>sacred</i> <i>food</i> <i>medicine</i> <i>utility</i> <i>craft</i> <i>dye</i> <i>clothing</i> <i>trade</i> <i>charm</i> <i>other,</i> <i>unspecified</i> <i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood nettle	N						J	J	J	J				J		5
<i>Morus rubra</i> *	red mulberry	N						J	J	J	J	J				J	5

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> *	purple flowering raspberry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild go	C707															

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity *agri*

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity *agri*

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified			
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	upright carrion flower	N								J									1
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	black nightshade	N						J											1
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cord grass	N									J								1
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	little hop clover	I								J									1
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	low hop clover	I								J									1
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	I								J									1
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	N								J									1
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell	N						J											1
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	Kentucky wisteria	N						J											1
<i>Xyris caroliniana</i>	tall yellow-eyed grass	N								J									1
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough goldenrod	N								J									1
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cord grass	N									J								1
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	little hop clover	I								J									1
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	low hop clover	I								J									1
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	I								J									1
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	N								J									1
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell	N						J											1
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	Kentucky wisteria	N						J											1
<i>Xyris caroliniana</i>	tall yellow-eyed grass	N								J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf, butterprint	I						J	J	J								3
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J		8
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	N	J					J	J					J	J		5	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	N			J			J	J	J	J		J	J	J		8	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow, milfoil	N		J	J			J	J					J	J		6	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	N							J	J				J	J		4	
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J								1	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven	I						J	J	J		J					4	
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colic root	N						J	J								2	
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J								1	
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i> *	speckled alder	N							J	J	J	J		J			5	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N														J	1	
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya coronopifolia</i>	Western ragweed	N														J	1	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	juneberry, serviceberry	N						J	J	J							3	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N						J	J	J				J			4	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem grass	N							J					J			2	
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	little bluestem grass	N			J				J	J							3	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed	N							J					J			2	
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	N						J							J		2	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussy toes	N							J					J			2	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	dog fennel	I							J								1	
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	N			J				J	J	J			J			5	
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N							J					J	J		3	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	N						J	J					J			3	
<i>Aralia hispida</i> *	bristly sarsaparilla	N							J								1	
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	N							J	J				J			3	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	bearberry	N	J	J	J			J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	11	
<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	beach wormwood	N							J					J			2	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	mugwort	I			J			J	J	J					J		5	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J				J			4	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	N						J	J	J	J			J	J		6	

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity
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- agricultural
- smoking
- ceremonial
- mythic
- sacred
- food
- medicine
- utility
- craft
- dye
- clothing
- trade
- charm
- other, unspecified
- # of uses t rae

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
fo

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other,

unsp

unsp

unsp

unsp

unsp

unsp

unsp

unsp

charm
other,
unspecified
of uses

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	hooded violet	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Xanthoxylum Americanum</i>	prickly ash	N						J	J						J	J	4

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	yellow jewelweed	N							J			J			J		3
<i>Juncus greenei</i>	greene's rush	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	june grass	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	tall blue lettuce	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	I							J	J					J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Nemopanthus mucronata</i>	mountain holly	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J						J	3
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	smartweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>	wafer ash, hop tree	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	round leaved shin-leaf	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	prickly wild gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	red currant	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> *	purple flowering raspberry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	I						J	J						J		3
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	smooth meadow rue	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colic root	N						J	J								2
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed	N							J						J		2
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	N						J								J	2
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussy toes	N							J						J		2
<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	beach wormwood	N							J						J		2
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	short green milkweed	N						J	J								2
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	flat-top aster	N							J						J		2
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water shield	N						J	J								2
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J							2
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	N							J						J		2
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	N							J						J		2
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	blue beech	N								J	J						2
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	N						J		J							2
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	button bush	N							J							J	2
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata angustifolia</i>	leatherleaf	N						J	J								2
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum pinnatifidum</i>	ox-eye daisy	N						J	J								2
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	rough sand sedge	N						J		J							2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other,

unspecified

of uses

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *	great duckweed	N						J	J									2
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	N							J	J								2
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J					J				2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J					J				2
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	N						J	J									2
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	water speedwell	N						J	J									2
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaved arrow-wood	N							J					J				2
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte`s violet	N						J									J	2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J									J	2
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	long spurred violet	N						J									J	2
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	adam's needle	N						J		J								2
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J									1
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J									1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N															J	1
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya coronopifolia</i>	Western ragweed	N															J	1
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	dog fennel	I							J									1
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J										1
<i>Aralia hispida</i> *	bristly sarsaparilla	N							J									1
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	willow aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster simplex</i>	marsh aster	N							J									1
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	wild white indigo	N							J									1
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress, yellow rocket	I						J										1
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	I											J					1
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	common beggars ticks	N						J										1
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese chess	I						J										1
<i>Cakile edentula</i> *	sea rocket	N						J										1
<i>Carex alata</i>	winged sedge	N															J	1
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I											J					1
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	feverfew	I							J									1
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J										1
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	spotted coral root	N							J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	I							J									1
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	marsh blazing star	N							J									1
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	N										J						1
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	common flax	I							J									1
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	N							J									1
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale spiked labelia	N							J									1
<i>Lupinus perennis occidentalis</i>	wild lupine	N							J									1
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	common wood rush	N							J									1
<i>Lychnis alba</i>	white campion	I							J									1
<i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> *	bog club moss	N										J						1
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	narrow leaved loosestrife	N							J									1
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	N							J									1
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	I							J									1
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J									1
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J									1
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I							J									1
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N												J				1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J										1
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	I												J				1
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N				J												1
<i>Osmunda regalis spectabilis</i>	royal fern	N							J									1
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J										1
<i>Panicum oligosanthos</i>	few flowered panic grass	N							J									1
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine, American feverfew	N							J									1
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp betony, fen betony	N						J										1
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	N							J									1
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N						J										1
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	N							J									1
<i>Plantago virginica</i> *	dwarf plantain	N				J												1
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *	jacob`s ladder	N							J									1
<i>Polygala verticillata isocycla</i>	whorled milkwort	N							J									1
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed	I							J									1

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N								J								1
<i>Solidago racemosa gillmani</i> *	dune goldenrod	N								J								1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N								J								1
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough goldenrod	N								J								1
<i>Solidago tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaved goldenrod	N								J								1
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur reed	N						J										1
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cord grass	N									J							1
<i>Stachys tenuifolia hispida</i>	rough hedge nettle	N									J							1
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	yellow hop clover	I								J								1
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	little hop clover	I								J								1
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	low hop clover	I								J								1
<i>Valerianella chenopodifolia</i> *	corn salad; goosefoot corn salad	N						J										1
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	common speedwell	N								J								1
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	N								J								1
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	Kentucky wisteria	N						J										1
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	cocklebur	N								J								1
<i>Xyris caroliniana</i>	tall yellow-eyed grass	N								J								1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity *agr*

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	N			J				J	J	J				J		5
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N								J							1
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	I						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N						J	J	J		J			J		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	I						J	J						J		3
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Carex brevior</i>	shortbeak sedge	N							J							J	2
<i>Carex rostrata utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	N						J								J	2
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	blue beech	N								J	J						2
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Carya glabra</i> *	pignut hickory	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	N							J						J		2
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	climbing bittersweet	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	N						J		J						J	3
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	N						J		J							2
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtle head	N						J	J								2
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Commelina communis</i>	common day flower	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	goldthread	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J		7
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	spotted coral root	N							J								1
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *	bunchberry	N		J	J			J	J						J		5
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Bailey dogwood	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	red osier dogwood	N		J					J						J		3
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	frosted hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J						J	6
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	dotted hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J						J	6
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	hawk's beard	I						J									1
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> *	rattlebox	N							J								1
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	I	J					J	J						J		4
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointed tick trefoil	N							J								1
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet william	I						J									1

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	I							J								1
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	I						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J								1
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge-berry	N		J	J			J	J						J		5
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	pinemap	N							J								1
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J									1
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	tall wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J			J	J			5
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	virginia creeper	N			J			J	J			J				J	5
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood betony	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp betony, fen betony	N						J									1
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	mock orange	I								J							1
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	N							J								1
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N							J						J		2
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	N							J						J		2
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Plantago virginica</i> *	dwarf plantain	N			J												1
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *	jacob`s ladder	N							J								1
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J						J		2
<i>Polygala senega</i>	seneca snakeroot	N						J	J				J	J			4

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N		J				J	J						J	J	5
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad leaved goldenrod	N							J						J		2
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J							J	2
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J						J		2
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>	Missouri goldenrod	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm leaved goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow thistle	I						J	J								2
<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	common sow thistle	I							J	J							2
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Spiraea tomentosa rosea</i>	hardhack, steeplebush	N							J						J		2
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i> *	American columbo	N							J								1
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	tansy	I							J	J					J		3
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	I						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	N							J	J							2
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	germander, wood sage	N										J					1
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J		2
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood, American linden	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	common spiderwort	N														J	1
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	yellow hop clover	I							J								1
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit foot clover	I							J								1
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	low hop clover	I							J								1
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	N	J					J	J	J	J				J	J	7
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J								2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J		2
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	eel grass	N						J									1
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	I		J	J				J	J					J	J	6

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity *agri*

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

- agricultural*
- smoking*
- ceremonial*
- mythic*
- sacred*
- food*
- medicine*
- utility*
- craft*
- dye*
- clothin*

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	crested shield fern	N		J			J	J	J					J			5
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	N							J	J	J	J		J			5
<i>Juncus balticus littoralis</i> *	lake shore rush	N			J		J			J	J				J		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	tansy	I							J	J					J		3
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nanneyberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	downy arrowwood	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall agrimony	N							J						J		2
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Carpet bugle	I						J	J								2
<i>Allium vineale</i>	frelø garlic	I						J	J								2
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	hog peanut	N						J	J								2
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broom sedge	N							J			J					2
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	N						J								J	2
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	cat's foot	N							J						J		2
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussy toes	N							J						J		2
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon	N			J										J		2
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw	N						J		J							2
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	flat-top aster	N							J						J		2
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J							2
<i>Campanula americana</i>	tall bellflower	N							J						J		2
<i>Carex brevior</i>	shortbeak sedge	N							J							J	2
<i>Carex rostrata utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	N						J								J	2
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	blue beech	N								J	J						2
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	N							J						J		2
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	N						J		J							2
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtle head	N						J	J								2
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	barnyard grass	I						J	J								2
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	fire weed	N							J						J		2
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	winged euonymus	I						J	J								2
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	N							J						J		2
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	nodding spurge, spotted sandmat	N							J			J					2
<i>Galium circaezans hypomalacum</i>	wild licorice	N							J							J	2
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N							J							J	2
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alum root	N							J						J		2Special species, i.e. dson-

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J							J	2
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J						J		2
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow thistle	I						J	J								2
<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	common sow thistle	I							J	J							2
<i>Spiraea tomentosa rosea</i>	hardhack, steeplebush	N							J						J		2
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	N							J	J							2
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J		2
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J								2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J		2
<i>Vinca minor</i>	periwinkle	I							J	J							2
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte's violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola missouriensis</i>	Missouri violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	pansy violet	I						J								J	2
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N							J								1
<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	N							J								1
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	swamp agrimony	N							J								1
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J								1
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J								1
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N							J								1
<i>Allium tricoccum burdickii</i>	wild leek	N						J									1
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	Tall amaranth	N						J									1
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	rough amaranth	I						J									1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone, tumbleweed	N							J								1
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N								J							1
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	N							J								1
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	side flowering aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster shortii</i>	panicked aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster simplex</i>	marsh aster	N							J								1
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	wild white indigo	N							J								1

* Special status species, i.e.

endangered, threatened, locally rare 2008-2010 (IT 4/10/08) m (6B) sanicled ast 10 26 08 m (990) rap 400/0 8 s (134) JET 0

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf, butterprint	I						J	J	J							3
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	N			J			J	J	J	J			J	J	J	8
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow, milfoil	N		J	J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N							J								1
<i>Actaea rubra</i> *	red baneberry	N							J						J		2
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	N							J	J					J	J	4
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall agrimony	N							J						J		2
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	swamp agrimony	N							J								1
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J								1
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Carpet bugle	I						J	J								2
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colic root	N						J	J								2
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J								1
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N							J								1
<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild onion, wild garlic	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leek	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i> *	speckled alder	N							J	J	J	J			J		5
<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i>	creeping amaranth	N						J				J					2
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	juneberry, serviceberry	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Amelanchier interior</i>	dwarf shadblow	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	hog peanut	N						J	J								2
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	little bluestem grass	N			J				J	J							3
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broom sedge	N							J			J					2
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed	N							J						J		2
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone, tumbleweed	N							J								1
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	N						J								J	2
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	great angelica, purplestem angelica	N		J					J						J		3
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	cat's foot	N							J						J		2
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussy toes	N							J						J		2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	I										J					1
<i>Betula lutea</i> *	yellow birch	N		J				J	J	J		J			J	J	7
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	paper birch	N			J	J	J		J	J	J	J			J		8
<i>Betula populifolia</i> *	gray birch	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Betula pumila</i>	dwarf birch	N				J			J	J	J	J			J	J	7
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N								J							1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica drummondiana</i>	rough false nettle	N								J							1
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water shield	N						J	J								2
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J							2
<i>Buchnera americana</i> *	blue hearts	N										J					1
<i>Cakile edentula</i> *	sea rocket	N						J									1
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	N							J						J		2
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	N							J						J		2
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	hemp	I							J								1
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	I						J	J						J		3
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Carex alata</i>	winged sedge	N														J	1
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	N						J		J							2
<i>Carex prasina</i> *	drooping sedge	N							J							J	2
<i>Carex rostrata utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	N						J								J	2
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	blue beech	N								J	J						2
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Carya glabra</i> *	pignut hickory	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	hardy catalpa	N										J					1
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I										J					1
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	N						J		J						J	3
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	button bush	N							J							J	2
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata angustifolia</i>	leatherleaf	N						J	J								2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	narrow-leaved goosefoot	N						J									1
<i>Chimaphila umbellata cisatlantica</i> *	pipsissewa, prince's pine	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum pinnatifidum</i>	ox-eye daisy	N						J	J								2
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	feverfew	I							J								1
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	N	J						J						J	J	4
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	I							J					J	J		3
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	N						J	J					J	J		4
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Commelina communis</i>	common day flower	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet fern	N		J				J	J	J				J	J		6
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	lily-of-the-valley	I						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	goldthread	N		J				J	J	J	J	J		J			7
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	spotted coral root	N							J								1
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	late coral root	N							J								1
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	alternate-leaved dogwood	N	J	J					J	J					J		5
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *	bunchberry	N	J	J				J	J						J		5
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood	N	J	J				J	J						J		5
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> *	speckled dogwood	N	J	J					J								3
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Bailey dogwood	N	J	J					J	J	J	J		J	J		8
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	red osier dogwood	N	J						J					J			3
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch	I							J								1
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> *	Pink corydalis	N							J								1
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	N						J	J	J	J	J		J	J		7
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N	J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J		8
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	hawk's beard	I						J									1
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	rough sand sedge	N						J		J							2
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	pink lady's slipper	N							J								1
<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's slipper	N					J		J					J			3

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i> <i>smoking</i> <i>ceremonial</i> <i>mythic</i> <i>sacred</i> <i>food</i> <i>medicine</i> <i>utility</i> <i>craft</i> <i>dye</i> <i>clothing</i> <i>trade</i> <i>charm</i> <i>other,</i> <i>unspecified</i> <i># of uses</i>

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other,</i>	<i>unspecified</i>	<i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum pectinatum</i> *	whorled water milfoil	N						J										1
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N						J	J						J			3
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum, sour gum	N						J	J	J								2
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	N						J	J					J		J		4
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N										J						1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J										1
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum pseudopodium</i>	adder's tongue fern	N						J										1
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	I										J						1
<i>Orobancha fasciculata</i> *	clustered broom rape	N						J	J									2
<i>Orobancha uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J													1
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> *	rough-leaved rice grass	N						J										1
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	hairy sweet cicely	N							J						J			2
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	smooth sweet cicely	N						J	J						J			

Scientific Name

Common Name

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac	N	J	J				J	J	J		J			J	J	8
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	N	J	J				J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	poison ivy	N		J					J						J	J	4
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	poison sumac	N							J						J		2
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	prickly wild gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	wild gooseberry	N						J								J	2
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	red currant	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	bristly locust	N							J	J							2
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Rosa canina</i>	dog rose	I						J									1
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Rubus odoratus *</i>	purple flowering raspberry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	N							J			J			J	J	4
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J		2
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock	I						J	J						J		3
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	rose gentian	N							J								1
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaved arrowhead	N						J									1
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	stiff arrowhead	N						J									1
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaved willow	N	J	J				J	J	J	J						

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	water speedwell	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	N							J								1
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	N							J								1
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's root	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaved arrow-wood	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	European highbush cranberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	downy arrowwood	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N	J						J								2
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte's violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada violet	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	dog violet	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	hooded violet	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola pedata lineariloba</i>	bird's foot violet	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Viola pensylvanica</i>	smooth yellow violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	long spurred violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped white violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	Kentucky wisteria	N						J									1
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	cocklebur	N							J								1
<i>Xanthoxylum Americanum</i>	prickly ash	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Xyris caroliniana</i>	tall yellow-eyed grass	N							J								1
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	adam's needle	N						J		J							2
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	N							J								1
			16	44	87	6	12	280	468	164	60	67	4	4	198	164	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	red ash	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel	N		J		J	J	J	J	J					J		6
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	N						J	J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Juniperus communis</i> *	common juniper, dunes juniper	N			J			J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *	jack pine	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	may apple	N	J		J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	water hearts ease	N		J	J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar, silver poplar	I			J				J	J		J			J	J	6
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	wild black cherry	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	N			J			J	J	J	J					J	6
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	N			J			J	J			J			J	J	6
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	N			J			J	J	J	J					J	6
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	bristly buttercup	N		J	J			J	J			J			J		6
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Salix candida</i>	hoary willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	crack willow	I		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	bog willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix sericea</i> *	silky willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	red-berried elder	N				J	J	J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	N			J				J		J	J			J	J	6
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	great bulrush	N			J			J	J	J	J					J	6
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacr

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

- agricultural
- smoking
- ceremonial
- mythic
- sacred
- food
- medicine
- utility
- craft
- dye
- BE

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	I							J	J					J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	purple prairie clover	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J						J	3
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch pine	I							J	J						J	3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum laevigatum</i>	pennsylvania knotweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	smartweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	N							J		J					J	3
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>	wafer ash, hop tree	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	round leaved shin-leaf	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	prickly wild gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	red currant	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> *	purple flowering raspberry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock	I						J	J						J		3

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<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	japanese hop	I						J	J								2
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	cat's ear	I						J	J								2
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry	N							J						J		2
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	inland rush	N								J	J						2
<i>Lathyrus japonicus glaber</i> *	beach pea	N						J	J								2
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	small pepper-grass	N							J							J	2
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	N						J	J								2
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	N						J	J								2
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter & eggs, toadflax	I							J						J		2
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N							J			J					2
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *	rough water horehound	N						J	J								2
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	I						J	J								2
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *	green adder's mouth	N							J						J		2
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Milium effusum</i> *	wood millet	N						J		J							2
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	oswego tea, bee balm	N						J	J								2
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	N							J							J	2
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	leafy satin grass	N						J		J							2
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum, sour gum	N							J	J							2
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i> *	clustered broom rape	N						J	J								2
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	hairy sweet cicely	N							J						J		2
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Panicum oligosanthes scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N						J	J								2
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	wild parsnip	I							J						J		2
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	N						J	J								2
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N							J						J		2
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	hairy ground cherry	N						J	J								2
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	N							J						J		2
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	red stalked plantain	N							J						J		2
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J						J		2
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N							J							J	2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J								2

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<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J								2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J		2
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	water speedwell	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's root	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaved arrow-wood	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N		J					J								2
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte's violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	long spurred violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	adam's needle	N						J		J							2
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N							J								1
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	swamp agrimony	N							J								1
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J								1
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N							J								1
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N							J								1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N 1														J	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone, tumbleweed	N							J								1
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N								J							1
<i>Aralia hispida</i> *	bristly sarsaparilla	N															1

1Yucca smallianaNJ 1

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<i>Cakile edentula</i> *	sea rocket	N						J									1
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	hemp	I							J								1
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Carex alata</i>	winged sedge	N														J	1
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	hardy catalpa	N										J					1
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I										J					1
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	narrow-leaved goosefoot	N						J									1
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	feverfew	I							J								1
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	spotted coral root	N							J								1
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	late coral root	N							J								1
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch	I							J								1
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> *	Pink corydalis	N							J								1
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	hawk's beard	I						J									1
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	pink lady's slipper	N							J								1
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	I							J								1
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	jimson weed	I							J								1
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	N						J									1
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet william	I						J									1
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	wall rocket, sand rocket	I						J									1
<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i> *	panne spike rush	N							J								1
<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> *	spike rush	N							J								1
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> *	common waterweed	N							J								1
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	riverside wild rye	N								J							1
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	cinnamon willow herb	N						J									1
<i>Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon</i>	northern willow herb	N							J								1
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	fireweed	N							J								1
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	N														J	1
<i>Eriocaulon septangulare</i> *	pipewort	N							J								1
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	rattlesnake master	N							J								1
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	treacle mustard	I							J								1

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ceremonial / /

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ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other,
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of uses



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Nativity Ⓠ

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Solidago racemosa gillmani</i> *	dune goldenrod	N																1

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	three-seeded mercury	N							J								1
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	N					J	J	J						J		4
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	I					J	J									2
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J		J	J	J	J					J	J	8
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	N	J				J	J							J	J	5
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	N			J		J	J	J	J			J	J	J		8
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow, milfoil	N		J	J		J	J							J	J	6
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	sweet flag	N					J	J	J				J	J			5
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N						J									1
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall agrimony	N						J						J			2
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	swamp agrimony	N						J									1
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I						J									1
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colic root	N					J	J									2
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	N						J									1
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N						J									1
<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild onion, wild garlic	N					J	J							J		3
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leek	N					J	J							J		3
<i>Alnus rugosa americana *</i>	speckled alder	N						J	J	J	J				J		5
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	juneberry, serviceberry	N					J	J	J								3
<i>Amelanchier humilis *</i>	low shadblow	N					J	J	J								3
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N					J	J	J						J		4
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	hog peanut	N					J	J									2
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem grass	N						J						J			2
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	little bluestem grass	N			J			J	J								3
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	meadow anemone	N						J						J			2
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed	N						J						J			2
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone, tumbleweed	N						J									1
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	N					J									J	2
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussy toes	N						J						J			2
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1
<i>Aplectrum hyemale *</i>	putty root	N					J	J									2

pussy toes

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<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	common beggars ticks	N						J									1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N							J								1
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J							2
<i>Cakile edentula</i> *	sea rocket	N						J									1
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	N							J						J		2
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	I						J	J						J		3
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Carex alata</i>	winged sedge	N														J	1
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	N						J		J							2
<i>Carex rostrata utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	N						J								J	2
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	panne sedge	N							J							J	2
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	blue beech	N								J	J						2
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Carya glabra</i> *	pignut hickory	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian paint brush	N							J						J		2
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	N							J						J		2
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I										J					1
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	climbing bittersweet	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	N						J		J						J	3
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Chimaphila umbellata cisatlantica</i> *	pipsissewa, prince's pine	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum pinnatifidum</i>	ox-eye daisy	N						J	J								2
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	feverfew	I							J								1
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	N		J					J						J	J	4
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1

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<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N							J							J	2
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	N			J			J	J						J	J	5
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry	N			J			J	J			J	J				5
<i>Gentiana flavida</i> *	yellowish gentian	N							J								1
<i>Gentiana puberula</i> *	downy gentian, prairie gentian	N							J								1
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	N							J								1
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> *	northern cranesbill	N						J	J								2
<i>Gerardia flava</i>	smooth false foxglove	N							J								1
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	slender false foxglove	N							J								1
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *	northern manna grass	N						J									1
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	old-field balsam	N			J			J	J						J	J	5
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	rattlesnake plantain	N							J								1
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *	Kentucky coffee tree	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> *	orange fringed orchid	N							J	J							2
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> *	purple fringed orchid	N							J								1
<i>Habenaria viridis bracteata</i> *	bracted orchid	N							J						J		2
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	N							J								1
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	tall sunflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	downy sunflower	N						J									1
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alum root	N							J						J		2
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> *	vanilla grass	N	J		J	J	J		J	J	J		J		J	J	10
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	marsh st. john's wort	N							J								1
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	cat's ear	I						J	J								2
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star grass	N							J								1
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	orange jewelweed	N							J		J	J			J	J	5
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane	I							J								1
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	I							J								1
<i>Iris germanica</i>	german iris	I							J	J							2
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow iris	I							J	J							2

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<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	N						J	J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	N							J								1
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	eastern red cedar	N	J		J	J		J	J	J	J	J			J	J	10
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	false dandelion	N								J							1
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides corymbulosa</i>	false boneset	N							J								1
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lactuca scariola</i>	prickly lettuce	I							J								1
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit, dead nettle	I								J							1
<i>Lathyrus japonicus glaber</i> *	beach pea	N						J	J								2
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetching	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> *	veiny pea	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lechea minor</i>	small pinweed	N							J								1
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	I							J								1
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress	I						J									1
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	small pepper-grass	N							J							J	2
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	N						J	J								2
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	marsh blazing star	N							J								1
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	N										J					1
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter & eggs, toadflax	I							J						J		2
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	green twayblade	N							J								1
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N							J			J					2
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	N							J								1
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale spiked labelia	N							J								1
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	italian rye grass	I						J									1
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	red honeysuckle	N	J					J	J	J					J		5
<i>Ludwigia palustris americana</i>	marsh purslane	N							J								1
<i>Lupinus perennis occidentalis</i>	wild lupine	N							J								1
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	common wood rush	N							J								1
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *	rough water horehound	N						J	J								2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugle weed	N						J									1
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	I						J	J								2
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	narrow leaved loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Lysimachia thysiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *	green adder's mouth	N							J						J		2
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	I							J								1
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J	5
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Melampyrum lineare latifolium</i> *	cow wheat	N							J						J		2
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	I						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	I						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Milium effusum</i> *	wood millet	N						J		J							2
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	bishop's cap	N				J			J						J		3
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpet weed	N						J	J								2
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N			J				J						J	J	4
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	pinemap	N							J								1
<i>Morus rubra</i> *	red mulberry	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	leafy satin grass	N						J		J							2
<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i>	spiked water milfoil	N							J								1
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum pectinatum</i> *	whorled water milfoil	N							J								1
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N									J						1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J									1
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	I									J						1
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	smooth sweet cicely	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	interrupted fern	N							J								1
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	tall wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J										1
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J			J	J				5
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J			2
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	old witch grass	N						J	J	J						J		4
<i>Panicum oligosanthos</i>	few flowered panic grass	N							J									1
<i>Panicum oligosanthos scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N						J	J									2
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine, American feverfew	N							J									1
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	thicket creeper	N			J			J	J			J						4
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	thicket creeper	N			J			J	J			J						4

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	I							J								1
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	meadow beauty	N						J	J								2
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	poison sumac	N							J						J		2
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	bristly locust	N							J	J							2
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Rorippa islandica hispida</i>	cress	N						J	J								2
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Rosa canina</i>	dog rose	I						J									1
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	N							J			J			J	J	4
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J		2
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	I			J			J	J		J				J	J	6
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	rose gentian	N							J								1
<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i> *	short beaked arrowhead	N						J									1
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaved arrowhead	N						J									1
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	stiff arrowhead	N						J									1
<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow	I		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Salix gracilis textoris</i>	petioled willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix humilis</i>	prairie willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	bog willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix rigida</i>	heart-leaved willow	N		J	J					J	J						4

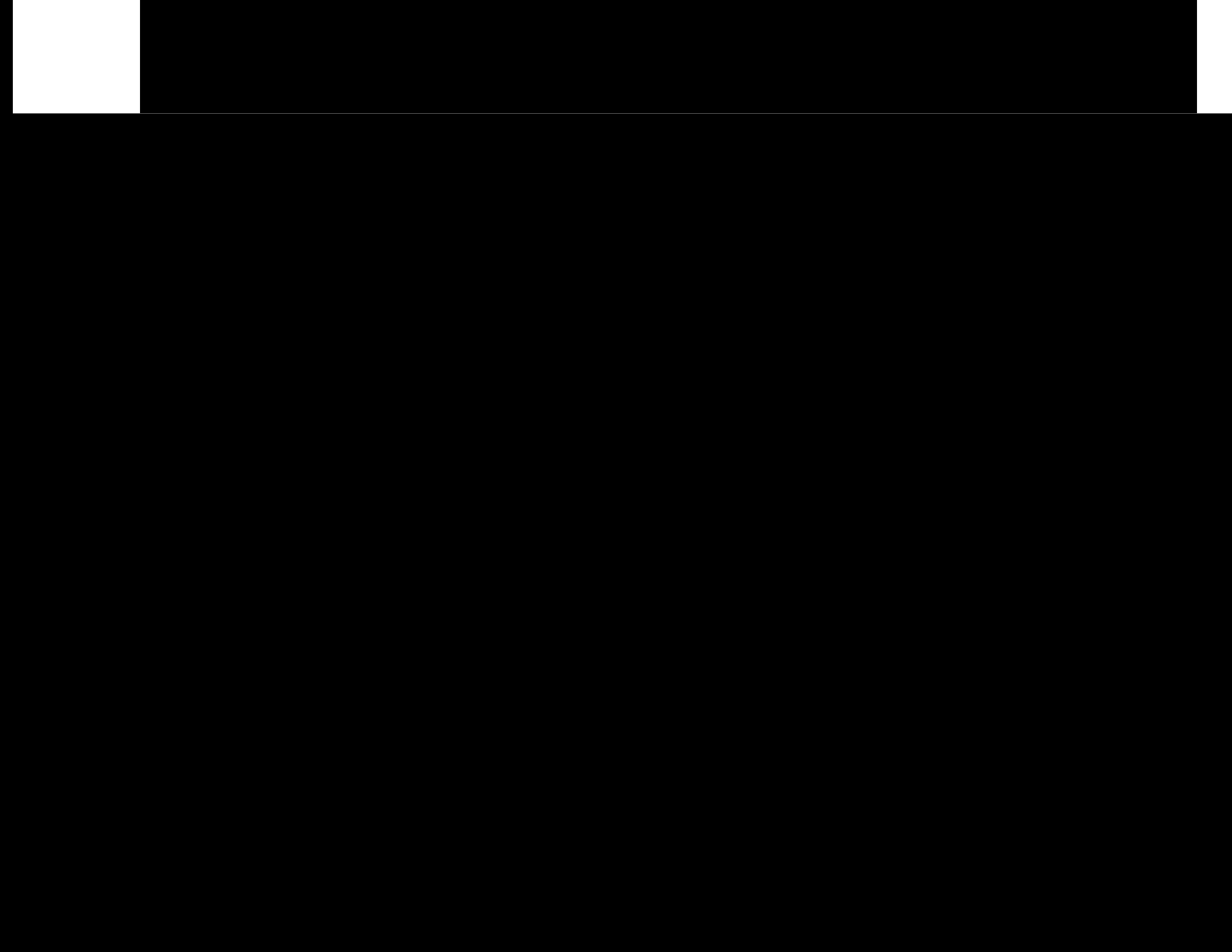
* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Salix sericea</i> *	silky willow	N	J	J				J	J	J					J		6
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	dune willow	N	J	J					J	J	J						5
<i>Salsola kali tenuifolia</i>	russian thistle	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	elderberry	N			J			J	J	J		J			J	J	7
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	water pimpernel, brookweed	N					J										1
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	N			J				J		J	J			J	J	6
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	canadian black snakeroot	N							J						J		2
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	clustered black snakeroot	N							J								1
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J		2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad leaved goldenrod	N						J						J			2
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	N						J	J								2
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N	J	J				J									3
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N															

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	common bog arrow grass	N						J	J								2
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I			J			J	J	J	J						5
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	N			J			J	J	J	J		J		J		7
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	I	J													J	2
<i>Urtica procera</i>	tall nettle	N	J		J			J	J	J	J		J	J	J	J	10
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J								2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J		2
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	eel grass	N						J									1
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	I		J	J				J	J					J	J	6
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	creeping vervain	N							J								1
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	water speedwell	N						J	J								2
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	common speedwell	N							J								1
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	N							J								1
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's root	N							J						J		2
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	European highbush cranberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N		J					J								2
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte's violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada violet	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	dog violet	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	hooded violet	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Viola odorata</i>	sweet violet	I						J								J	2
<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	common blue violet	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Viola pennsylvanica</i>	smooth yellow violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped white violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	pansy violet	I						J								J	2
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	N						J	J	J		J				J	5

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	bear coactilis *																

Scientific Name

Common Name

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<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow	I		J	J			J	J	J											5
<i>Salix gracilis textoris</i>	petioled willow	N		J	J			J	J	J											5
<i>Salix humilis</i>	prairie willow	N		J	J			J	J	J											5
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	dune willow	N		J	J			J	J	J											5
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N						J	J	J							J	J			5
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N		J				J	J								J	J			5
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	I						J	J	J							J	J			5
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I			J			J	J	J	J										5
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	European highbush cranberry	N						J	J	J							J	J			5
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	N						J	J	J							J	J			5
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	N						J	J	J									J		5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	N						J	J	J							J	J			5
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	wild rice	N	J		J	J		J		J											5
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	N						J	J	J							J				4
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	N							J	J							J	J			4
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N						J	J	J							J				4
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	I						J	J								J	J			4
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J							J				4
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	N						J	J	J				J							4
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	N						J	J	J										J	4
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	heart leaved aster	N		J	J				J								J				4
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	big-leaved aster	N		J					J	J							J				4
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N							J	J	J	J									4
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N							J	J				J			J				4
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I							J	J	J			J							4
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	N		J						J							J	J			4
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	N							J	J							J	J			4
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	N		J						J							J	J			4
<i>Daucus carota</i>	queen anne's lace, wild carrot	I							J	J							J	J			4
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	spinulose wood fern	N			J				J	J	J										4
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa intermedia</i>	Florist's fern	N			J				J	J	J										4
<i>Dryopteris thelypteris pubescens</i>	marsh shield fern	N			J				J	J	J										4
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	N							J	J	J								J		4

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> *	veiny pea	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	bishop's cap	N				J			J						J		3
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	purple prairie clover	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J						J	3
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	smartweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	lawn prunella	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>	wafer ash, hop tree	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	round leaved shin-leaf	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Salsola kali tenuifolia</i>	russian thistle	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N		J	J				J								3

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Milium effusum</i> *	wood millet	N						J		J								2
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpet weed	N						J	J									2
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	leafy satin grass	N						J		J								2
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J			2
<i>Panicum oligosanthos scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N						J	J									2
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	N						J	J									2
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	N			J					J								2
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N							J						J			2
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	red stalked plantain	N							J						J			2
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J						J			2
<i>Populus X jackii</i>	balm-of-Gilead	N							J	J								2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J									2
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J									2
<i>Pyrus ioensis</i>	IT6 1 TfS8nim0 Tc5ioensis																	IT6 1 TfS8nim0 Tc5ioensis2

Scientific Name

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N							J								1
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	N							J								1
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	lance-leaved wild licorice	N														J	1
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	wild madder	N														J	1
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	N														J	1
<i>Gentiana flavida</i> *	yellowish gentian	N							J								1
<i>Gentiana puberula</i> *	downy gentian, prairie gentian	N							J								1
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	N							J								1
<i>Gerardia flava</i>	smooth false foxglove	N							J								1
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	slender false foxglove	N							J								1
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *	northern manna grass	N						J									1
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	rattlesnake plantain	N							J								1
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> *	purple fringed orchid	N							J								1
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	N							J								1
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	downy sunflower	N						J									1
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	marsh st. john's wort	N							J								1
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star grass	N							J								1
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane	I							J								1
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	I							J								1
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	N							J								1
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	false dandelion	N								J							1
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides corymbulosa</i>	false boneset	N							J								1
<i>Lactuca scariola</i>	prickly lettuce	I							J								1
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit, dead nettle	I								J							1
<i>Lechea minor</i>	small pinweed	N							J								1
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	I							J								1
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress	I						J									1
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	marsh blazing star	N							J								1
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	N										J					1
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	green twayblade	N							J								1
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	N							J								1
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale spiked labelia	N							J								1
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	italian rye grass	I						J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

*agricultural
smoking
ceremon*

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	climbing bitterweet	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	N						J		J						J	3
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	N						J		J							2
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	button bush	N							J							J	2
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata angustifolia</i>	leatherleaf	N						J	J								2
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	spotted wintergreen	N							J								1
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum pinnatifidum</i>	ox-eye daisy	N						J	J								2
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	N		J					J						J	J	4
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Commelina communis</i>	common day flower	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet fern	N			J			J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	goldthread	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J		7
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *	bunchberry	N		J	J			J	J						J		5
<i>Cornus obliqua</i>	pale dogwood, silky dogwood	N		J					J	J							3
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> *	speckled dogwood	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	red osier dogwood	N		J					J						J		3
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> *	Pink corydalis	N							J								1
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	downy hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J						J	6
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	rough sand sedge	N						J		J							2
<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's slipper	N					J		J						J		3
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	N						J									1
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet william	I						J									1
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> *	bush honeysuckle	N							J						J		2
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	wall rocket, sand rocket	I						J									1
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa intermedia</i>	Florist's fern	N			J			J	J	J							4

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N						J							J		2
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	may apple	N	J		J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *	jacob's ladder	N							J								1
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J						J		2
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed	I							J								1
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	black bindweed	I						J									1
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	smartweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> *	prairie parsley	N							J								1
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	N							J		J					J	3
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar, silver poplar	I			J				J	J		J			J	J	6
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	N	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		J			J	J	10
<i>Populus nigra italica</i>	lombardy poplar	N			J		J	J	J								4
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J								2
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil	I							J						J		2
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	tall white lettuce	N							J								1
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	lawn prunella	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada plum	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sand cherry	N						J									1
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	wafer ash	N				J			J						J	J	4
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>	wafer ash, hop tree	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J								2
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>	bracken fern	N						J	J	J						J	4

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
myth

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	N		J					J		J	J			J	J	6
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J		2
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	N	J		J			J	J	J		J	J	J	J	J	10
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	N							J						J		2
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass	N								J	J						2
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	N						J		J							2
<i>Sedum album</i>	white stonecrop	I						J	J								2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	bearberry	N	J	J	J			J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	11
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> *	vanilla grass	N	J		J	J	J		J	J	J		J		J	J	10
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	N	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		J			J	J	10
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	N	J		J			J	J	J		J	J	J	J	J	10
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	red oak	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	goldthread	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J		7
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaved willow	N		J	J			J	J	J	J					J	7
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	N			J			J	J	J	J		J		J		7
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow, milfoil	N		J	J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N						J	J	J		J			J	J	6
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet fern	N			J			J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	downy hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J						J	6
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	red ash	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	garden sunflower	N			J			J	J	J		J				J	6
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	N						J	J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	N			J			J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	may apple	N	J		J			J	J						J	J	6
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar, silver poplar	N	J		J			J	J						J	J	6

lolarPopu. #1-7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	N		J				J	J	J					J		5
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	N		J				J	J						J	J	5
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	lady fern	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *	bunchberry	N	J	J				J	J						J		5
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	marsh fleabane	N	J	J					J						J	J	5
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	N		J				J	J						J	J	5
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	old-field balsam	N		J				J	J						J	J	5
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	squirreltail grass	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood nettle	N						J	J	J	J				J		5
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	red honeysuckle	N	J					J	J	J					J		5
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J	5
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge-berry	N	J	J				J	J						J		5
<i>Morus rubra</i> *	red mulberry	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	prickly pear	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J			J	J			5
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	virginia creeper	N		J				J	J			J				J	5
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	dune willow	N	J	J					J	J	J						5
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N	J					J	J						J	J	5
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	I						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I		J				J	J	J	J						5
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	N						J	J	J		J			J	J	5
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	N							J	J					J	J	4
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	N						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	heart leaved aster	N	J	J					J						J		4
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	big-leaved aster	N	J					J	J						J		4
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

- agricultural*
- smoking*
- ceremonial*
- mythic*
- sacred*
- food*
- medicine*
- utility*
- craft*
- dye*
- clothing*
- trade*
- charm*
- other,*

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N		J					J						J		3
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J				J	J	J	J	3
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	purple prairie clover	N						J	J	J		99	9	9			3
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	smartweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	N							J		J				J		3
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Carey's Yellow Prunella v(violet w5lgl weed)	T	J	0	7.2	-7.2	0	287.58	4r2st0*						J		3

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Viola primulifolia</i> *	primrose violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	long spurred violet	N						J								J	2
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	pansy violet	I						J								J	2
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	adam's needle	N						J	J								2
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	three-seeded mercury	N							J								1
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N							J								1
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	quack grass	I							J								1
<i>Allium tricoccum burdickii</i>	wild leek	N						J									1
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	rough amaranth	I						J									1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>	common ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N														J	1
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone, tumbleweed	N							J								1
<i>Apios americana</i>	ground nut	N						J									1
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N								J							1
<i>Aster furcatus</i> *	forked aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	side flowering aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	willow aster	N							J								1
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	wild white indigo	N							J								1
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress, yellow rocket	I						J									1
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	I										J					1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N								J							1
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	European bellflower	I						J									1
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	N							J								1
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	spotted wintergreen	N							J								1
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> *	Pink corydalis	N							J								1
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	N						J									1
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet william	I						J									1
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	wall rocket, sand rocket	I						J									1
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	N														J	1
<i>Eriocaulon septangulare</i> *	pipewort	N							J								1

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	#of uses
<i>Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon</i>	northern willow herb	N							J								1
<i>Equisetum hyemale intermedium</i>	smooth scouring rush	N						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *	small scouring rush	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	fireweed	N							J								1
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>	salt and pepper	N						J	J								2
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	N														J	1
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	marsh fleabane	N		J	J				J						J	J	5
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Eriocaulon septangulare</i> *	pipewort	N							J								1
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> *	narrow-leaved cotton grass	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N							J								1
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	white snakeroot	N							J			J					2
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	N							J								1
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	nodding spurge, spotted sandmat	N							J			J					2
<i>Euphorbia supina</i>	creeping spurge	N							J							J	2
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Fraxinus americana biltmoreana</i>	Biltmore ash	N								J							1
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	red ash	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica subintegerrima</i>	green ash	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Galium brevipes</i> *	short stalked bedstraw	N														J	1
<i>Galium circaezans hypomalacum</i>	wild licorice	N							J							J	2
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	wild madder	N														J	1
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	N														J	1
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N							J							J	2
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	N			J			J	J						J	J	5
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry	N			J			J	J			J		J			5
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	small geranium	I							J								1
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	I							J								1
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *	northern manna grass	N						J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity 

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	#of uses
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J	5
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	I						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	N							J						J		2
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J								1
<i>Milium effusum</i> *	wood millet	N						J		J							2
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	bishop's cap	N					J		J						J		3
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	oswego tea, bee balm	N						J	J								2
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N			J				J						J	J	4
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	pinetop	N							J								1
<i>Morus alba</i>	white mulberry	I						J	J								2
<i>Morus rubra</i> *	red mulberry	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	leafy satin grass	N						J		J							2
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I							J								1
<i>Narcissus pseudo-narcissus</i>	daffodil	I							J			J					2
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum, sour gum	N							J	J							2
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N									J						1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J									1
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	I									J						1
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	tall wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J									1
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J				J	J		5
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	old witch grass	N						J	J	J						J	4

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															#of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified			
<i>Scirpus purshianus</i> *	weak bulrush	N						J											1
<i>Scirpus smithii</i>	dwarf bulrush	N						J											1
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	great bulrush	N			J			J	J	J	J						J		6
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	early figwort	N							J										1
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	late figwort	N							J										1
<i>Sedum album</i>	white stonecrop	I						J	J										2
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden ragwort	N							J						J				2
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	yellow foxtail	I							J										1
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	I						J	J										2
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	bur cucumber	N							J										1
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	bladder campion	I																J	1
<i>Silene virginica</i> *	Fire pink	N																J	1
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	rosin weed	N							J										1
<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	common carrion flower	N							J										1
<i>Smilax tamnoides hispida</i>	bristly green brier, bristly cat brier	N							J						J				2
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	black nightshade	N						J											1
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	N							J	J								J	3
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	I							J						J				2
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N		J				J	J						J	J			5
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad leaved goldenrod	N							J						J				2
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J								J		2
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N		J	J				J										3
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J						J				2
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J								J		3
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough goldenrod	N							J										1
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	N							J		J				J				3
<i>Solidago tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaved goldenrod	N							J										1

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other, unspecified</i>	<i>#of uses</i>
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	#of uses
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	bearberry	N	J	J	J			J	J	J	J	J		J	J	J	11
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	N	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		J			J	J	10
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	N		J	J		J	J	J	J			J		J	J	10
<i>Zea mays</i>	corn	I	J	J	J		J	J	J	J					J	J	10
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple									J	J	J				J	11

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other,	unspecified	#of uses
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	#of uses
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	checkbox, unspecified #of uses
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	#of uses
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> *	veiny pea	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	bishop's cap	N					J		J						J		3
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J						J	3
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	smartweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	N							J		J					J	3
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	lawn prunella	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>	wafer ash, hop tree	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	round leaved shin-leaf	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	N							J		J				J		3

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	#of uses
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass	N			J					J						J	3
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	N						J	J					J			3
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nanneyberry	N						J	J					J			3
<i>Viola pensylvanica</i>	smooth yellow violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped white violet	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall agrimony	N	T	m	tall agrimony			e	r	7	1	T	f	0	9	. 7 8	- 9 . 7 8 3

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															#of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified		
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J						J			2
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N							J								J	2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J									2
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil	I							J						J			2
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J									2
<i>Rhamnus davurica nipponica</i>	Dahurian buckthorn	I						J				J						2
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	bristly locust	N							J	J								2
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	N						J	J									2
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J									2
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J									2
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J			2
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J			2
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	N							J						J			2
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass	N								J	J							2
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	N						J		J								2
<i>Sedum album</i>	white stonecrop	I						J	J									2
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden ragwort	N							J						J			2
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	I						J	J									2
<i>Smilax tamnoides hispida</i>	bristly green brier, bristly cat brier	N							J						J			2
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	I							J						J			2
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad leaved goldenrod	N							J						J			2
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J								J	2
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J						J			2
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow thistle	I						J	J									2
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *	great duckweed	N						J	J									2
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	N							J	J								2
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J			2
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	common bog arrow grass	N						J	J									2
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J									2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J			2
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	water speedwell	N						J	J									2

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<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	hound's tongue	I								J										1
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	N							J											1
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointed tick trefoil	N								J										1
<i>Diptotaxis muralis</i>	wall rocket, sand rocket	I							J											1
<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i> *	panne spike rush	N								J										1
<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> *	spike rush	N								J										1
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> *	common waterweed	N								J										1
<i>Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon</i>	northern willow herb	N								J										1
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	fireweed	N								J										1
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	N																	J	1
<i>Eriocaulon septangulare</i> *	pipewort	N								J										1
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N								J										1
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	N								J										1
<i>Fraxinus americana biltmoreana</i>	Biltmore ash	N									J									1
<i>Galium brevipes</i> *	short stalked bedstraw	N																	J	1
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	wild madder	N																	J	1
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	N																	J	1
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	small geranium	I								J										1
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	I								J										1
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *	northern manna grass	N								J										1
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> *	purple fringed orchid	N								J										1
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	downy sunflower	N								J										1
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> *	false heather	N								J										1
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	marsh st. john's wort	N								J										1
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star grass	N								J										1
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane	I								J										1
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	I								J										1
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	N			J															1
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides corymbulosa</i>	false boneset	N								J										1
<i>Lactuca scariola</i>	prickly lettuce	I								J										1
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	I								J										1

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<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress	I						J									1
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	N							J								1
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	N							J								1
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale spiked lobelia	N							J								1
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	italian rye grass	I						J									1
<i>Ludwigia palustris americana</i>	marsh purslane	N							J								1
<i>Lupinus perennis occidentalis</i>	wild lupine	N							J								1
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	common wood rush	N							J								1
<i>Lychnis dioica</i>	red campion	I								J							1
<i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> *	bog club moss	N										J					1
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	narrow leaved loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Lysimachia thysiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	I							J								1
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J								1
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	pinemap	N							J								1
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I							J								1
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N									J						1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J									1
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	I								J							1
<i>Orobanch uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J									1
<i>Panicum oligosanthos</i>	few flowered panic grass	N							J								1
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine, American feverfew	N							J								1
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp betony, fen betony	N						J									1
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	N							J								1
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N						J									1
<i>Plantago virginica</i> *	dwarf plantain	N			J												1
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *	jacobs ladder	N							J								1
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed	I							J								1
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	black bindweed	I						J									1

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	I						J	J					J		J		4
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	bearberry	N	J	J	J			J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J		11
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N						J	J	J		J		J		J		6
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Common wormwood	I						J	J	J				J		J		5
<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	beach wormwood	N							J					J				2
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J				J				4
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	N						J	J	J	J			J		J		6
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	N						J	J	J							J	4
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw	N						J		J								2
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	I						J	J			J						3
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	side flowering aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	big-leaved aster	N		J				J	J					J				4
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	swamp aster	N	J						J					J				3
<i>Aster puniceus firmus</i>	swamp aster	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Aster simplex</i>	marsh aster	N							J									1
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	flat-top aster	N							J					J				2
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	lady fern	N						J	J	J				J		J		5
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress, yellow rocket	I						J										1
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	I											J					1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N								J								1
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water shield	N						J	J									2
<i>Brassica kaber pinnatifida</i>	charlock	I						J	J	J								3
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese chess	I						J										1
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J								2
<i>Cakile edentula</i> *	sea rocket	N						J										1
<i>Calla palustris</i> *	water arum	N						J	J					J		J		4
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	N						J	J					J				3

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Campanula americana</i>	tall bellflower	N							J						J		2
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	N							J						J		2
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	N							J								1
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Carex alata</i>	winged sedge	N														J	1
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	N						J		J							2
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	panne sedge	N							J							J	2
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I										J					1
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	climbing bittersweet	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	N						J		J						J	3
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	N						J		J							2
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Chimaphila umbellata cisatlantica</i> *	pipsissewa, prince's pine	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	N		J					J						J	J	4
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	field thistle, canada thistle	I							J						J		2
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	I							J						J	J	3
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Commelina communis</i>	common day flower	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet fern	N			J			J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	goldthread	N			J			J	J	J	J				J		7
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	N		J					J						J	J	4
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> *	speckled dogwood	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Bailey dogwood	N		J	J				J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	red osier dogwood	N		J					J						J		3
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> *	Pink corydalis	N							J								1
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	N						J	J	J	J	J			J	J	7
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other, unspecified</i>	<i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
food

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cord grass	N								J							1
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *	great duckweed	N						J	J								2
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Stachys tenuifolia hispida</i>	rough hedge nettle	N								J							1
<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i> *	American columbo	N							J								1
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry; Indian currant	N							J		J						2
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	I						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J		2
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood, American linden	N	J	J				J	J	J	J				J		

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
food
medicine
utility

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Salix candida</i>	hoary willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	bog willow	N		J	J				J	J	J			J		6

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other, unspecified</i>	<i># of uses</i>

Scientific Name

Common Name

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's slipper	N					J		J						J		3
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	viper's bugloss	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beechnut	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *	small scouring rush	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	I							J						J	J	3
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica subintegerrima</i>	green ash	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N							J			J			J		3
<i>Juncus greenei</i>	greene's rush	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lathyrus palustris myrtifolius</i>	marsh vetchling	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	common privet	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	virginia ground cherry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	N							J		J					J	3
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	round leaved shin-leaf	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	northern gooseberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	red currant	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
mythic
sacred
food

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	leafy satin grass	N						J		J							2
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	N						J	J								2
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	hairy ground cherry	N						J	J								2
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J						J		2
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N							J							J	2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J								2
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil	I							J						J		2
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J								2
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	poison sumac	N							J						J		2
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	wild gooseberry	N						J								J	2
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	N						J	J								2
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	swamp rose	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J		2
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	great water dock	N						J	J								2
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J		2
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	N							J						J		2
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass	N								J	J						2
<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>	marsh skullcap	N							J						J		2
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	I						J	J								2
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	I							J						J		2
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	N							J	J							2
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J							J	2
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J						J		2
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow thistle	I						J	J								2
<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	common sow thistle	I							J	J							2
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *	great duckweed	N						J	J								2
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry; Indian currant	N							J		J						2
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J		2

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural
smoking
ceremonial

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity															# of uses			
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified				
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N						J												1
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	N								J										1
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *	jacob`s ladder	N								J										1
<i>Polygala verticillata isocycla</i>	whorled milkwort	N								J										1
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed	I								J										1
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	black bindweed	I						J												1
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	polypody	N								J										1
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> *	prairie parsley	N								J										1
<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	waterthread pondweed	N									J									1
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> *	rough white lettuce	N								J										1
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sand cherry	N						J												1
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	alkali grass	N							J											1
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain mint	N							J											1
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	yellow water crowfoot	N								J										1
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	hooked buttercup	N												J						1
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> *	alder buckthorn	N								J										1
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	I								J										1
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	rose gentian	N								J										1
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	stiff arrowhead	N						J												1
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	water pimpernel, brookweed	N						J												1
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	clustered black snakeroot	N								J										1
<i>Scirpus smithii</i>	dwarf bulrush	N							J											1
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	early figwort	N								J										1
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	yellow foxtail	I								J										1
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sleepy catchfly	N																	J	1
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	bladder campion	I																	J	1
<i>Silene virginica</i> *	Fire pink	N																	J	1
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	rosin weed	N								J										1
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	black nightshade	N						J												1
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	N																		1

Fire pinkSoe antirrh

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses		
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified	
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J								3
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J					J	J			4
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J									2
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J				J	J			5
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J					J				3
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	I			J			J	J				J	J	J			6
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J				J	J			6
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J					J				2
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N							J	J	J			J	J			5
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	stringy stonecrop	I						J	J									2
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	I						J	J									2
<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion	N							J								J	2
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	black nightshade	N						J										1
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	I							J					J				2
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N		J				J	J					J	J			5
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad leaved goldenrod	N							J					J				2
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J					J				2
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>	Missouri goldenrod	N						J	J			J						3
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J							J		3
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N		J	J				J									3
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	trailing wild bean	N						J	J									2
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J					J				2
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood, American linden	N	J		J			J	J	J	J			J	J			8
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	common spiderwort	N															J	1
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	yellow hop clover	I							J									1
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit foot clover	I							J									1
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I			J			J	J	J	J							5
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	N			J			J	J	J	J		J	J				7
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J			J	J			6
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J									2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J					J				2

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	N	J	J	J		J	J	J	J		J			J	J	10
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	N			J			J	J	J	J			J	J	J	8
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	N			J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	red oak	N			J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood, American linden	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	N			J			J	J	J	J		J		J		7
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N						J	J	J		J			J	J	6
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	downy hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J						J	6
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	N						J	J	J	J	J				J	6
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	I			J			J	J			J			J	J	6
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	N	J					J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	N	J					J	J						J	J	5
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	N			J			J	J						J	J	5
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	N							J	J	J	J			J		5
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J	5
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J			J	J			5
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N		J				J	J						J	J	5
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I			J			J	J	J	J						5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	black maple	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	heart leaved aster	N		J	J				J						J		4
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Daucus carota</i>	queen anne's lace, wild carrot	I						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Dryopteris thelypteris pubescens</i>	marsh shield fern	N			J			J	J	J							4

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Epigaea repens glabrifolia</i>	trailing arbutus	N				J			J						J	J	4
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetching	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N			J				J						J	J	4
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	tall wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>	bracken fern	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	dog violet	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild onion, wild garlic	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leek	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Carya glabra *</i>	pignut hickory	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Cornus rugosa *</i>	speckled dogwood	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	hairy crab grass	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe Pye weed	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	I							J						J	J	3
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica subintegerrima</i>	green ash	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	bishop's cap	N				J			J						J		3
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Polygonum careyi *</i>	Carey's heartease	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	lawn prunella	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn	I							J	J		J					3
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	wild golden glow	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>	Missouri goldenrod	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N		J	J				J								3

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other,</i>	<i>unspecified</i>	<i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other,	unspecified	# of uses
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy meadow parsnip	N							J						J			2
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	great bladderwort	N						J	J									2
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	N							J						J			2
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte`s violet	N						J								J		2
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	field pansy	I						J								J		2
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	pansy violet	I						J								J		2
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	N							J									1
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	N							J									1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N														J		1
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	side flowering aster	N							J									1
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J										1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J									1
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> *	rattlebox	N							J									1
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointed tick trefoil	N							J									1
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	N														J		1
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	cinnamon willow herb	N						J										1
<i>Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon</i>	northern willow herb	N							J									1
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	robin's plantain	N														J		1
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N							J									1
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	N														J		1
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *	northern manna grass	N																1

6 TD.-11DGalium pilosum 16/11/2019 9D-11DCrotalaria sagittalis * 11/11/2019 11D-11D Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon 11/11/2019 11D-11D Erigeron pulchellus 11/11/2019 11D-11D Eupatorium altissimum 11/11/2019 11D-11D Galium pilosum 11/11/2019 11D-11D Glyceria borealis * 11/11/2019 11D-11D

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	hooked buttercup	N										J					1
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	black nightshade	N						J									1
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	common spiderwort	N														J	1
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	yellow hop clover	I							J								1
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit foot clover	I							J								1
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	common ironweed	N														J	1
<i>Vulpia octoflora tenella</i>	slender fescue	N						J									1
<i>Xyris caroliniana</i>	tall yellow-eyed grass	N							J								1

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	side flowering aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	N		J	J				J					J			4
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	willow aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster simplex</i>	marsh aster	N							J								1
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	flat-top aster	N							J					J			2
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	lady fern	N						J	J	J				J	J		5
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	wild white indigo	N							J								1
<i>Baptisia tinctoria crebra</i> *	yellow wild indigo	N							J					J			2
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress, yellow rocket	I						J									1
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	I												J			1
<i>Betula pendula</i>	European white birch	N	J		J			J	J				J	J	J		7
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	common beggars ticks	N						J									1
<i>Bidens polylepis</i>	bur marigold	N												J			1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N								J							1
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	N						J	J					J			3
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J							2
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	N						J	J					J			3
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	N							J					J			2
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	I						J	J					J			3
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	N						J									1
<i>Carex brevior</i>	shortbeak sedge	N							J						J		2
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	blue beech	N								J	J						2
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	hardy catalpa	N												J			1
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	I												J			1
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	button bush	N							J						J		2
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	N															1

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other, unspecified</i>	<i># of uses*</i>
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	tall scouring rush	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *	small scouring rush	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	marsh fleabane	N		J	J				J						J	J	5
<i>Eriocaulon septangulare</i> *	pipewort	N							J								1
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> *	narrow-leaved cotton grass	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	treacle mustard	I							J								1
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	winged euonymus	I						J	J								2
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	sweet joe-pie-weed	N							J						J		2
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	N							J								1
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	nodding spurge, spotted sandmat	N							J			J					2
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Fraxinus americana biltmoreana</i>	Biltmore ash	N								J							1
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	red ash	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Galium circaezans hypomalacum</i>	wild licorice	N							J							J	2
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	shining bedstraw	N							J							J	2
<i>Galium labradoricum</i> *	bog bedstraw	N														J	1
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	N														J	1
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N							J							J	2
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry	N			J			J	J			J		J			5
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	N							J								1
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	N							J						J		2
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	small geranium	I							J								1
<i>Gerardia flava</i>	smooth false foxglove	N							J								1
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	slender false foxglove	N							J								1
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	N							J						J		2
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	I							J								1
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake grass	N							J						J		2
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	rattlesnake plantain	N							J								1
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *	Kentucky coffee tree	N						J	J			J				J	4

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *	green adder's mouth	N							J						J		2
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	I							J								1
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	I						J	J								2
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	N							J						J		2
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J								1
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	N							J								1
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	oswego tea, bee balm	N						J	J								2
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	N			J			J	J	J					J	J	6
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	N							J							J	2
<i>Morus rubra</i> *	red mulberry	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> *	small forget-me-not	N							J								1
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I							J								1
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	water cress	N						J	J								2
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N									J						1
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N						J									1
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	prickly pear	N						J	J	J		J				J	5
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> *	rough-leaved rice grass	N						J									1
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J									1
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	old witch grass	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine, American feverfew	N							J								1
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	virginia creeper	N			J			J	J			J				J	5

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood betony	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp betony, fen betony	N						J									1
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	N						J	J								2
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	purple prairie clover	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	N			J					J							2
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	mock orange	I								J							1
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J							

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J								2
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	common cinquefoil	N							J								1
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	tall white lettuce	N							J								1
<i>Prunella vulgaris lanceolata</i>	self-heal	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada plum	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sand cherry	N						J									1
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>																	



wa.2 390.3r e42 -8.82 0 232.08 688.26 y hopTfe0.3 Tm(N)TjTT7 1 244.59.78 -9.78 0 219.36 505.08 Tm1.288 Tc044.320 scn1.288 Tc03900

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	wild gooseberry	N						J								J	2
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	bristly locust	N							J	J							2
<i>Rorippa islandica fernaldiana</i>	marsh cress	N						J									1
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	common dewberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> *	purple flowering raspberry	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	yankee blackberry	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	N							J			J			J	J	4
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	N							J						J		2
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	rose gentian	N							J								1
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaved arrowhead	N						J									1
<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow	I		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	beaked willow	N		J	J				J	J	J					J	6
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Salix gracilis textoris</i>	petioled willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	bog willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix rigida</i>	heart-leaved willow	N		J	J					J	J						4
<i>Salix sericea</i> *	silky willow	N		J	J				J	J	J				J		6
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	dune willow	N		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	elderberry	N			J			J	J	J		J			J	J	7
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	water pimpernel, brookweed	N						J									1
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J						J		2
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	summer savory	I							J								1
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	N							J						J		2
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	great bullrush	N			J			J	J	J						J	5
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	N						J		J							2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> *	vanilla grass	N	J		J	J	J		J	J	J		J		J	J	10
<i>Zea mays</i>	corn	I	J	J	J		J	J	J	J	J				J	J	10
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	N		J	J			J	J	J	J	J			J	J	9
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Bailey dogwood	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> *	scarlet hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	N		J	J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	N		J	J				J	J	J	J			J	J	8
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood, American linden	N	J		J			J	J	J	J				J	J	8
<i>Betula pendula</i>	European white birch	N	J		J			J	J			J			J	J	7
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	large-toothed aspen	N			J		J	J	J	J					J	J	7

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other,

unspecified

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Dryopteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	N		J				J	J	J							4
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	N	J		J			J	J								4
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *	Kentucky coffee tree	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	petioled sunflower	N	J		J			J	J								4
<i>Juncus effusus solutus</i>	common rush	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> *	ground pine	N							J	J	J				J		4
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	old witch grass	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada plum	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>	bracken fern	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	shingle oak	N			J				J	J						J	4
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	poison ivy	N			J				J						J	J	4
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	early wild rose	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	N							J			J			J	J	4
<i>Salix rigida</i>	heart-leaved willow	N		J	J					J	J						4
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	N	J						J						J	J	4
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	late low blueberry	N			J	J											4

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	I							J						J	J	3
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	red osier dogwood	N		J					J						J		3
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	viper's bugloss	I						J	J			J					3
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	I						J	J	J							3
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive	I						J	J	J							3
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	tall scouring rush	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *	small scouring rush	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> *	narrow-leaved cotton grass	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	western sunflower	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N							J			J			J		3
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	yellow jewelweed	N							J			J			J		3
<i>Iris virginica shrevei</i>	blue flag, wild iris	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Juncus greenei</i>	greene's rush	N							J	J					J		3
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	june grass	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lemna minor</i>	small duckweed	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>	prairie lily	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *	running ground pine	N							J	J	J						3
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	trailing ground pine	N			J				J						J		3
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood betony	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	purple prairie clover	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J						J	3
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy solomon's seal	N							J						J	J	3
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum laevigatum</i>	pennsylvania knotweed	N							J						J	J	3

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

- agricultural
- smoking
- ceremonial
- mythic
- sacred
- food
- medicine
- utility
- craft
- dye
- clothing
- trade
- charm
- other, unspecified
- # of usesf

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other, /

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

- agricultural**
- smoking**
- ceremonial**
- mythic**
- sacred**
- food**
- medicine**
- utility/reco**

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	big-leaved aster	N	J					J	J						J		4
<i>Aster puniceus firmus</i>	swamp aster	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	lady fern	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress, yellow rocket	I						J									1
<i>Betula populifolia</i> *	gray birch	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	common beggars ticks	N						J									1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	N								J							1
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water shield	N						J	J								2
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy brome	I						J		J							2
<i>Calla palustris</i> *	water arum	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	I						J	J						J		3
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous cress	N						J									1
<i>Carex rostrata utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	N						J								J	2
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Carya glabra</i> *	pignut hickory	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Carya laciniosa</i>	big shellbark hickory	N						J									1
<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	N						J		J						J	3
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	N						J		J							2
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	redbud	N						J	J							J	3
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	I						J	J							J	3
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N							J			J				J	3
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	I						J									1
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N							J								1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	pasture thistle	N							J								1
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	N						J	J	J							3

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity												ied	# of Uses				
			agricultural	smoki															
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> *	common waterweed	N											J						
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	cinnamon willow herb	N								J									
<i>Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon</i>	northern willow herb	N										J							
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *	small scouring rush	N							J	J	J								
<i>Equisetum X ferrissii</i>	horsetail	N								J						J			
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>	salt and pepper	N							J	J									
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	marsh fleabane	N		J	J					J					J		J		
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	robin's plantain	N															J		
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	N								J					J		J		
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	white trout lily	N							J										
<i>Erythronium Americanum</i>	yellow trout lily	N								J					J		J		
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N								J									
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	N								J					J				
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	N								J									
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	N								J					J		J		
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	I								J					J		J		
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	nodding spurge, spotted sandmat	N								J				J					
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	N							J	J	J				J		J		
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry	N			J				J	J					J				
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	N								J	J	J	J		J				
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	red ash	N							J	J	J	J			J		J		
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica subintegerrima</i>	green ash	N								J	J				J				
<i>Galium aparine</i>	annual bedstraw	N								J					J		J		
<i>Galium circaezans hypomalacum</i>	wild licorice	N								J							J		
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	wild madder	N															J		
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	N															J		
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw	N								J					J		J		
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N								J							J		
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry	N			J				J	J			J		J				
<i>Gentiana flavida</i> *	yellowish gentian	N								J									
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	slender false foxglove	N								J									

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> *	bog club moss	N										J					1
<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> *	ground cedar	N						J									1
<i>Lycopus Americanus</i>	common water horehound	N							J								1
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *	rough water horehound	N						J	J								2
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	I						J	J								2
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	narrow leaved loosestrife	N							J								1
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	horehound	I						J	J								2
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J	5
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J						J		2
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	I						J	J								2
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	I						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	cowslip, virginia bluebell	N							J								1
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four o'clock	N		J					J	J					J		4
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N			J				J						J	J	4
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	yellow pond lily	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum, sour gum	N							J	J							2
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	sand primrose	N									J						1
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broom rape	N			J												1
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common wood sorrel	N						J	J			J				J	4
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	cowbane	N						J									1
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J				J	J		5
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J						J		2
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>	few flowered panic grass	N							J								1
<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium muhlenbergii</i>	hairy lens grass	N						J									1
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	N						J	J						J		3
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	I						J		J						J	3
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	N							J								1
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N							J						J		2

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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	N						J	J								2
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass	N								J	J						2
<i>Scirpus smithii</i>	dwarf bulrush	N						J									1
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	great bulrush	N			J			J	J	J	J					J	6
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	stringy stonecrop	I						J	J								2
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden ragwort	N							J						J		2
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	I						J	J								2
<i>Silene armeria</i>	sweet william catchfly	I														J	1
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	night-flowering catchfly	I							J							J	2
<i>Smilax tamnoides hispida</i>	bristly green brier, bristly cat brier	N							J						J		2
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	black nightshade	N						J									1
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	N							J	J						J	3
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	I							J						J		2
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J							J	2
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	N							J						J		2
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>	Missouri goldenrod	N						J	J			J					3
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago patula</i>	swamp goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough goldenrod	N							J								1
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow thistle	I						J	J								2
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur reed	N						J									1
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	common bur reed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cord grass	N								J							1
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N		J	J				J								3
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> *	early ladies' tresses	N							J								1
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N						J	J	J							3
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	N	J						J						J	J	4

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	trailing wild bean	N						J	J								2
<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i> *	American columbo	N							J								1

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

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medicine

utility

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of uses
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N						J	J	J	J				J	J	6
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	I		J	J				J	J					J	J	6
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	N			J			J	J						J	J	5
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	lady fern	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	marsh fleabane	N		J	J				J						J	J	5
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	N							J	J	J	J			J		5
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry	N			J			J	J			J	J				5
<i>Juncus balticus littoralis</i> *	lake shore rush	N			J			J		J	J					J	5
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	red honeysuckle	N		J				J	J	J					J		5
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed	I						J	J	J	J					J	5
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	N						J	J	J			J	J			5
<i>Rubus idaeus strigosus</i>	red raspberry	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow	I		J	J				J	J	J						5
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	pitcher plant	N							J	J	J				J	J	5
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	I			J			J	J	J	J						5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	N						J	J	J					J	J	5
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	allegheny shadblow	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	N						J	J	J					J		4
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	N						J	J	J						J	4
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	heart leaved aster	N		J	J				J						J		4
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	big-leaved aster	N		J				J	J						J		4
<i>Calla palustris</i> *	water arum	N						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitter hickory	N						J	J	J	J						4
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	N						J	J			J			J		4
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I						J	J	J		J					4
<i>Daucus carota</i>	queen anne's lace, wild carrot	I						J	J						J	J	4
<i>Dryopteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	N			J			J	J	J							4
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	spinulose wood fern	N			J			J	J	J							4
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa intermedia</i>	Florist's fern	N			J			J	J	J							4

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

cf

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	<i>agricultural</i>	<i>smoking</i>	<i>ceremonial</i>	<i>mythic</i>	<i>sacred</i>	<i>food</i>	<i>medicine</i>	<i>utility</i>	<i>craft</i>	<i>dye</i>	<i>clothing</i>	<i>trade</i>	<i>charm</i>	<i>other,</i>	<i>unspecified</i>	<i># of uses</i>
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity														# of uses	
			agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm		other, unspecified
<i>Equisetum X ferrissii</i>	horsetail	N								J					J		2
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>	salt and pepper	N						J	J								2
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	N							J					J			2
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	nodding spurge, spotted sandmat	N							J		J						2
<i>Galium circaezans hypomalacum</i>	wild licorice	N							J							J	2
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	N							J							J	2
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	japanese hop	I						J	J								2
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	cat's ear	I						J	J								2
<i>Iris germanica</i>	german iris	I							J	J							2
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	small pepper-grass	N							J							J	2
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N							J			J					2
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *	rough water horehound	N						J	J								2
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	I						J	J								2
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	mayflower	N						J	J								2
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	horehound	I						J	J								2
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	N							J					J			2
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	I						J	J								2
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	buckbean	N						J	J								2
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum, sour gum	N							J	J							2
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	N							J					J			2
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	N							J					J			2
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N							J					J			2
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	heartsease	N							J							J	2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	N						J	J								2
<i>Pteretis pennsylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	N						J	J								2
<i>Rhamnus davurica nipponica</i>	Dahurian buckthorn	I						J			J						2
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	N						J	J								2
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	swamp dewberry	N						J	J								2
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	sanicle, black snakeroot	N							J					J			2
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	N							J					J			2
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	N						J	J								2

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.

Scientific Name

Common Name

Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	agricultural	smoking	ceremonial	mythic	sacred	food	medicine	utility	craft	dye	clothing	trade	charm	other, unspecified	# of used	#rar
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Scientific Name

Common Name

Nativity

agricultural

smoking

ceremonial

mythic

sacred

food

medicine

utility

craft

dye

clothing

trade

charm

other,

unspec

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple	N
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>		silver maple	N
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>	swamp aster	N
<i>Betula pendula</i>		European white birch	N
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>		Flixweed	I
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>		Canada wild rye	N
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>		storksbill	I
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>		petioled sunflower	N
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>		N	

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		yarrow, milfoil	N
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>		great angelica, purplestem angelica	N
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	heart leaved aster	N
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	big-leaved aster	N
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	N
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>		water hemlock	N
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>		alternate-leaved dogwood	N
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *		bunchberry	N
<i>Cornus florida</i>		flowering dogwood	N
<i>Cornus obliqua</i>		pale dogwood, silky dogwood	N
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>		gray dogwood	N
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> *		speckled dogwood	N
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	Bailey dogwood	N
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	red osier dogwood	N
<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>		sugar hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> *	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	scarlet hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		cockspur hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>		large-seeded hawthorne	N
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>		downy hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>		frosted hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		dotted hawthorn	N
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	horseweed	N
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>		marsh fleabane	N
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>		red honeysuckle	N
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>		wild four o'clock	N
<i>Mitchella repens</i>		partridge-berry	N
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	N
<i>Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum</i>		smartweed, water knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> var. <i>emersum</i>	water hearts ease	N
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> *		balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus deltoides</i>		cottonwood	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>		bristly buttercup	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>		fragrant sumac	N
<i>Rhus aromatica arenaria</i> *		sand fragrant sumac	N
<i>Rhus copallina latifolia</i>	<i>Rhus copallinum</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	winged sumac	N
<i>Rhus glabra</i>		smooth sumac	N
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	staghorn sumac	N
<i>Salix alba</i>		white willow	I
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>		peach-leaved willow	N
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	<i>Salix X pendulina</i> , <i>Salix X sepulcralis</i>	weeping willow	I
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>		beaked willow	N
<i>Salix candida</i>		hoary willow	N
<i>Salix discolor</i>		pussy willow	N
<i>Salix fragilis</i>		crack willow	I
<i>Salix glaucophylloides glaucophylla</i>	<i>Salix myricoides</i> var. <i>myricoides</i>	blue-leaved willow	N
<i>Salix gracilis textoris</i>	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	petioled willow	N
<i>Salix humilis</i>		prairie willow	N
<i>Salix interior</i>		sandbar willow	N
<i>Salix lucida</i>		shining willow	N
<i>Salix nigra</i>		black willow	N
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	bog willow	N
<i>Salix rigida</i>	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	heart-leaved willow	N
<i>Salix sericea</i> *		silky willow	N
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	<i>Salix cordata</i>	dune willow	N
<i>Salix X subsericea</i>	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	meadow willow	N
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	tall goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	grass leaved goldenrod	N
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N
<i>Spiraea alba</i>		meadowsweet	N
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>		yellow pimpernel	N
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *		arbor vitae	N
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>		starflower	N
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>		common mullein	I
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N
<i>Zea mays</i>		corn	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple	N
<i>Acer saccharum</i>		sugar maple	N
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		yarrow, milfoil	N
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem grass	N
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>		spreading dogbane	N
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> coactilis *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>		green dragon	N
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>		mugwort	I
<i>Asarum canadense</i>		wild ginger	N
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	heart leaved aster	N
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	N
<i>Betula lutea</i> *	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> var. <i>alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch	N
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>			

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> var. <i>spinulosa</i>	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose woodfern	N
<i>Dryopteris thelypteris pubescens</i>	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	marsh shield fern	N
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>		Canada wild rye	N
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>		marsh fleabane	N
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>		storksbill	I
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>		wild strawberry	N
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>		wintergreen	N
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>		huckleberry	N
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> ssp. <i>obtusifolium</i>	old-field balsam	N
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>		witch hazel	N
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		garden sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>		petioled sunflower	N
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Juncus balticus littoralis</i> *		lake shore rush	N
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>		Torrey's rush	N
<i>Juniperus communis</i> *		common juniper, dunes juniper	N
<i>Juniperus communis depressa</i>	<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	common juniper	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	N
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>		hoary puccoon	N
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		cardinal flower	N
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i>	trailing ground pine	N

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Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

Nativity

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>		paper birch	N
<i>Betula pumila</i>		dwarf birch	N
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	N
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>		Turk's cap lily	N
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *		arbor vitae	N
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium laevifolium</i>	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	early low blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i>	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	black highbush blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		highbush blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	late low blueberry	N
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>		wild rice	N

Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

Nativity

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>		spikenard	N
<i>Arctium minus</i>		common burdock	I
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>		Common wormwood	I
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>		mugwort	I
<i>Asarum canadense</i>		wild ginger	N
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>		swamp milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>		purple milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>		common milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		butterfly weed	N
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>		short green milkweed	N
<i>Asimina triloba</i>		pawpaw	N
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>		asparagus	I
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	big-leaved aster	N
<i>Aster puniceus firmus</i>	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>	swamp aster	N
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>angustum</i>	lady fern	N
<i>Athyrium thelypteroides</i> *	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	silvery spleenwort	N
<i>Atriplex patula</i>		common orach	N
<i>Avena sativa</i>		oats	I
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>		winter cress, yellow rocket	I
<i>Betula lutea</i> *	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> var. <i>alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch	N
<i>Betula nigra</i>		river birch	N
<i>Betula pendula</i>		European white birch	N
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>		common beggars ticks	N
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>		rattlesnake fern	N
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>		water shield	N
<i>Brassica kaber pinnatifida</i>	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	charlock	I
<i>Brassica nigra</i>		black mustard	I
<i>Brassica rapa</i>		field mustard	I
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>		Japanese chess	I
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>		downy brome	I
<i>Cakile edentula</i> *		sea rocket	N
<i>Calla palustris</i> *		water arum	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Caltha palustris</i>		marsh marigold	N
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>		wild hyacinth	N
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>		European bellflower	I
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>		shepherd's purse	I
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>		bulbous cress	N
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		hairy bitter cress	I
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>		Pennsylvania bittercress	N
<i>Carex atherodes</i> *		wheat sedge	N
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>		Buxbaum's sedge	N
<i>Carex rostrata utriculata</i>	<i>Carex utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	N
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		bitter hickory	N
<i>Carya glabra</i> *		pignut hickory	N
<i>Carya laciniosa</i>		big shellbark hickory	N
<i>Carya ovalis</i> *		small-fruited hickory	N
<i>Carya ovata</i>		shagbark hickory	N
<i>Castanea dentata</i>		chestnut	N
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>		New Jersey tea	N
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>		climbing bittersweet	N
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>		hackberry	N
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>		Dwarf Hackberry	N
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>		small mouse-ear chickweed	I
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	<i>Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	I
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> *		Hornmort, Coontail	N
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *		redbud	N
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata angustifolia</i>		leatherleaf	N
<i>Chelone glabra</i>		turtle head	N
<i>Chenopodium album</i>		lamb's quarters	I
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	<i>Botrydium botrys, Teloxys botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I
<i>Chenopodium hybridum gigantospermum</i>	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	maple-leaved goosefoot	N
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>		narrow-leaved goosefoot	N
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum pinnatifidum</i>	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	N
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> *		golden saxifrage	N
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>		chicory	I
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>		spring beauty	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Comandra richardiana</i>	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N
<i>Commelina communis</i>		common day flower	I
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>		sweet fern	N
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>		lily-of-the-valley	I
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>		field bindweed	I
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> ssp. <i>sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	N
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	goldthread	N
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *		bunchberry	N
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>		gray dogwood	N
<i>Corylus americana</i>		American hazelnut	N
<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>		sugar hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> *	<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	scarlet hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		cockspur hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>		large-seeded hawthorne	N
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>		downy hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>		frosted hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		dotted hawthorn	N
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>		hawk's beard	I
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>		winged pigweed	N
<i>Cyperus engelmannii</i> *	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	sedge	N
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>		chufa	I
<i>Cyperus ferruginescens</i>	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	fragile sedge	N
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>		rough sand sedge	N
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>		fragile fern	N
<i>Daucus carota</i>		queen anne's lace, wild carrot	I
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	N
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>		Flixweed	I
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>		sweet william	I
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		hairy crab grass	N
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>		wall rocket, sand rocket	I
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>		crested shield fern	N
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> var. <i>clintoniana</i>	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Clinton's woodfern	N
<i>Dryopteris hexagonoptera</i>	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	N
<i>Dryopteris noveboracensis</i>	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose wood fern	N
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa intermedia</i>	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Florist's fern	N
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> var. <i>spinulosa</i>	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose woodfern	N
<i>Dryopteris thelypteris pubescens</i>	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	marsh shield fern	N
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>		barnyard grass	I
<i>Echium vulgare</i>		viper's bugloss	I
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>		Russian olive	I
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>		autumn olive	I
<i>Eleocharis palustris major</i>	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	spike rush	N
<i>Eleocharis smallii</i>	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	spike rush	N
<i>Eleusine indica</i>		crowfoot grass, yard grass	I
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>		Canada wild rye	N
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>		cinnamon willow herb	N
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>		hairy willow herb	I
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>		pipes	N
<i>Equisetum hyemale intermedium</i>	<i>Equisetum</i> x <i>ferrissii</i>	smooth scouring rush	N
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *		small scouring rush	N
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>		salt and pepper	N
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> *		narrow-leaved cotton grass	N
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>		storkesbill	I
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>		white trout lily	N
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>		winged euonymus	I
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>		American beech	N
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>		wild strawberry	N
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		white ash	N
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		red ash	N
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>		wintergreen	N
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>		huckleberry	N
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> *		northern cranesbill	N
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>		honey locust	N
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *		northern manna grass	N
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>		floating manna grass	N
<i>Glyceria striata</i>		fowl manna grass	N

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<i>Laportea canadensis</i>		wood nettle	N
<i>Larix laricina</i>		tamarack, larch	N
<i>Lathyrus japonicus glaber</i> *	<i>Lathyrus japonicus var. maritimus</i>	beach pea	N
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>		everlasting pea	I
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> *		pale vetchling	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>		marsh vetching	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris myrtifolius</i>	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling	N
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> *		veiny pea	N
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>		field cress	I
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>		common peppergrass	N
<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i>	<i>Digitaria cognata var. cognata</i>	fall witch grass	N
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>		round-headed bush clover	N
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>		snowflake	I
<i>Liatris aspera</i>		rough blazing star	N
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>		prairie lily	N
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		spicebush	N
<i>Linnaea borealis americana</i> *	<i>Linnaea borealis ssp. americana</i>	twinflower	N
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>		tulip tree	N
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>		hoary puccoon	N
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	<i>Lolium perenne ssp. multiflorum</i>	italian rye grass	I
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>		red honeysuckle	N
<i>Lunaria annua</i>		money plant	I
<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> *		ground cedar	N
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *		rough water horehound	N
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>		northern bugle weed	N
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>		moneywort	I
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>		Oregon grape	N
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>		wild lily-of-the-valley	N
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	mayflower	N
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>		horehound	I
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineapple weed	I
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>		black medick	I
<i>Medicago sativa</i>		alfalfa	I
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>		yellow sweet clover	I

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<i>Mentha arvensis villosa</i>	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	wild mint	N
<i>Mentha spicata</i>		spearmint	I
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	buckbean	N
<i>Milium effusum</i> *		wood millet	N
<i>Mitchella repens</i>		partridge-berry	N
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>		carpet weed	N
<i>Monarda didyma</i>		oswego tea, bee balm	N
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>		wild bergamot	N
<i>Morus alba</i>		white mulberry	I
<i>Morus rubra</i> *		red mulberry	N
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>		leafy satin grass	N
<i>Najas flexilis</i>		slender naiad	N
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	water cress	N
<i>Nemopanthus mucronata</i>		mountain holly	N
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>		catnip	I
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	<i>Nuphar lutea ssp. advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	<i>Nuphar luteum ssp. variegata</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	<i>Nymphaea odorata ssp. tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>		common evening primrose	

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	thicket creeper	N
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		virginia creeper	N
<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium muhlenbergii</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	hairy lens grass	N
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>		wood betony	N
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>		swamp betony, fen betony	N
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>		arrow arum	N
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>		ditch stonecrop	N
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	N
<i>Phleum pratense</i>		timothy	I
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	N
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>		clammy ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>		hairy ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	<i>Physalis longifolia var. subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>		virginia ground cherry	N
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		pokeweed	N
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *		jack pine	N
<i>Pinus strobus</i>		white pine	N
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		English plantain	I
<i>Plantago major</i>		common plantain	N
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		may apple	N
<i>Polygala senega</i>		seneca snakeroot	N
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum var. commutatum</i>	smooth solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum</i>		smartweed, water knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	<i>Polygonum amphibium var. emersum</i>	water hearts ease	N
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>		black bindweed	I
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>		Christmas fern	N
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> *		balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus deltoides</i>		cottonwood	N
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>		large-toothed aspen	N
<i>Populus nigra italica</i>	<i>Populus nigra</i>	lombardy poplar	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		purslane	N
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	sago pondweed	N
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> *	<i>Argentina anserina</i>	silverweed	N

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<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> *	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>		lawn prunella	N
<i>Prunella vulgaris lanceolata</i>	<i>Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata</i>	self-heal	N
<i>Prunus americana</i>		wild plum	N
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>		chickasaw plum	N
<i>Prunus avium</i>		sweet cherry	I
<i>Prunus nigra</i>		Canada plum	N
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> *		pin cherry	N
<i>Prunus pumila</i>		sand cherry	N
<i>Prunus serotina</i>		wild black cherry	N
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		choke cherry	N
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>		wafer ash, hop tree	N
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern	N
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>		bracken fern	N
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>		alkali grass	N
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>		slender mountain mint	N
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>		common mountain mint	N
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	round leaved shin-leaf	N
<i>Pyrus communis</i>		pear tree	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
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Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	tall goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>		Missouri goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>		old field goldenrod	N
<i>Sonchus asper</i>		spiny sow thistle	I
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>		store-front sow thistle	I
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>		American bur reed	N
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>		bur reed	N
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>		common bur reed	N
<i>Spiraea alba</i>		meadowsweet	N
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *		great duckweed	N
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>		sand dropseed	N
<i>Stachys palustris homotricha</i>	<i>Stachys pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	woundwort	N
<i>Stellaria media</i>		common chickweed	I
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>		trailing wild bean	N
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>		skunk cabbage	N
<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	red-seeded dandelion	I
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		common dandelion	I
<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>		yew	I
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>		penny cress	I
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *		arbor vitae	N
<i>Tilia americana</i>		basswood, American linden	N
<i>Tragopogon major</i>	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	sand goat's beard	I
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>		common goat's beard	I
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>		red clover	I
<i>Trifolium repens</i>		white clover	I
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>		common bog arrow grass	N
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		large-flowered trillium	N
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>		wheat	I
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		narrow-leaved cattail	I
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Ulmus americana</i>		American elm	N
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	great bladderwort	N

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<i>Vaccinium angustifolium laevifolium</i>	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	early low blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i>	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	black highbush blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		highbush blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>		large cranberry	N
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> *		small cranberry	N
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	late low blueberry	N
<i>Valerianella chenopodifolia</i> *		corn salad; goosefoot corn salad	N
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>		eel grass	N
<i>Verbena hastata</i>		blue vervain	N
<i>Verbena stricta</i>		hoary vervain	N
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>		Missouri ironweed	N

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<i>Viola sagittata</i>		arrow-leaved violet	N
<i>Viola sororia</i>		hairy wood violet	N
<i>Viola striata</i>		striped white violet	N
<i>Viola tricolor</i>		pansy violet	I
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>		summer grape	N
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>		fox grape	N
<i>Vitis riparia</i>		river bank grape	N
<i>Vulpia octoflora tenella</i>	<i>Vulpia octoflora var. glauca</i>	slender fescue	N
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	Kentucky wisteria	N
<i>Xanthoxylum Americanum</i>	<i>Zanthoxylum Americanum</i>	prickly ash	N
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	adam's needle	N
<i>Zea mays</i>		corn	I
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>		wild rice	N

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<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		velvetleaf, butterprint	I
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>		three-seeded mercury	N
<i>Acer negundo</i>		box elder	N
<i>Acer nigrum</i>		black maple	N
<i>Acer platanoides</i>		Norway maple	I
<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple	N
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>		silver maple	N
<i>Acer saccharum</i>		sugar maple	N
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		yarrow, milfoil	N
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>		sneezewort	I
<i>Acorus calamus</i>		sweet flag	N
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>		white baneberry	N
<i>Actaea rubra</i> *		red baneberry	N
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>		maidenhair fern	N
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>		Ohio buckeye	N
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>		horse chestnut	I
<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i>	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	N
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>		tall agrimony	N
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>		swamp agrimony	N
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	<i>Elymus repens</i>	quack grass	I
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>		tree of heaven	I
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>		Carpet bugle	I
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>		colic root	N
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>		common water plantain	N
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	N
<i>Allium canadense</i>		wild onion, wild garlic	N
<i>Allium cernuum</i> *		nodding wild onion	N
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>		wild leek	N
<i>Allium vineale</i>		frelo garlic	I
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>		european black alder	I
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i> *	<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	speckled alder	N
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		short-awned foxtail	N
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>		juneberry, serviceberry	N
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i> *		low shadblow	N

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<i>Amelanchier interior</i>		dwarf shadblow	N
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>		allegheny shadblow	N
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>		lead plant	N
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>		hog peanut	N
<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i> *	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> var. <i>glaucophylla</i>	bog rosemary	N
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>		big bluestem grass	N
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem grass	N
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>		Broom sedge	N
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>		meadow anemone	N
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>		thimbleweed	N
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>		tall anemone, tumbleweed	N
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>		great angelica, purplestem angelica	N
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>		cat's foot	N
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>		pussy toes	N
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>		dog fennel	I
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> *		putty root	N
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>		spreading dogbane	N
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp, dogbane	N
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>		wild columbine	N
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>		garden columbine	I
<i>Arabis glabra</i> *		tower mustard	N
<i>Aralia hispida</i> *		bristly sarsaparilla	N
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>		wild sarsaparilla	N
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>		spikenard	N
<i>Arctium minus</i>		common burdock	I
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> coactilis *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>		Virginia snakeroot	N
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>		Common wormwood	I
<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>caudata</i>	beach wormwood	N
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>		mugwort	I
<i>Asarum canadense</i>		wild ginger	N
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>		swamp milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>		purple milkweed	N

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<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>		common milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		butterfly weed	N
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>		short green milkweed	N
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>		asparagus	I
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	heart leaved aster	N
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	heath aster	N
<i>Aster furcatus</i> *	<i>Eurybia furcata</i>	forked aster	N
<i>Aster laevis</i>	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	smooth blue aster	N
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> var. <i>lateriflorum</i>	side flowering aster	N
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	big-leaved aster	N
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	N
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i>	willow aster	N
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>	swamp aster	N
<i>Aster puniceus firmus</i>	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>	swamp aster	N
<i>Aster shortii</i>	<i>Symphotrichum shortii</i>	panicked aster	N
<i>Aster simplex</i>	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i>	marsh aster	N
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	flat-top aster	N
<i>Athyrium filix-femina michauxii</i>	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>angustum</i>	lady fern	N
<i>Athyrium thelypteroides</i> *	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	silvery spleenwort	N
<i>Atriplex patula</i>		common orach	N
<i>Avena sativa</i>		oats	I
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	<i>Baptisia alba</i> var. <i>macrophylla</i>	wild white indigo	N
<i>Baptisia tinctoria crebra</i> *	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	yellow wild indigo	N
<i>Betula lutea</i> *	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> var. <i>alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch	N
<i>Betula nigra</i>		river birch	N
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>		paper birch	N
<i>Betula pendula</i>		European white birch	N
<i>Betula populifolia</i> *		gray birch	N
<i>Betula pumila</i>		dwarf birch	N
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>		rattlesnake fern	N
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>		water shield	N
<i>Brassica kaber pinnatifida</i>	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	charlock	I
<i>Brassica nigra</i>		black mustard	I
<i>Brassica rapa</i>		field mustard	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Calla palustris</i> *		water arum	N
<i>Caltha palustris</i>		marsh marigold	N
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>		wild hyacinth	N
<i>Campanula americana</i>	<i>Campanulastrum Americanum</i>	tall bellflower	N
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>		marsh bellflower	N
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>		harebell	N
<i>Campsis radicans</i>		trumpet creeper	N
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>		hemp	I
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>		shepherd's purse	I
<i>Carex brevior</i>		shortbeak sedge	N
<i>Carex oligosperma</i>		fewseed sedge	N
<i>Carex prasina</i> *		drooping sedge	N
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>		panne sedge	N
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		bitter hickory	N
<i>Carya glabra</i> *		pignut hickory	N
<i>Carya ovata</i>		shagbark hickory	N
<i>Castanea dentata</i>		chestnut	N
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>		Indian paint brush	N
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>		blue cohosh	N
<i>Ceanothus Americanus</i>		New Jersey tea	N
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>		climbing bittersweet	N
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		button bush	N
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> *		Hornmort, Coontail	N
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *		redbud	N
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata angustifolia</i>		leatherleaf	N
<i>Chelone glabra</i>		turtle head	N
<i>Chenopodium album</i>		lamb's quarters	I
<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i>	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> var. <i>boscianum</i>	woodland goosefoot	N
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	<i>Botrydium botrys</i> , <i>Teloxys botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak	I
<i>Chenopodium hybridum gigantospermum</i>	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	maple-leaved goosefoot	N
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>		spotted wintergreen	N
<i>Chimaphila umbellata cisatlantica</i> *	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i>	pipsissewa, prince's pine	N
<i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i>	<i>Balsamita major</i>	costmary, mint geranium	I
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum pinnatifidum</i>	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	feverfew	I
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>		water hemlock	N
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata canadensis</i>	<i>Circaea lutetiana ssp. canadensis</i>	enchanter's nightshade	N
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>		field thistle, canada thistle	I
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>		pasture thistle	N
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>		bull thistle	I
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>		spring beauty	N
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> *		blue bead	N
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	<i>Comandra umbellata ssp. umbellata</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N
<i>Commelina communis</i>		common day flower	I
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>		sweet fern	N
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>		lily-of-the-valley	I
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>		field bindweed	I
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	<i>Calystegia sepium ssp. sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	N
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	goldthread	N
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>		spotted coral root	N
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>		late coral root	NN

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		dotted hawthorn	N
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> *		rattlebox	N
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>		winged pigweed	N
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>		hound's tongue	Isum officinale

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<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> *		spike rush	N
<i>Eleusine indica</i>		crowfoot grass, yard grass	I
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> *		common waterweed	N
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>		Canada wild rye	

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
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Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>		rattlesnake grass	N
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>		wild licorice	N
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> ssp. <i>obtusifolium</i>	old-field balsam	N
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>		rattlesnake plantain	N
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *		Kentucky coffee tree	N
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> *	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	orange fringed orchid	N
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> *	<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	purple fringed orchid	N
<i>Habenaria viridis bracteata</i> *	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> var. <i>virescens</i>	bracted orchid	N
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>		witch hazel	N
<i>Hedera helix</i>		English ivy	I
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>		Sneezeweed	N
<i>Helenium tenuifolium</i>	<i>Helenium amarum</i> var. <i>amarum</i>	fine leaved sneezeweed	N
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>		common rockrose	N
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		garden sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>		pale sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>		tall sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>		sawtooth sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>		western sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>		petioled sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>		pale-leaved sunflower	N
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	N
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>		cow parsnip	N
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>		dame's rocket	I
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>		prairie alum root	N
<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> ssp. <i>moscheutos</i>	swamp rose mallow	N
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>		flouer of an hour	I
<i>Hieracium canadense fasciculatum</i>		Canada hawkweed	N
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>		rough hawkweed	N
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>		squirreltail grass	N
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>		bluets	N
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> *		false heather	N
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>		japanese hop	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>		common hop	N

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<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> *		pale vetchling	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>		marsh vetching	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris myrtifolius</i>	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling	N
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> *		veiny pea	N
<i>Lechea minor</i>		small pinweed	N
<i>Lemna minor</i>		small duckweed	N
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>		forked duckweed	N
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>		motherwort	I
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>		small pepper-grass	N
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>		common peppergrass	N
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>		round-headed bush clover	N
<i>Liatris aspera</i>		rough blazing star	N
<i>Liatris spicata</i>		marsh blazing star	N
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>		common privet	I
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>		Turk's cap lily	N
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>		prairie lily	N
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>		butter & eggs, toadflax	I
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		spicebush	N
<i>Linnaea borealis americana</i> *	<i>Linnaea borealis ssp. americana</i>	twinline	N
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>		common flax	I
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>		green twayblade	N
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>		tulip tree	N
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	corn gromwell	I
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>		hoary puccoon	N
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	<i>Lithospermum caroliniense var. croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		cardinal flower	N
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>		Indian tobacco	N
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>		bog lobelia	N
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>		great blue lobelia	N
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>		pale spiked lobelia	N
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>		red honeysuckle	N
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>		Japanese honeysuckle	I
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		bird's foot trefoil	I
<i>Ludwigia palustris americana</i>	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	marsh purslane	N

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<i>Mimulus ringens</i>		monkey flower	N
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>		wild four o'clock	N
<i>Mitchella repens</i>		partridge-berry	N
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>		bishop's cap	N
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>		carpet weed	N
<i>Monarda didyma</i>		oswego tea, bee balm	N
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>		wild bergamot	N
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	<i>Monarda punctata ssp. punctata var. villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>		pinemap	N
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>		Indian pipe	N
<i>Morus alba</i>		white mulberry	I
<i>Morus rubra</i> *		red mulberry	N
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> *		small forget-me-not	N
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>		forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I
<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i>	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	spiked water milfoil	N
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum pectinatum</i> *	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	whorled water milfoil	N
<i>Narcissus pseudo-narcissus</i>		daffodil	I
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	water cress	N
<i>Nemopanthus mucronata</i>		mountain holly	N
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>		catnip	I
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	<i>Nuphar lutea ssp. advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	<i>Nuphar luteum ssp. variegata</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	<i>Nymphaea odorata ssp. tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		black gum, sour gum	N
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>		common evening primrose	N
<i>Oenothera perennis</i> *		small sundrops	N
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>		sensitive fern	N
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>		prickly pear	N
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i> *		clustered broom rape	N
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>		hairy sweet cicely	N
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>		smooth sweet cicely	N
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>		cinnamon fern	N
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>		interrupted fern	N
<i>Osmunda regalis spectabilis</i>		royal fern	N

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<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		hop hornbeam, ironwood	N
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	tall wood sorrel	N
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>		common wood sorrel	N
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>		violet wood sorrel	N
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>		ginseng	N
<i>Panax trifolius</i>		dwarf ginseng	N
<i>Panicum capillare</i>		old witch grass	N
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>	<i>Dichantherium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>oligosanthes</i>	few flowered panic grass	N
<i>Panicum oligosanthes scribnerianum</i>	<i>Dichantherium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>		wild quinine, American feverfew	N
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	thicket creeper	N
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		virginia creeper	N
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>		wild parsnip	I
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>		wood betony	N
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>		arrow arum	N
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>		ditch stonecrop	N
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	N
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>		prairie phlox	N
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	N
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>		lopseed	N
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>		clammy ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>		hairy ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>		virginia ground cherry	N
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>		ninebark	N
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		pokeweed	N
<i>Pilea pumila</i>		clearweed	N
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *		jack pine	N
<i>Pinus nigra</i>		Austrian Pine	I
<i>Pinus strobus</i>		white pine	N
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>		Scotch pine	I
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		English plantain	I
<i>Plantago major</i>		common plantain	N
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>		red stalked plantain	N
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>		sycamore	N

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<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		may apple	N
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> *		jacob` s ladder	N
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *		flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N
<i>Polygala polygama obtusata</i>	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	purple milkwort	N
<i>Polygala senega</i>		seneca snakeroot	N
<i>Polygala verticillata isocycla</i>		whorled milkwort	N
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum var. commutatum</i>	smooth solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>		downy solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum</i>		smartweed, water knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>		common knotweed	I
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *		Carey` s heartease	N
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	<i>Polygonum amphibium var. emersum</i>	water hearts ease	N
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>		water pepper	I
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>		mild water pepper	N
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>		heartsease	N
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum laevigatum</i>	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	pennsylvania knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>		lady's thumb	I
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>		smartweed	N
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>		arrow-leaved tear-thumb	N
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>		polypody	N
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>		Christmas fern	N
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> *		prairie parsley	N
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>		pickerel weed	N
<i>Populus alba</i>		white poplar, silver poplar	I
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> *		balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus candicans X jackii</i>	<i>Populus balsamifera ssp. balsamifera</i>	balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus deltoides</i>		cottonwood	N
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>		large-toothed aspen	N
<i>Populus nigra italica</i>	<i>Populus nigra</i>	lombardy poplar	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N
<i>Populus X jackii</i>		balm-of-Gilead	N
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		purslane	N
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>		common pondweed	N
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	sago pondweed	N

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<i>Potentilla anserina</i> *	<i>Argentina anserina</i>	silverweed	N
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>		silvery cinquefoil	I
<i>Potentilla arguta</i> *		prairie cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> *	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>		rough cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla recta</i>		sulfur cinquefoil	I
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>		common cinquefoil	N
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>		white lettuce lion's foot	N
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>		tall white lettuce	N
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> *		rough white lettuce	N
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>		lawn prunella	N
<i>Prunella vulgaris lanceolata</i>	<i>Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata</i>	self-heal	N
<i>Prunus americana</i>		wild plum	N
<i>Prunus avium</i>		sweet cherry	I
<i>Prunus nigra</i>		Canada plum	N
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> *		pin cherry	N
<i>Prunus serotina</i>		wild black cherry	N
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		choke cherry	N
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>		wafer ash	N
<i>Ptelea trifoliata mollis</i>		wafer ash, hop tree	N
<i>Pteretis pensylvanica</i>	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern	N
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>		bracken fern	N
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>		common mountain mint	N
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>		large leaved shin-leaf	N
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia americana</i> *	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	round leaved shin-leaf	N
<i>Pyrola secunda</i> *	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	one-sided shinleaf	N
<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>	<i>Malus coronaria var. coronaria</i>	white sweet crab	N
<i>Pyrus ioensis</i>	<i>Malus ioensis var. ioensis</i>	Iowa crab	N
<i>Pyrus melanocarpa</i>	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	N
<i>Quercus alba</i>		white oak	N
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>		swamp white oak	N
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>		Hill's oak	N
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>		shingle oak	N

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<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>		bur oak	N
<i>Quercus palustris</i>		pin oak	N
<i>Quercus rubra</i>		red oak	N
<i>Quercus velutina</i>		black oak	N
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>		small-flowered buttercup	N
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>		yellow water crowfoot	N
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>		bristly buttercup	N
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>		Creeping buttercup	I
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>		cursed buttercup	N
<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i>	swamp buttercup	N
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> *		alder buckthorn	N
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>		common buckthorn	I
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	glossy buckthorn	I
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>		meadow beauty	N
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>		fragrant sumac	N
<i>Rhus aromatica arenaria</i> *		sand fragrant sumac	N
<i>Rhus copallina latifolia</i>	<i>Rhus copallinum</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	winged sumac	N
<i>Rhus glabra</i>		smooth sumac	N
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	poison ivy	N
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	staghorn sumac	N
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	poison sumac	N
<i>Ribes Americanum</i>		black currant	N
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>		prickly wild gooseberry	N
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>		northern gooseberry	N
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	red currant	I
<i>Robinia hispida</i>		bristly locust	N
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>		black locust	N
<i>Rorippa islandica hispida</i>	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>hispida</i>	cress	N
<i>Rosa blanda</i>		early wild rose	N
<i>Rosa carolina</i>		pasture rose	N
<i>Rosa palustris</i>		swamp rose	N
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>		common blackberry	N
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>		common dewberry	N
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	swamp dewberry	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	red-berried elder	N
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>		bloodroot	N
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>		canadian black snakeroot	N
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	clustered black snakeroot	N
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>		sanicle, black snakeroot	N
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>		bouncing bet	I
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>		pitcher plant	N
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras	N
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>		summer savory	I
<i>Satureja vulgaris neogaea</i>	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	dogmint	N
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>		lizard's tail	N
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>		swamp saxifrage	N
<i>Scilla non-scripta</i>	<i>Hyacinthoides nonscripta</i>	English bluebell	I
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i>	great bullrush	N
<i>Scirpus Americanus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus Americanus</i>	chair maker's rush	N
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	great bulrush	N
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>		knawel	I
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>		early figwort	N
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>		late figwort	N
<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	N
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>		mad-dog skullcap	N
<i>Scutellaria parvula leonardi</i> *	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	small skull cap	N
<i>Sedum acre</i>		wall pepper	I
<i>Sedum album</i>		white stonecrop	I
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>		stringy stonecrop	I
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	N
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>	yellow foxtail	I
<i>Setaria italica</i>		foxtail millet	I
<i>Setaria viridis</i>		green foxtail	I
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>		bur cucumber	N
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>		night-flowering catchfly	I
<i>Silene stellata</i>		starry campion	N
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>		rosin weed	N
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>		compass plant	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Tilia americana</i>		basswood, American linden	N
<i>Tovara virginiana</i>	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	woodland knotweed	N
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>		common goat's beard	I
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>		starflower	N
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	yellow hop clover	I
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>		rabbit foot clover	I
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>		little hop clover	I
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>		alsike clover	I
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>		red clover	I
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	low hop clover	I
<i>Trifolium repens</i>		white clover	I
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>		common bog arrow grass	N
<i>Trillium erectum</i> *		ill scented trillium	N
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		large-flowered trillium	N
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>		wheat	I
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		narrow-leaved cattail	I
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Ulmus americana</i>		American elm	N
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	great bladderwort	N
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>		bellwort	N
<i>Uvularia sessifolia</i> *		merrybells	N
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium laevifolium</i>	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	early low blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i>	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	black highbush blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		highbush blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>		large cranberry	N
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> *		small cranberry	N
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	late low blueberry	N
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>		common mullein	I
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>		creeping vervain	N
<i>Verbena hastata</i>		blue vervain	N
<i>Verbena stricta</i>		hoary vervain	N
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>		white vervain	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>		Missouri ironweed	N
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>		corn speedwell	I
<i>Veronica comosa</i> *	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	water speedwell	N
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>		common speedwell	N
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>		purslane speedwell	N
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>		thyme-leaved speedwell	N
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>		culver's root	N
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		maple-leaved arrow-wood	N
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>		nanneyberry	N
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>		European highbush cranberry	N
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>		black haw	N
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>		downy arrowwood	N
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N
<i>Vicia americana</i>		American vetch	N
<i>Vicia villosa</i>		hairy vetch	I
<i>Vinca minor</i>		periwinkle	I
<i>Viola canadensis</i>		Canada violet	N
<i>Viola conspersa</i>		dog violet	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		velvetleaf, butterprint	I
<i>Acer negundo</i>	<i>Acer negundo</i>	black maple	N
<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		hairy crab grass	N
<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> ssp. <i>sylvestris</i>	common teasel	I
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>		crested shield fern	N
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> var. <i>clintoniana</i>	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Clinton's woodfern	N
<i>Dryopteris hexagonoptera</i>	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	N
<i>Dryopteris noveboracensis</i>	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	N
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose wood fern	N
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa intermedia</i>	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Florist's fern	N
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> var. <i>spinulosa</i>	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose woodfern	N
<i>Dryopteris thelypteris pubescens</i>	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	marsh shield fern	N
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>		Russian olive	I
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>		autumn olive	I
<i>Eleocharis palustris major</i>	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	spike rush	N
<i>Eleocharis smallii</i>	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	spike rush	N
<i>Eleusine indica</i>		crowfoot grass, yard grass	I
<i>Elymus riparius</i>		riverside wild rye	N
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i>	tall scouring rush	N
<i>Equisetum hyemale intermedium</i>	<i>Equisetum x ferrissii</i>	smooth scouring rush	N
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> *		small scouring rush	N
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> *		narrow-leaved cotton grass	N
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>		spotted Joe Pye weed	N
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>		American beech	N
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		white ash	N
<i>Fraxinus americana biltmoreana</i>	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Biltmore ash	N
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>		black ash	N
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		red ash	N
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica subintegerrima</i>	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	N
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>		honey locust	N
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>		wild licorice	N
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> *	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	orange fringed orchid	N
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>		witch hazel	N
<i>Hedera helix</i>		English ivy	I
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		garden sunflower	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>		squirreltail grass	N
<i>Iris germanica</i>		german iris	I
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>		yellow iris	I
<i>Iris virginica shrevei</i>		blue flag, wild iris	N
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		butternut	N
<i>Juglans nigra</i>		black walnut	N
<i>Juncus balticus littoralis</i> *		lake shore rush	N
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>		inland rush	N
<i>Juncus effusus solutus</i>	<i>Juncus effusus var. solutus</i>	common rush	N
<i>Juncus greenei</i>		greene's rush	N
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>		path rush	N
<i>Juniperus communis</i> *		common rush	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>		starflower	N
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		narrow-leaved cattail	I
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Ulmus americana</i>		American elm	N
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>		moth mullein	I
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>		common mullein	I
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>		Missouri ironweed	N
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>		European highbush cranberry	N
<i>Vicia americana</i>		American vetch	N
<i>Vinca minor</i>		periwinkle	I
<i>Viola cucullata</i>		hooded violet	N
<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	<i>Viola sororia</i>	common blue violet	N
<i>Viola pedata lineariloba</i>	<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's foot violet	N
<i>Viola pubescens</i>		downy yellow violet	N
<i>Viola sororia</i>		hairy wood violet	N
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>		summer grape	N
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>		fox grape	N
<i>Vitis riparia</i>		river bank grape	N
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	adam's needle	N
<i>Zea mays</i>		corn	I
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>		wild rice	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple	N
<i>Acer saccharum</i>		sugar maple	N
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>		european black alder	I
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i> *	<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	speckled alder	N
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>		spreading dogbane	N
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>		common milkweed	N
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>		paper birch	N
<i>Betula pumila</i>		dwarf birch	N
<i>Carpinus caroliniana virginiana</i>	<i>Carpinus caroliniana ssp. virginiana</i>	blue beech	N
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		bitter hickory	N
<i>Carya ovata</i>		shagbark hickory	N
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> *		blue bead	N
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	goldthread	N
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	<i>Cornus sericea ssp. sericea</i>	Bailey dogwood	N
<i>Corylus americana</i>		American hazelnut	N
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> *	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	scarlet hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		cockspur hawthorn	N
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		white ash	N
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>		black ash	N
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		red ash	N
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>		orange jewelweed	N
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		butternut	N
<i>Juglans nigra</i>		black walnut	N
<i>Juncus balticus littoralis</i> *		lake shore rush	N
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>		inland rush	N
<i>Juncus effusus solutus</i>	<i>Juncus effusus var. solutus</i>	common rush	N
<i>Juniperus communis depressa</i>	<i>Juniperus communis var. depressa</i>	common juniper	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	N
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>		wood nettle	N
<i>Larix laricina</i>		tamarack, larch	N
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> *		running ground pine	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i>	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	shining club moss	N
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> *		ground pine	N
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineapple weed	I
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>		sand primrose	N
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>		Star of Bethlehem	I
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		hop hornbeam, ironwood	N
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	N
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		pokeweed	N
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *		jack pine	N
<i>Pinus strobus</i>		white pine	N
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>		pickerel weed	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N
<i>Prunus americana</i>		wild plum	N
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> *		pin cherry	N
<i>Prunus serotina</i>		wild black cherry	N
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		choke cherry	N
<i>Quercus alba</i>		white oak	N
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>		swamp white oak	N
<i>Quercus palustris</i>		pin oak <i>Quercus palustris</i>	

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Salix lucida</i>		shining willow	N
<i>Salix nigra</i>		black willow	N
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	bog willow	N
<i>Salix rigida</i>	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	heart-leaved willow	N
<i>Salix sericea</i> *		silky willow	N
<i>Salix syrticola</i> *	<i>Salix cordata</i>	dune willow	N
<i>Salix X subsericea</i>	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	meadow willow	N
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>		bloodroot	N
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>		pitcher plant	N
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>		wool grass	N
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	great bulrush	N
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>		showy goldenrod	N
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>		coralberry; Indian currant	N
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *		arbor vitae	N
<i>Tilia americana</i>		basswood, American linden	N
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		narrow-leaved cattail	I
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Ulmus americana</i>		American elm	N
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N
<i>Vitis riparia</i>		river bank grape	N
<i>Zea mays</i>		corn	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Equisetum hyemale intermedium</i>	<i>Equisetum x ferrissii</i>	smooth scouring rush	N
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	<i>Ageratina altissima var. altissima</i>	white snakeroot	N
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	nodding spurge, spotted sandmat	N
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>		black ash	N
<i>Galium boreale</i>		northern bedstraw	N
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>		stiff bedstraw	N
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>		huckleberry	N
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *		Kentucky coffee tree	N
<i>Hedera helix</i>		English ivy	I
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		garden sunflower	N
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	<i>Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>		orange jewelweed	N
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>		yellow jewelweed	N
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		butternut	N
<i>Juglans nigra</i>		black walnut	N
<i>Juniperus communis depressa</i>	<i>Juniperus communis var. depressa</i>	common juniper	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	N
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>		common privet	I
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	N
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	<i>Lithospermum carolinense var. croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		bird's foot trefoil	I
<i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> *	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	bog club moss	N
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>		osage orange, hedge apple	N
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>		Oregon grape	N
<i>Medicago sativa</i>		alfalfa	I
<i>Morus rubra</i> *		red mulberry	N
<i>Narcissus pseudo-narcissus</i>		daffodil	I
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>		prickly pear	N
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	tall wood sorrel	N
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>		common wood sorrel	N
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	thicket creeper	N
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		virginia creeper	N
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		pokeweed	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> *		vanilla grass	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras	N
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *		arbor vitae	N
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Acer saccharum</i>		sugar maple	N
<i>Acorus calamus</i>		sweet flag	N
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i> *	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	N
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>		huckleberry	N
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>		ginseng	N
<i>Polygala senega</i>		seneca snakeroot	N
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras	N
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>		wheat	I
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N

Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i>	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	goldthread	N
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>		alternate-leaved dogwood	N
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *		bunchberry	N
<i>Cornus florida</i>		flowering dogwood	N
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>		gray dogwood	N
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	Bailey dogwood	N
<i>Cornus stolonifera baileyi</i>	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	red osier dogwood	N
<i>Corylus americana</i>		American hazelnut	N
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> *	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	scarlet hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		cockspur hawthorn	N
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>		winged pigweed	N
<i>Cypripedium calceolus parviflorum</i> *	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	small yellow lady's slipper	N
<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's slipper	N
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> *		showy lady's slipper	N
<i>Daucus carota</i>		queen anne's lace, wild carrot	I
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>		Flixweed	I
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>		Dutchman's breeches	N
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> *		bush honeysuckle	N
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>		round-leaved sundew	N
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>		crested shield fern	N
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>		wild cucumber	N
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>		beech drops	N
<i>Epigaea repens glabrifolia</i>	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	trailing arbutus	N
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>angustifolium</i>	fire weed	N
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i>	tall scouring rush	N
<i>Equisetum X ferrissii</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	horseweed	N
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>		marsh fleabane	N
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>		daisy fleabane	N
<i>Erythronium Americanum</i>		yellow trout lily	N
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>		spotted Joe Pye weed	N
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>		common boneset	N
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>		sweet joe-pie-weed	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Juniperus communis depressa</i>	<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	common juniper	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	N
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>		tall blue lettuce	N
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>		wild lettuce	N
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>		wood nettle	N
<i>Larix laricina</i>		tamarack, larch	N
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> *		pale vetchling	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>		marsh vetching	N
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> *		veiny pea	N
<i>Lemna minor</i>		small duckweed	N
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>		prairie lily	N
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>		butter & eggs, toadflax	I
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		spicebush	N
<i>Linnaea borealis americana</i> *	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	twinflower	N
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		cardinal flower	N
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>		red honeysuckle	N
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>		Japanese honeysuckle	I
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i>	trailing ground pine	N
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> *		ground pine	N
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>		wild lily-of-the-valley	N
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *		green adder's mouth	N
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>		Indian cucumber root	N
<i>Melampyrum lineare latifolium</i> *		cow wheat	N
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	white sweet clover	I
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>		moonseed	N
<i>Mentha arvensis villosa</i>	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	wild mint	N
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>		wild four o'clock	N
<i>Mitchella repens</i>		partridge-berry	N
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>		bishop's cap	N
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>		wild bergamot	N
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	<i>Monarda punctata</i> ssp. <i>punctata</i> var. <i>villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N
<i>Nemopanthus mucronata</i>		mountain holly	N
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>		catnip	I
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> ssp. <i>advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	<i>Nuphar luteum ssp. variegata</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	<i>Nymphaea odorata ssp. tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>		common evening primrose	N
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>		sensitive fern	N
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>		hairy sweet cicely	N
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>		smooth sweet cicely	N
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		hop hornbeam, ironwood	N
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>		ginseng	N
<i>Panax trifolius</i>		dwarf ginseng	N
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>		wild parsnip	I
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>		wood betony	N
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>		arrow arum	N
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>		lopseed	N
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>		ninebark	N
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *		jack pine	N
<i>Pinus strobus</i>		white pine	N
<i>Plantago major</i>		common plantain	N
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>		red stalked plantain	N
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		may apple	N
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *		flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N
<i>Polygala senega</i>		seneca snakeroot	N
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum var. commutatum</i>	smooth solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>		downy solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum</i>		smartweed, water knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum careyi</i> *		Carey's heartease	N
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	<i>Polygonum amphibium var. emersum</i>	water hearts ease	N
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum laevigatum</i>	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	pennsylvania knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>		lady's thumb	I
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>		smartweed	N
<i>Populus alba</i>		white poplar, silver poplar	I
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> *		balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus deltoides</i>		cottonwood	N
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>		large-toothed aspen	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N

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<i>Potentilla arguta</i> *		prairie cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> *	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>		rough cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla recta</i>		sulfur cinquefoil	I
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>		white lettuce lion's foot	N
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>		lawn prunella	N
<i>Prunus americana</i>		wild plum	N
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> *		pin cherry	N
<i>Prunus serotina</i>		wild black cherry	N
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		choke cherry	N
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>		wafer ash	N
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>		common mountain mint	N
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>		large leaved shin-leaf	N

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<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>		black-eyed susan	N
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>		wild golden glow	N
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>		pale dock	N
<i>Rumex crispus</i>		curly dock	I
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>		bitter dock	I
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>		common arrowhead	N
<i>Salix candida</i>		hoary willow	N
<i>Salix discolor</i>		pussy willow	N
<i>Salix fragilis</i>		crack willow	I
<i>Salix lucida</i>		shining willow	N
<i>Salix nigra</i>		black willow	N
<i>Salix pedicellaris hypoglauca</i>	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	bog willow	N
<i>Salix sericea</i> *		silky willow	N
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<i>Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis</i>	elderberry	N
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa</i>	red-berried elder	N
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>		bloodroot	N
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>		canadian black snakeroot	N
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>		sanicle, black snakeroot	N
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>		pitcher plant	N
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras	N
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>		lizard's tail	N
<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	N
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	N
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>		cup plant	N
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>		common blue-eyed grass	N
<i>Sium suave</i>		water parsnip	N
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	<i>Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum</i>	feathery false Solomon's Seal	N
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false Solomon's-seal	N
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>		green brier	N
<i>Smilax tamnoides hispida</i>	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	bristly green brier, bristly cat brier	N
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>		bittersweet nightshade	I
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	<i>Solidago canadensis var. scabra</i>	tall goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>		broad leaved goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago juncea</i>		early goldenrod	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> var. <i>rigidum</i>	stiff goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>		showy goldenrod	N
<i>Spiraea alba</i>		meadowsweet	N
<i>Spiraea tomentosa rosea</i>		hardhack, steeplebush	N
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> *		slender ladies' tresses	N
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>		prairie dropseed	N
<i>Stachys palustris homotricha</i>	<i>Stachys pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	woundwort	N
<i>Stellaria media</i>		common chickweed	I
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>		skunk cabbage	N
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>		yellow pimpernel	N
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>		tansy	I
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		common dandelion	I
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>		smooth meadow rue	N
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>		hairy meadow parsnip	N
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *		arbor vitae	N
<i>Tilia americana</i>		basswood, American linden	N
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>		starflower	N
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		large-flowered trillium	N
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Ulmus americana</i>		American elm	N
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>		bellwort	N
<i>Uvularia sessifolia</i> *		merrybells	N
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium laevifolium</i>	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	early low blueberry	N
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>		large cranberry	N
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> *		small cranberry	N
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>		common mullein	I
<i>Verbena hastata</i>		blue vervain	N
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>		culver's root	N
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		maple-leaved arrow-wood	N
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>		nanneyberry	N
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>		European highbush cranberry	N
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>		downy arrowwood	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Vicia americana</i>		American vetch	N
<i>Viola canadensis</i>		Canada violet	N
<i>Viola conspersa</i>		dog violet	N
<i>Viola pubescens</i>		downy yellow violet	N
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>		fox grape	N
<i>Vitis riparia</i>		river bank grape	N
<i>Xanthoxylum Americanum</i>	<i>Zanthoxylum Americanum</i>	prickly ash	N
<i>Zea mays</i>		corn	I

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Carya ovata</i>		shagbark hickory	N

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<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>		robin's plantain	N
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>		daisy fleabane	N
<i>Erythronium Americanum</i>		yellow trout lily	N
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>		flowering spurge	N
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>		cypress spurge	I
<i>Euphorbia supina</i>	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	creeping spurge	N
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>		American beech	N
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		white ash	N
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		red ash	N
<i>Galium aparine</i>		annual bedstraw	N
<i>Galium asprellum</i>		rough bedstraw	N
<i>Galium boreale</i>		northern bedstraw	N
<i>Galium brevipes</i> *			

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Juglans nigra</i>			

Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

| Scientific Name

| Synonyms

| Common Name

| Nativity |

Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

Nativity

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Acer negundo</i>		box elder	N
<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple	N
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>		silver maple	N
<i>Acer saccharum</i>		sugar maple	N
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		yarrow, milfoil	N
<i>Acorus calamus</i>		sweet flag	N
<i>Actaea rubra</i>		red baneberry	N
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>		maidenhair fern	N
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>		tall agrimony	N
<i>Allium canadense</i>		wild onion, wild garlic	N
<i>Allium cernuum</i>		nodding wild onion	N
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>		wild leek	N
<i>Allium tricoccum burdickii</i>	<i>Allium burdickii</i>	wild leek	N
<i>Alnus rugosa americana</i>	<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	speckled alder	N
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior</i>		common ragweed	N
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya coronopifolia</i>	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	Western ragweed	N
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>		giant ragweed	N
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>		juneberry, shadbush, serviceberry	N
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>		allegheny shadblow	N
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>		spreading dogbane	N
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>		indian hemp, dogbane	N
<i>Aralia hispida</i>		bristly sarsaparilla	N
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>		wild sarsaparilla	N
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>		spikenard	N
<i>Arctium minus</i>		common burdock	I
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi coactilis</i>	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry, kinnikinnik	N
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	<i>Arisaema triphyllum ssp. triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	N
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>		Common wormwood	I
<i>Asarum canadense</i>		wild ginger	N
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>		sand milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>		poke milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>		swamp milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>		purple milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>		prairie milkweed	N

* *Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.*

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity

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<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>		sugar hawthorn, pear hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	scarlet hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		cockspur hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>		large-seeded hawthorne	N
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>		downy hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>		frosted hawthorn	N
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		dotted hawthorn	N
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>		fragile fern	N
<i>Daucus carota</i>		queen anne's lace, wild carrot	I
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>		bush honeysuckle	N
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>		crested shield fern	N
<i>Dryopteris hexagonoptera</i>	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	N
<i>Dryopteris noveboracensis</i>	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	N
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose wood fern	N
<i>Elymus riparius</i>		riverside wild rye	N
<i>Epilobium glandulosum adenocaulon</i>	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	northern willow herb	N
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>		small scouring rush	N
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>			

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<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> ssp. <i>obtusifolium</i>	old-field balsam	N
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>		rattlesnake plantain	N
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>		witch hazel	N
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	N
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusifolia</i>	round-lobed hepatica	N
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>		vanilla grass	N
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>		kalm's St.Johnswort	N
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Virginia marsh St.Johnswort	N
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>		orange jewelweed	N
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>		yellow jewelweed	N
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		butternut	N
<i>Juglans nigra</i>		black walnut	N
<i>Juniperus communis</i>		common juniper, dunes juniper	N
<i>Juniperus communis depressa</i>	<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	common juniper	N
<i>Juniperus virginiana crebra</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	N
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>		wood nettle	N
<i>Larix laricina</i>		tamarack, larch	N
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>		veiny pea	N
<i>Lemna minor</i>		small duckweed	N
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>		motherwort	I
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		spicebush	N
<i>Linnaea borealis americana</i>	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	twinflower	N
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>		tulip tree	N
<i>Lonicera X xylosteoides</i>		fly honeysuckle	I
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>		running ground pine	N
<i>Lycopodium complanatum flabelliforme</i>	<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i>	trailing ground pine	N
<i>Lycopodium inundatum</i>	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	bog club moss	N
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>		ground pine	N
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>		osage orange, hedge apple	N
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>		wild lily-of-the-valley	N
<i>Maianthemum canadense interius</i>	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	mayflower	N
<i>Mentha arvensis villosa</i>	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	wild mint	N
<i>Mentha spicata</i>		spearmint	I
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>		wild bergamot	N

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<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	<i>Monarda punctata ssp. punctata var. villicaulis</i>	horse mint	N
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>		Indian pipe	N
<i>Morus alba</i>		white mulberry	I
<i>Morus rubra</i>		red mulberry	N
<i>Nemopanthus mucronata</i>		mountain holly	N
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	<i>Nuphar lutea ssp. advena</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	<i>Nuphar luteum ssp. variegata</i>	yellow pond lily	N
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	<i>Nymphaea odorata ssp. tuberosa</i>	white water lily	N
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>		sensitive fern	N
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum pseudopodium</i>	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	adder`s tongue fern	N
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>		prickly pear	N
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>		smooth sweet cicely	N
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>		cinnamon fern	N
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>		interrupted fern	N
<i>Osmunda regalis spectabilis</i>		royal fern	N
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		hop hornbeam, ironwood	N
<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	tall wood sorrel	N
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>		common wood sorrel	N
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>		purple woodsorrel	N
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>		ginseng	N
<i>Panax trifolius</i>		dwarf ginseng	N
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		virginia creeper	N
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>		wild parsnip	I
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>		wood betony	N
<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>		smooth beard tongue	N
<i>Phleum pratense</i>		timothy	I
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		pokeweed	N
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>		jack pine	N
<i>Pinus strobus</i>		white pine	N
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		English plantain	I
<i>Plantago major</i>		common plantain	N
<i>Plantago virginica</i>		dwarf plantain	N
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		may apple	N
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>		jacob`s ladder	N

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<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	smooth solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum</i>		smartweed, water knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum careyi</i>		Carey`s heartease	N
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> var. <i>emersum</i>	water hearts ease	N
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>		heartsease	N
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>		smartweed	N
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>		Christmas fern	N
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>		balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus deltoides</i>		cottonwood	N
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen	N
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	<i>Argentina anserina</i>	silverweed	N
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>		silvery cinquefoil	I
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>		prairie cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>		rough cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil	N
<i>Potentilla recta</i>		sulfur cinquefoil	I
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>		common cinquefoil	N
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>		pin cherry	N
<i>Prunus pumila</i>		sand cherry	N
<i>Prunus serotina</i>		wild black cherry	N
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		choke cherry	N
<i>Pteridium aquilinum latiusculum</i>		bracken fern	N
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>		common mountain mint	N
<i>Pyrus malus</i>		apple	N
<i>Pyrus melanocarpa</i>	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	N
<i>Quercus alba</i>		white oak	N
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>		swamp white oak	N
<i>Quercus ellipsoidal</i>		Hill's oak	N
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>		shingle oak	N
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>		bur oak	N
<i>Quercus palustris</i>		pin oak	N
<i>Quercus rubra</i>		red oak	N
<i>Quercus velutina</i>		black oak	N

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<i>Salix rigida</i>	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	heart-leaved willow	N
<i>Salix sericea</i>		silky willow	N
<i>Salix syrticola</i>	<i>Salix cordata</i>	dune willow	N
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<i>Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis</i>	elderberry, American elder	N
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa</i>	red-berried elder	N
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>		bloodroot	N
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>		pitcher plant	N
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras	N
<i>Scirpus validus creber</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	great bulrush	N
<i>Silene armeria</i>		sweet william catchfly	I

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<i>Stachys tenuifolia hispida</i>	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	rough hedge nettle	N
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>		skunk cabbage	N
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		common dandelion	I
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum hypoglaucum</i>	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	smooth meadow rue	N
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>		arbor vitae	N
<i>Tilia americana</i>		basswood, american linden	N
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>		common spiderwort	N
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>		red clover	I
<i>Trifolium repens</i>		white clover	I
<i>Trillium cernuum macranthum</i>	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	nodding trillium	N
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		large-flowered trillium	N
<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>		red trillium	N
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		narrow-leaved cattail	I
<i>Typha latifolia</i>		common cattail	N
<i>Ulmus americana</i>		American elm	N
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	N
<i>Urtica procera</i>	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</i>	tall nettle	N
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>		bellwort	N

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<i>Viola incognita forbesii</i>	<i>Viola blanda</i> var. <i>palustriformis</i>	hairy white violet	N
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>		lance-leaved violet	N
<i>Viola missouriensis</i>		Missouri violet	N
<i>Viola odorata</i>		sweet violet	I
<i>Viola pallens</i>	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i>	smooth white violet	N
<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	<i>Viola sororia</i>	common blue violet	N
<i>Viola pedata lineariloba</i>	<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's foot violet	N
<i>Viola pensylvanica</i>	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	smooth yellow violet	N
<i>Viola primulifolia</i>		primrose violet	N
<i>Viola pubescens</i>		downy yellow violet	N
<i>Viola rostrata</i>		long spurred violet	N
<i>Viola sagittata</i>		arrow-leaved violet	N
<i>Viola sororia</i>		hairy wood violet	N
<i>Viola striata</i>		striped white violet	N
<i>Viola tricolor</i>		pansy violet	I
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>		summer grape	N
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>		fox grape	N
<i>Vitis riparia</i>		river bank grape	N
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>		chain fern	N

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<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		velvetleaf, butterprint	I
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>		three-seeded mercury	N
<i>Acer nigrum</i>		black maple	N
<i>Acer platanoides</i>		Norway maple	I
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>		sneezewort	I
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>		white baneberry	N
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>		Ohio buckeye	N
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>		horse chestnut	I
<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i>	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	N
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>		swamp agrimony	N
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	<i>Elymus repens</i>	quack grass	I
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>		tree of heaven	I
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>		Carpet bugle	I
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>		colic root	N
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>		common water plantain	N
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	N
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>		chives	I
<i>Allium vineale</i>		frelø garlic	I
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>		europaean black alder	I
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		short-awned foxtail	N
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>		tumbleweed	N
<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i>	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	creeping amaranth	N
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>		green amaranth	N
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>		Tall amaranth	N
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>		rough amaranth	I
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i> *		low shadblow	N
<i>Amelanchier interior</i>		dwarf shadblow	N
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>		lead plant	N
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>		hog peanut	N
<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i> *	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> var. <i>glaucophylla</i>	bog rosemary	N
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>		big bluestem grass	N
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem grass	N
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>		Broom sedge	N
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>		meadow anemone	N
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>		thimbleweed	N

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silvery spleenwort	N
common orach	N
oats	I
wild white indigo	N
ye Tmwl late indigo	

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>		panne sedge	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	false toadflax, bastard toadflax	N
<i>Commelina communis</i>		common day flower	I
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>		lily-of-the-valley	I
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>majalis</i>			

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		hairy crab grass	

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Gerardia pedicularia ambigens</i>	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia var. ambigens</i>	clammy false foxglove	N
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia var. tenuifolia</i>	slender false foxglove	N
<i>Geum canadense</i>		white avens	N
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>		ground ivy	I
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> *		northern manna grass	N
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>		rattlesnake grass	N
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>		floating manna grass	N
<i>Glyceria striata</i>		fowl manna grass	N
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>		wild licorice	N
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> *		Kentucky coffee tree	N
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> *	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	orange fringed orchid	N
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> *	<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	purple fringed orchid	N
<i>Habenaria viridis bracteata</i> *	<i>Coeloglossum viride var. virescens</i>	bracted orchid	N
<i>Hedera helix</i>		English ivy	I
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>		Sneezeweed	N
<i>Helenium tenuifolium</i>	<i>Helenium amarum var. amarum</i>	fine leaved sneezeweed	N
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>		common rockrose	N
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		garden sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>		pale sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>		woodland sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>		tall sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>		sawtooth sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus laetiflorus rigidus</i>	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus ssp. pauciflorus</i>	prairie sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>		downy sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>		western sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>		petioled sunflower	N
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>		pale-leaved sunflower	N
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>		orange day lily	I
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>		cow parsnip	N
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>		dame's rocket	I
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>		prairie alum root	N
<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos ssp. moscheutos</i>	swamp rose mallow	N
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>		flower of an hour	I
<i>Hieracium canadense fasciculatum</i>		Canada hawkweed	N
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>		rough hawkweed	N

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Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

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<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>		everlasting pea	I
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> *		pale vetchling	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>		marsh vetching	N
<i>Lathyrus palustris myrtifolius</i>	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling	N
<i>Lechea minor</i>		small pinweed	N
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>		forked duckweed	N
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>		field cress	I
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>		small pepper-grass	N
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>		common peppergrass	N
<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i>	<i>Digitaria cognata</i> var. <i>cognata</i>	fall witch grass	N
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>		round-headed bush clover	N
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>		snowflake	I
<i>Liatris aspera</i>		rough blazing star	N
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>		prairie blazing star	N
<i>Liatris spicata</i>		marsh blazing star	N
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>		common privet	I
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>		Turk's cap lily	N
<i>Lilium philadelphicum andinum</i>		prairie lily	N
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	N
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>		butter & eggs, toadflax	I
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>		common flax	I
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>		green twayblade	N
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	corn gromwell	I
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>		hoary puccoon	N
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	<i>Lithospermum caroliniense</i> var. <i>croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	N
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		cardinal flower	N
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>		Indian tobacco	N
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>		bog lobelia	N
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>		great blue lobelia	N
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>		pale spiked labelia	N
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	<i>Lolium perenne</i> ssp. <i>multiflorum</i>	italian rye grass	I
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>		red honeysuckle	N
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>		Japanese honeysuckle	I
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		bird's foot trefoil	I
<i>Ludwigia palustris americana</i>	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	marsh purslane	N

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<i>Lunaria annua</i>		money plant	I
<i>Lupinus perennis occidentalis</i>		wild lupine	N
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>		common wood rush	N
<i>Lychnis alba</i>	<i>Silene latifolia ssp. alba</i>	white campion	I
<i>Lychnis dioica</i>	<i>Silene dioica</i>	red campion	I
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i>	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	shining club moss	N
<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> *		ground cedar	N
<i>Lycopus Americanus</i>		common water horehound	N
<i>Lycopus asper</i> *		rough water horehound	N
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>		northern bugle weed	N
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>		bugle weed	N
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>		moneywort	I
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>		narrow leaved loosestrife	N
<i>Lysimachia thysiflora</i>		tufted loosestrife	N
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>		winged loosestrife	N
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>		purple loosestrife	I
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>		Oregon grape	N
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> *		green adder's mouth	N
<i>Malva neglecta</i>		common mallow	I
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>		horehound	I
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineapple weed	I
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>		Indian cucumber root	N
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>		black medick	I
<i>Medicago sativa</i>		alfalfa	I
<i>Melampyrum lineare latifolium</i> *		cow wheat	N
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	white sweet clover	I
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>		yellow sweet clover	I
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>		moonseed	N
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata minor</i>	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	buckbean	N
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>		cowslip, virginia bluebell	N
<i>Milium effusum</i> *		wood millet	N
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>		winged monkey flower	N
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>		monkey flower	N
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>		wild four o'clock	N
<i>Mitchella repens</i>		partridge-berry	N

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<i>Mitella diphylla</i>		bishop's cap	N
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>		carpet weed	N
<i>Monarda didyma</i>		oswego tea, bee balm	N
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>		piresap	N
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>		leafy satin grass	N
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> *		small forget-me-not	N
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>		forget-me-not, Mary's eyes	I
<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i>	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	spiked water milfoil	N
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum pectinatum</i> *	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	whorled water milfoil	N
<i>Najas flexilis</i>		slender naiad	N
<i>Narcissus pseudo-narcissus</i>		daffodil	I
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	water cress	N
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>		catnip	I
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		black gum, sour gum	N
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>		common evening primrose	N
<i>Oenothera perennis</i> *		small sundrops	N
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>		sand primrose	N
<i>Oenothera tetragona longistipata</i>	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>fruticosa</i>	glandular prairie sundrops	N
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>		Star of Bethlehem	I
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i> *		clustered broom rape	N
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>		one-flowered broom rape	N
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> *		rough-leaved rice grass	N
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>		hairy sweet cicely	N
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>		cowbane	N
<i>Panicum capillare</i>		old witch grass	N
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>	<i>Dichantherium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>oligosanthes</i>	few flowered panic grass	N
<i>Panicum oligosanthes scribnerianum</i>	<i>Dichantherium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	N
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>		wild quinine, American feverfew	N
<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium muhlenbergii</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	hairy lens grass	N
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>		swamp betony, fen betony	N
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>		arrow arum	N
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>		ditch stonecrop	N
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	N
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>		reed canary grass	N
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>		mock orange	I

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<i>Phlox pilosa</i>		prairie phlox	N
<i>Phragmites communis berlandieri</i>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	N
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>		lopseed	N
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>		clammy ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>		hairy ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>	tall ground cherry	N
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>		virginia ground cherry	N
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>		ninebark	N
<i>Pilea pumila</i>		clearweed	N
<i>Pinus nigra</i>		Austrian Pine	I
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>		Scotch pine	I
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>		red stalked plantain	N
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>		sycamore	N
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *		flowering wintergreen, gay wings	N
<i>Polygala polygama obtusata</i>	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	purple milkwort	N
<i>Polygala senega</i>		seneca snakeroot	N
<i>Polygala verticillata isocycla</i>		whorled milkwort	N
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>		downy solomon's seal	N
<i>Polygonum arifolium pubescens</i>	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	halbart-leaved tear-thumb	N
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>		common knotweed	I
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>		black bindweed	I
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>		water pepper	I
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>		mild water pepper	N
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum laevigatum</i>	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	pennsylvania knotweed	N
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>		lady's thumb	I
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>		arrow-leaved tear-thumb	N
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>		polypody	N
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> *		prairie parsley	N
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>		pickerel weed	N
<i>Populus alba</i>		white poplar, silver poplar	I
<i>Populus candicans</i> X <i>jackii</i>	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>balsamifera</i>	balsam poplar	N
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>		large-toothed aspen	N
<i>Populus nigra italica</i>	<i>Populus nigra</i>	lombardy poplar	N
<i>Populus</i> X <i>jackii</i>		balm-of-Gilead	N
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		purslane	N

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>		fragrant sumac	N
<i>Rhus aromatica arenaria</i> *		sand fragrant sumac	N
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	poison sumac	N
<i>Ribes Americanum</i>		black currant	N
<i>Ribes sativum</i>	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	red currant	I
<i>Robinia hispida</i>		bristly locust	N
<i>Rorippa islandica fernaldiana</i>	<i>Rorippa palustris ssp. fernaldiana</i>	marsh cress	N
<i>Rorippa islandica hispida</i>	<i>Rorippa palustris ssp. hispida</i>	cress	N
<i>Rorippa sessiliflora</i> *		sessile flowered cress	N
<i>Rubus hispidus obovalis</i>	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	swamp dewberry	N
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> *		purple flowering raspberry	N
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>		yankee blackberry	N
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>		dwarf raspberry	N
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>		wild golden glow	N
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>		brown-eyed susan	N
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>		field sorrel	I
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>		pale dock	N
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>		bitter dock	I
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>		great water dock	N
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>		swamp dock	N
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>		rose gentian	N
<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i> *		short beaked arrowhead	N
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>		grass-leaved arrowhead	N
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>		stiff arrowhead	N
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	<i>Salix X pendulina, Salix X sepulcralis</i>	weeping willow	I
<i>Salsola kali tenuifolia</i>	<i>Salsola tragus</i>	russian thistle	I
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	<i>Samolus valerandi ssp. parviflorus</i>	water pimpernel, brookweed	N
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>		canadian black snakeroot	N
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	clustered black snakeroot	N
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>		sanicle, black snakeroot	N
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>		bouncing bet	I
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>		summer savory	I
<i>Satureja vulgaris neogaea</i>	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	dogmint	N
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>		lizard's tail	N
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>		swamp saxifrage	N

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<i>Scilla non-scripta</i>	<i>Hyacinthoides nonscripta</i>	English bluebell	I
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i>	great bullrush	N
<i>Scirpus Americanus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus Americanus</i>	chair maker's rush	N
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>		wool grass	N
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	N
<i>Scirpus lineatus</i>	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	red bulrush	N
<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i> *		leafy bulrush	N
<i>Scirpus purshianus</i> *	<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i>	weak bulrush	N
<i>Scirpus smithii</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i>	dwarf bulrush	N
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>		knawel	I
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>		early figwort	N
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>		late figwort	N
<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	N
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>		mad-dog skullcap	N
<i>Scutellaria parvula leonardi</i> *	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	small skull cap	N
<i>Sedum acre</i>		wall pepper	I
<i>Sedum album</i>		white stonecrop	I
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>		stringy stonecrop	I
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	N
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>	yellow foxtail	I
<i>Setaria italica</i>		foxtail millet	I
<i>Setaria viridis</i>		green foxtail	I
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>		bur cucumber	N
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>		sleepy catchfly	N
<i>Silene cserei</i>		glaucous campion	I
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	bladder campion	I
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>		night-flowering catchfly	I
<i>Silene stellata</i>		starry campion	N
<i>Silene virginica</i> *		Fire pink	N
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>		rosin weed	N
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>		compass plant	N
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>		cup plant	N
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>		prairie dock	N
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>		tumble mustard	I
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>		common blue-eyed grass	N

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<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>		prairie blue-eyed grass	N
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>		eastern blue-eyed grass	N
<i>Sium suave</i>		water parsnip	N
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false Solomon's-seal	N
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	<i>Smilax ecirrata</i>	upright carrion flower	N
<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>		common carrion flower	N
<i>Solanum americanum</i>		black nightshade	N
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>		bittersweet nightshade	I
<i>Solidago graminifolia media</i>	<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	shiny grass-leaved goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago missouriensis fasciculata</i>		Missouri goldenrod	N
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>		seaside goldenrod	N
<i>Sonchus asper</i>		spiny sow thistle	I
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>		store-front sow thistle	I
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>		American bur reed	N
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>		bur reed	N
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>		common bur reed	N
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>		prairie cord grass	N
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass	N
<i>Spiraea alba</i>		meadowsweet	N
<i>Spiraea tomentosa rosea</i>		hardhack, steeplebush	N
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> *		slender ladies' tresses	N
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> *		early ladies' tresses	N
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> *		great duckweed	N
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>		sand dropseed	N
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>		prairie dropseed	N
<i>Stachys palustris homotricha</i>	<i>Stachys pilosa var. pilosa</i>	woundwort	N
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>		bladdernut	N
<i>Stellaria media</i>		common chickweed	I
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass	N
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>		trailing wild bean	N
<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i> *	<i>Frasera caroliniensis</i>	American columbo	N
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>		coralberry; Indian currant	N
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>		lilac	I
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>		yellow pimpernel	N

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<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>		tansy	I
<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	red-seeded dandelion	I
<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>		yew	I
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>		goat's rue	N
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>		germander, wood sage	N
<i>Teucrium occidentale</i>	<i>Teucrium canadense var. occidentale</i>	germander, wood sage	N
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>		early meadow rue	N
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>		hairy meadow parsnip	N
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>		penny cress	I
<i>Tovara virginiana</i>	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	woodland knotweed	N
<i>Tragopogon major</i>	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	sand goat's beard	I
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>		common goat's beard	I
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>		starflower	N
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	yellow hop clover	I
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>		rabbit foot clover	I
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>		little hop clover	I
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>			

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<i>Veronica scutellata</i>		marsh speedwell	N
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>		thyme-leaved speedwell	N
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>		culver's root	N
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		maple-leaved arrow-wood	N
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>		nanneyberry	N
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>		European highbush cranberry	N
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>		black haw	N
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>		downy arrowwood	N
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	smooth arrow-wood	N
<i>Vicia americana</i>		American vetch	N
<i>Vicia villosa</i>		hairy vetch	I
<i>Vinca minor</i>		periwinkle	I
<i>Vulpia octoflora tenella</i>	<i>Vulpia octoflora var. glauca</i>	slender fescue	N
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	Kentucky wisteria	N
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>		cocklebur	N
<i>Xanthoxylum Americanum</i>	<i>Zanthoxylum Americanum</i>	prickly ash	N
<i>Xyris caroliniana</i>		tall yellow-eyed grass	N
<i>Yucca smalliana</i>	<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	adam's needle	N
<i>Zea mays</i>		corn	I
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>		wild rice	N
<i>Zizia aurea</i>		golden alexanders	N

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<i>Acnida altissima</i> *	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	water hemp	N
<i>Actinomeris alternifolia</i>	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	wingstem	N
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>		soft agrimony	N
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>		crested wheat grass	I
<i>Agropyron desertorum</i>		desert wheatgrass	I
<i>Agropyron pectiniforme</i>	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i> ssp. <i>pectinatum</i>	crested wheat grass	I
<i>Agropyron smithii</i>	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheat grass	N
<i>Agropyron trachycaulum unilaterale</i>	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i>	bearded white grass	N
<i>Agrostis alba</i>	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop grass	N
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>		tickle grass	N
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>		thin grass	N
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>		rough tickle grass	N
<i>Alisma triviale</i>		large-flowered water plantain	N
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i> *		annual foxtail	N
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>		meadow foxtail	I
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>		marram grass	N
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata comosa</i>	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> var. <i>comosa</i>	lowland hog peanut	N
<i>Anemone quinquefolia interior</i>	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>bifolia</i>	wood anemone	N
<i>Anthriscus scandicina</i>	<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Chervil	I
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		mouse-ear cress	I
<i>Arabis canadensis</i>		sickle pod	N
<i>Arabis laevigata</i>		sickle pod	N
<i>Arabis lyrata</i>		sand cress	N
<i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	wood sandwort	N
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>		thyme-leaved sandwort	I
<i>Arenaria stricta</i> *	<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> var. <i>michauxii</i>	stiff sandwort	N
<i>Aristida intermedia</i> *	<i>Aristida longespica</i> var. <i>geniculata</i>	false arrow feather	N
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>		plains three awn grass	N
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	arrow feather	N
<i>Aristida tuberculosa</i> *		beach three-awn grass	N
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>		sand milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>		poke milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>		tall green milkweed	N
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>		whorled milkweed	N

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<i>Bromus squarrosus</i>		nodding brome	I
<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>		hair sedge	N
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>	<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	pale indian plantain	N
<i>Cacalia tuberosa</i>	<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>	prairie indian plantain	N
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>		blue joint grass	N
<i>Calamagrostis inexpansa brevior</i>	<i>Calamagrostis stricta ssp. inexpansa</i>	bog reed grass	N
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>		sand reed	N
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>		large water starwort	N
<i>Calopogon pulchellus</i>	<i>Calopogon tuberosus var. tuberosus</i>	grass pink	N
<i>Campanula uliginosa</i>	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	N
<i>Capsella gracilis</i>		slender sheperds purse	N
<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>		purple spring cress	N
<i>Cardamine parviflora arenicola</i> *		small-flowered bittercress	N
<i>Carex albolutescens</i>		greenwhite sedge	N
<i>Carex albursina</i>		white bear sedge	N
<i>Carex amphibola turgida</i>	<i>Carex amphibola</i>	gray sedge	N
<i>Carex annectens</i> *		yellowfruit sedge	N
<i>Carex annectens xanthocarpa</i>	<i>Carex annectens</i>	small yellow fox sedge	N
<i>Carex aquatilis altior</i>	<i>Carex aquatilis var. aquatilis</i>	water sedge	N
<i>Carex artitecta</i>	<i>Carex albicans var. albicans</i>	whiteninge sedge	N
<i>Carex aurea</i> *		golden sedge	N
<i>Carex bebbii</i> *		Bebb's sedge	N
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>		prairie sedge	N
<i>Carex bromoides</i>		bromelike sedge	N
<i>Carex canescens</i>		silvery sedge	N
<i>Carex careyana</i> *		Carey's sedge	N
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>		woodbank sedge	N
<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i> *		cordroot sedge	N
<i>Carex communis</i> *		fibrousroot sedge	N
<i>Carex comosa</i>		bristly sedge	N
<i>Carex conoidea</i> *		openfield sedge	N
<i>Carex convoluta</i>	<i>Carex rosea</i>	common woodland sedge	N
<i>Carex crinita</i>		fringed sedge	N
<i>Carex cristatella</i>		crested sedge	N

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<i>Carex debilis rudgei</i> *	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>	white edge sedge	N
<i>Carex digitalis</i>		slender woodland sedge	N
<i>Carex eburnea</i>		bristleleaf sedge	N
<i>Carex emmonsii</i>	<i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>emmonsii</i>	Emmons' sedge	N
<i>Carex emoryi</i>		Emory's sedge	N
<i>Carex festucacea</i>		fescue sedge	N
<i>Carex flava fertilis</i> *	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	yellow sedge	N
<i>Carex foenea</i>		dryspike sedge	N
<i>Carex folliculata</i> *		northern long sedge	N
<i>Carex garberi</i> *		false golden sedge	N
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>			

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Carex lupulina</i>		hop sedge	N
<i>Carex lurida</i>		shallow sedge	N
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>		sand sedge	N
<i>Carex normalis</i>		greater straw sedge	N
<i>Carex oligocarpa</i> *		richwoods sedge	N
<i>Carex pedunculata</i> *		longstalk sedge	N
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>		Pennsylvania sedge	N
<i>Carex prairea</i> *		prairie sedge	N
<i>Carex projecta</i>		necklace sedge	N
<i>Carex rosea</i>		false common woodland sedge	N
<i>Carex sartwellii</i>		Sartwell's sedge	N
<i>Carex scoparia</i>		marsh sedge	N
<i>Carex seorsa</i> *		weak stellate sedge	N
<i>Carex sparganioides</i>		burr reed sedge	N
<i>Carex squarrosa</i>		squarrose sedge	N
<i>Carex sterilis</i>		dioecious sedge	N
<i>Carex stipata</i>		soft stem sedge	N
<i>Carex stricta</i>		upright sedge	N
<i>Carex suberecta</i>		prairie straw sedge	N
<i>Carex swanii</i>		Swan's sedge	N
<i>Carex tenera</i>		savanna sedge	N
<i>Carex tetanica</i>		rigid sedge	N
<i>Carex tonsa</i>		shaved sedge	N
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>		blunt broom sedge	N
<i>Carex trisperma</i>		threeseeded sedge	N
<i>Carex typhina</i>		cattail sedge	N
<i>Carex umbellata</i>		parasol sedge	N
<i>Carex vesicaria monile</i>		hairy false early sedge	N
<i>Carex virescens</i>		ribbed sedge	N
<i>Carex viridula</i>		little green sedge	N
<i>Carex x subimpressa</i>		fox sedge	N
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i>	partridge pea	N
<i>Cassia nictitans</i>	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> ssp. <i>nictitans</i> var. <i>nictitans</i>	wild sensitive plant	N
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>		sandbur	N

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Scientific Name

Synonyms

Common Name

Nativity

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<i>Elymus virginicus</i>		virginia wild rye	N
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>		fen willow herb	N
<i>Epilobium strictum</i>		downy willow herb	N
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>		helleborine	I
<i>Equisetum X nelsonii</i>		horsetail	N
<i>Eragrostis megastachya</i>	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stink grass	I
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>		small love grass	N
<i>Eragrostis poaeoides</i>	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>	low love grass	I
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>		purple love grass	N
<i>Eragrostis trichodes</i>		tall love grass	N
<i>Eriophorum spissum</i> *	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> var. <i>spissum</i>	dense cotton grass	N
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> *		rusty cotton grass	N
<i>Euonymus obovatus</i>	<i>Euonymus obovata</i>	running strawberry bush	N
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>		hollow joe pye weed	N
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium brittonianum</i>		upland boneset	N
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>		toothed spurge	I
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>		leafy spurge	I
<i>Euphorbia polygonifolia</i> *	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>	seaside spurge	N
<i>Festuca elatior</i>	<i>Schedonorus pratensi</i>	meadow fescue	I
<i>Festuca obtusa</i>	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	N
<i>Festuca ovina</i>		sheep fescue	I
<i>Festuca rubra</i>		red fescue	N
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis mucronulata</i>	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	autumn sedge	N
<i>Fimbristylis drummondii</i> *	<i>Fimbristylis puberula</i> var. <i>puberula</i>	chestnut sedge	N
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>		false mermaid	N
<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>		small cottonweed	N
<i>Fuirena pumila</i> *		umbrella sedge	N
<i>Galinsoga ciliata</i>	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Peruvian daisy	I
<i>Gentiana crinita</i>	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	fringed gentian	N
<i>Gentiana procera</i> *	<i>Gentianopsis virgata</i>	small fringed gentian	N
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>		Carolina cranesbill	N
<i>Gerardia auriculata</i>	<i>Agalinis auriculata</i>	eared false foxglove	N
<i>Gerardia paupercula</i>	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> var. <i>paupercula</i>	purple false foxglove	N
<i>Gerardia purpurea</i>	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	purple false foxglove	N

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<i>Geum laciniatum trichocarpum</i>		rough avens	N
<i>Geum vernum</i>		spring avens	N
<i>Glyceria pallida</i>	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>pallida</i>	pale manna grass	N
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>		clammy hedge syssop	N
<i>Gratiola virginiana</i>		round-fruited hedge hyssop	N
<i>Habenaria clavellata</i>	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	small green fringed orchid	N
<i>Habenaria flava herbiola</i>	<i>Platanthera flava herbiola</i>	tubercled orchid	N
<i>Habenaria hookeri</i> *	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	hooker's orchid	N
<i>Habenaria hyperborea huronensis</i> *	<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>	northern fringed orchid	N
<i>Habenaria lacera</i>	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	ragged fringed orchid	N
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>		stickseed	N
<i>Helenium nudiflorum</i>	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	purple-headed sneezeweed	N
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> *		rock-rose	N
<i>Hemicarpha drummondii</i>	<i>Lipocarpha drummondii</i>	Drummond's halfchaff sedge	N
<i>Hemicarpha micrantha</i>	<i>Lipocarpha micrantha</i>	smallflower halfchaff sedge	N
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> *		water star grass; mud plantain	N
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>		orange hawkweed	I
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>		hairy hawkweed	N
<i>Hieracium pratense</i>	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	field hawkweed	N
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>		velvet grass	I
<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>		jagged chickweed	I
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>		great waterleaf	N
<i>Hypericum boreale</i>		northern st. john's wort	N
<i>Hypericum canadense</i>		canadian st. john's wort	N
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>		orange grass	N
<i>Hypericum majus</i>		clasping st john's wort	N
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>		weak st john's wort	N
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>		spotted st. john's wort	N
<i>Hypericum virginicum fraseri</i>	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	marsh St.John`s wort	N
<i>Ipomoea hed Se</i>			

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<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>		tartarian honeysuckle	I
<i>Lonicera X bella</i>		downy bush honeysuckle	I
<i>Lonicera X muendenienseis</i>	<i>Lonicera X minutiflora</i>	honeysuckle	I
<i>Lonicera X muscaviensis</i>	<i>Lonicera ruprechtiana</i>	honeysuckle	I
<i>Lonicera X xylosteoides</i>		honeysuckle	I
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>		seedbox	N
<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>		false loosestrife	N
<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa deamii *</i>	<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i>	round-fruited loosestrife	N
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>		mullein pink	I
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i>		stalked water horehound	N
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>		fringed loosestrife	N
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>		lance-leaved loosestrife	N
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>		swamp candle	N
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>		common satin grass	N
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>		marsh wild timothy	N
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>		Upland wild timothy	N
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>		Nimblewill	N
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora *</i>		slender satin grass	N
<i>Myosotis stricta</i>		small flowered forget-me-not	I
<i>Myosotis verna *</i>		white forget-me-not	N
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>		ragged evening primrose	N
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>		prairie sundrops	N
<i>Oryzopsis pungens *</i>	<i>Piptatherum pungens</i>	short-horned rice grass	N
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i>	<i>Piptatherum racemosum</i>	black-seeded rice grass	N
<i>Panicum agrostoides</i>	<i>Panicum rigidulum var. rigidulum</i>	munro grass	N
<i>Panicum boreale *</i>	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>	northern panic grass	N
<i>Panicum clandestinum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deer-tongue grass	N
<i>Panicum columbianum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium sabulorum var. thinium</i>	hemlock panic grass	N
<i>Panicum depauperatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	starved panic grass	N
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>		knee grass	N
<i>Panicum dichotomum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum var. dichotomum</i>	forked panic grass	N
<i>Panicum flexile</i>		wiry panic grass	N
<i>Panicum implicatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum var. fasciculatum</i>	wooly panic grass	N
<i>Panicum latifolium</i>	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i>	broad-leaved panic grass	N

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<i>Panicum lindheimeri</i>	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	smooth panic grass	N
<i>Panicum linearifolium</i> *	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	slender leaved panic grass	N
<i>Panicum lucidum</i> *	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> var. <i>dichotomum</i>	bog panic grass	N
<i>Panicum meridionale</i>	<i>Dichanthelium meridionale</i>	Mat panic grass	N
<i>Panicum perlongum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	long stalked panic grass	N
<i>Panicum sphaerocarpon</i>	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> var. <i>sphaerocarpon</i>	round fruited panic grass	N
<i>Panicum spretum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium spretum</i>	smooth panic grass	N
<i>Panicum verrucosum</i> *		warty panic grass	N
<i>Panicum villosissimum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium villosissimum</i> var. <i>villosissimum</i>	white-haired panic grass	N
<i>Panicum villosissimum pseudopubescens</i>	<i>Dichanthelium villosissimum</i> var. <i>villosissimum</i>	white-haired panic grass	N
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>		switch grass	N
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>		pellitory	N
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>		grass of parnassus	N
<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>		smooth beard tongue	N
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>		foxglove beard tonque	N
<i>Petunia X hybrida</i>	<i>Petunia x atkinsiana</i>	garden petunia	I
<i>Phlox bifida</i>		sand phlox	N
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>		blue phlox, woodland phlox	N
<i>Phlox glaberrima interior</i>	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i> ssp. <i>interior</i>	marsh phlox	N
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>		garden phlox	N
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>		false dragonhead	N
<i>Pilea fontana</i> *		clearweed	N
<i>Poa alsodes</i> *		grove blue grass	N
<i>Poa annua</i>		annual blue grass	I
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>		bulbous blue grass	I
<i>Poa compressa</i>		Canada blue grass	Penstemon digitalis
<i>Poa languida</i>	<i>Poa saltuensis</i>	weak blue grass	N
<i>Poa paludigena</i> *		bog blue grass	Nyve blue grass

Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
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Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity
<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i> *		broad-leaved spiderwort	N
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> *		blue curls	N
<i>Trillium cernuum macranthum</i> *	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	nodding trillium	N
<i>Trillium flexipes</i>		declined trillium	N
<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>		red trillium	N
<i>Triodia flava</i>	<i>Tridens flavus var. flavus</i>	false redtop	N
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>		early horse gentian	N
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> *		nodding pogonia	N
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i>		sand grass	N
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> *		horned bladderwort	N
<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>		Hidden-fruited bladderwort	N
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>		humped bladderwort	N
<i>Utricularia minor</i> *		small bladderwort	N
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i> *		purple bladderwort	N
<i>Utricularia subulata</i> *		closed bladderwort	N
<i>Vernonia altissima</i>	<i>Vernonia gigantea ssp. gigantea</i>	tall ironweed	N
<i>Veronica verna</i>		spring speedwell	I
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>		mousetail fescue	I
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> *		common watermeal	N
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>		netted chain fern	N
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> *		chain fern	N
<i>Xyris torta</i>		yellow-eyed grass	N

* Special status species, i.e. endangered, threatened, locally rare, etc.